

## **Appendix A**

# **European Commerce and the 50 U.S. States: A State-by-State Comparison**

## Alabama and Europe



**52,900**

Since 2012: +6,600 (+14.3%)



European companies account for **44%** of foreign affiliate jobs

### Employment within Alabama, 2021

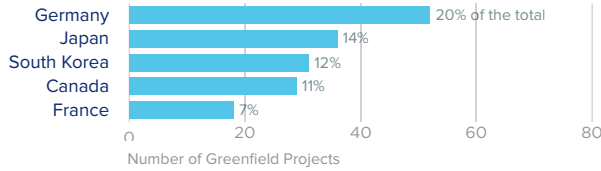
Country	Employment
Japan	21,500
Germany	15,900
Canada	15,800
United Kingdom	12,100
France	8,300

On a country basis, German companies operating in Alabama represented 13% of total foreign affiliate employment in Alabama, with German multinationals supporting approximately 4,700 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**260**  
Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Alabama Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

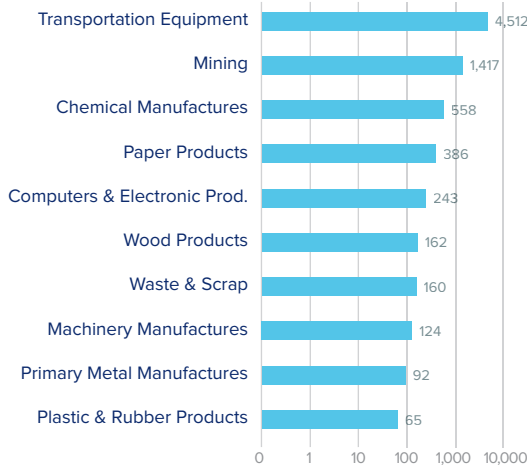
**\$8.0 bn**

56% of total exports from Alabama to Europe was transportation equipment, reflecting the state's linkages with European auto manufacturers.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	4,342
United Kingdom	541
Belgium	541
France	371
Austria	364

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Alabama Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

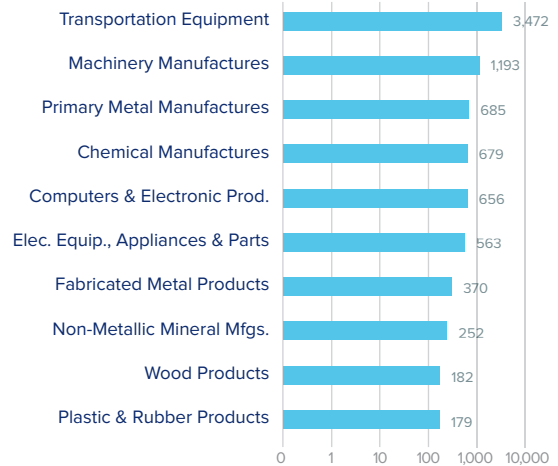
**\$8.8 bn**

Transportation equipment and machinery manufactures were the top product imports from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

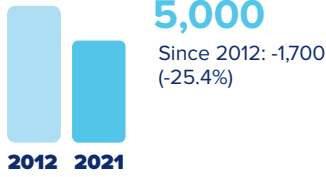
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	4,365
France	820
United Kingdom	546
Italy	408
Russia	290

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

# Alaska and Europe



## Employment within Alaska, 2021

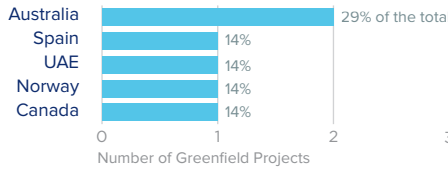
Country	Employment
Canada	5,500
United Kingdom	2,200
Japan	2,100
France	1,300
Germany	400

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Alaska represented 16% of total foreign affiliate employment in Alaska, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 2,500 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



## Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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## Alaska Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

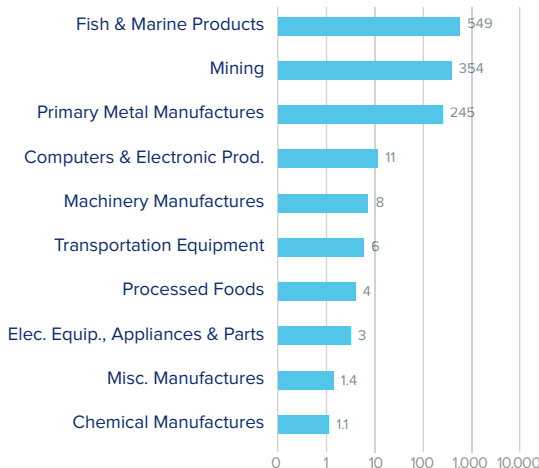
**\$1.2 bn**

The bulk of the state's exports consist of primary commodities.

### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Netherlands	279
Switzerland	251
Spain	174
Belgium	104
Germany	91

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



## Alaska Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

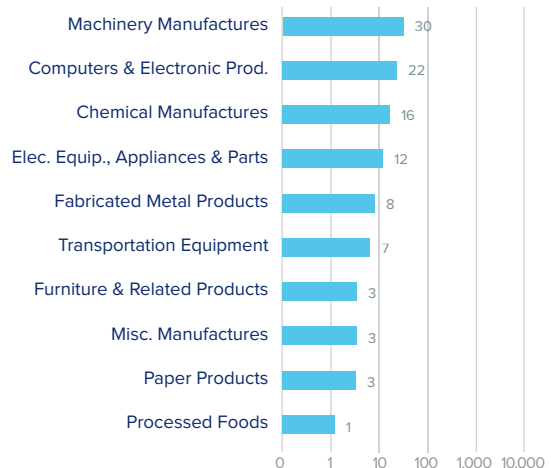
**\$119.3 m**

Imports of transportation equipment from Europe fell from \$157 million in 2021 to \$7 million in 2022.

### Top European Import Markets, 2022

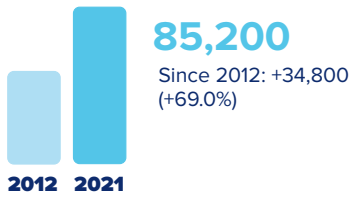
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	31
United Kingdom	16
Italy	14
Russia	10
France	7

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Arizona and Europe



### Employment within Arizona, 2021

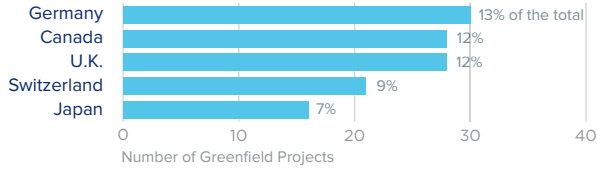
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	29,900
Canada	22,300
France	13,400
Germany	12,700
Japan	12,500

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Arizona represented 21% of total foreign affiliate employment in Arizona, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 16,200 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Arizona Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

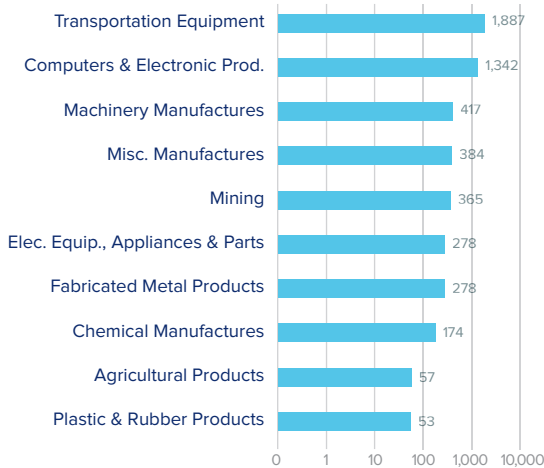
**\$5.6 bn**

About two thirds of the state's exports to Europe consists of transportation equipment and computers & electronic products.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Netherlands	1,135
United Kingdom	788
Ireland	696
Germany	684
France	636

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Arizona Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

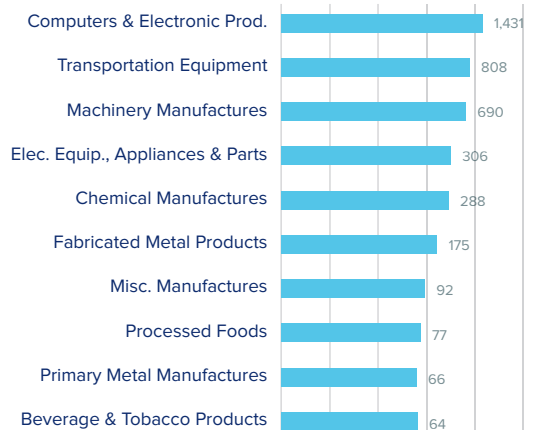
**\$5.1 bn**

Arizona's largest merchandise imports from Europe were computers & electronic products and transportation equipment, which combined represent almost half of the state's total imports from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

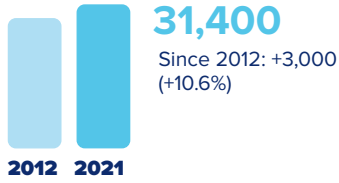
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	1,136
Italy	659
United Kingdom	649
France	454
Spain	423

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

# Arkansas and Europe



## Employment within Arkansas, 2021

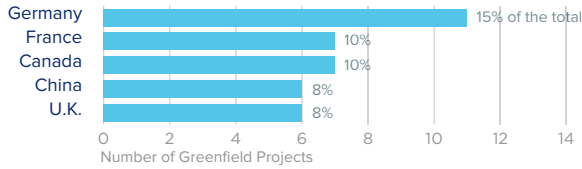
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	8,000
France	5,800
Switzerland	5,800
Canada	4,900
Japan	4,700

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Arkansas represented 14% of total foreign affiliate employment in Arkansas, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 3,300 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



## Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



## Arkansas Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

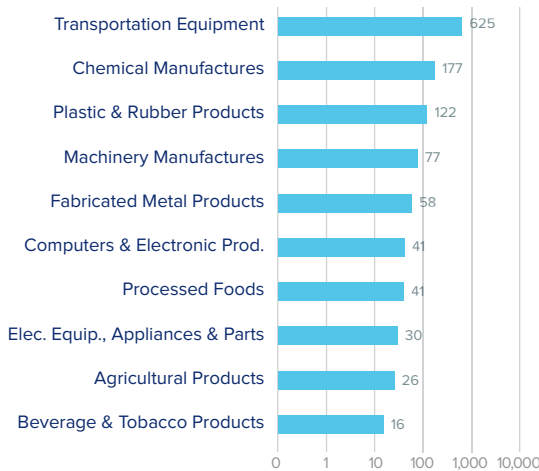
**\$1.3 bn**

Transportation equipment made up 50% of exports to Europe in 2022.

### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	246
Netherlands	210
France	185
Türkiye	90
Belgium	77

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



## Arkansas Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

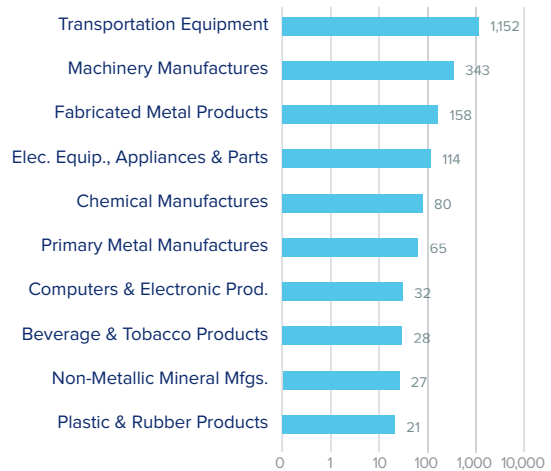
**\$2.2 bn**

Transportation equipment is the top imported product from Europe, representing 53% of total imports.

### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
France	1,055
Germany	316
Italy	163
United Kingdom	143
Netherlands	57

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



# California and Europe



**458,700**

Since 2012: +83,700 (+22.3%)



European companies account for **57%** of foreign affiliate jobs

## Employment within California, 2021

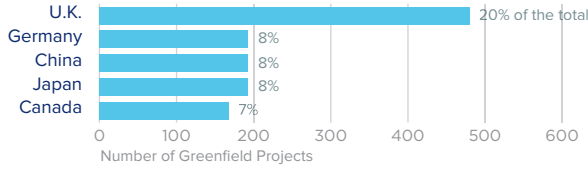
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	124,900
Japan	112,800
Germany	93,900
Canada	76,600
France	69,800

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in California represented 15% of total foreign affiliate employment in California, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 33,700 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



## Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**2,400**  
Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

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## California Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

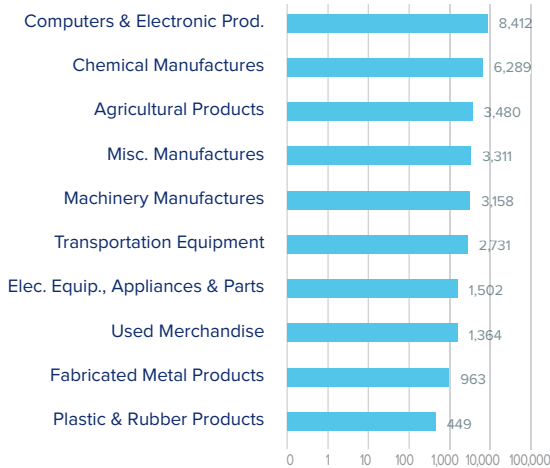
**\$34.9 bn**

24% of California's exports to Europe in 2022 consisted of high-tech goods (computers & electronic products).

### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Netherlands	6,518
Germany	6,251
United Kingdom	4,693
Belgium	2,739
France	2,527

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



## California Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

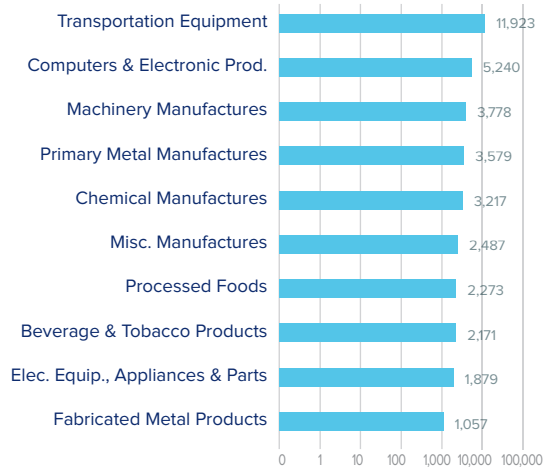
**\$49.2 bn**

Transportation equipment was the top product import, representing 24% of the state's total imports from Europe.

### Top European Import Markets, 2022

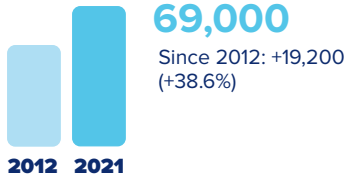
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	14,208
Italy	4,943
France	4,370
United Kingdom	4,120
Switzerland	3,481

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Colorado and Europe



### Employment within Colorado, 2021

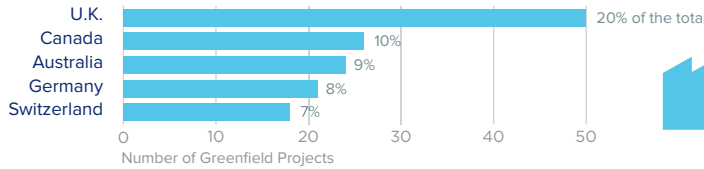
Country	Employment
Canada	21,500
United Kingdom	18,600
Japan	10,000
Germany	9,600
France	9,200

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Colorado represented 15% of total foreign affiliate employment in Colorado, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 5,900 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Colorado Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

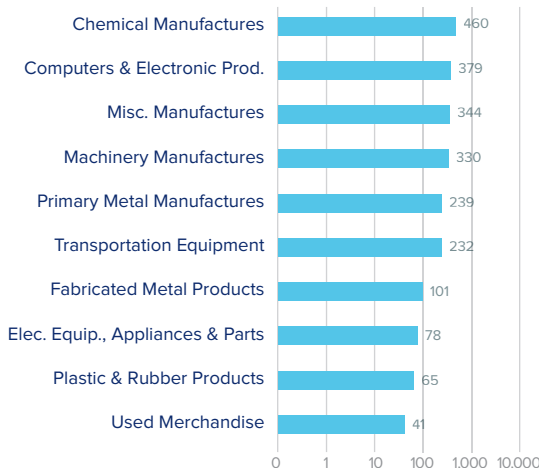
**\$2.4 bn**

About 19% of the state's exports to Europe consisted of chemicals in 2022.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Switzerland	726
Netherlands	311
Germany	289
United Kingdom	260
France	191

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Colorado Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

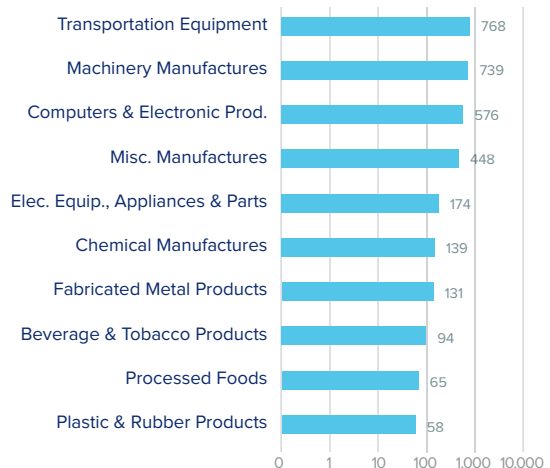
**\$3.6 bn**

Colorado's largest import from Europe was transportation equipment, followed by machinery.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Switzerland	948
Germany	803
Italy	303
United Kingdom	268
France	247

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Connecticut and Europe



**87,900**

Since 2012: +3,800  
(+4.5%)



European companies  
account for  
**78%**  
of foreign affiliate jobs

### Employment within Connecticut, 2021

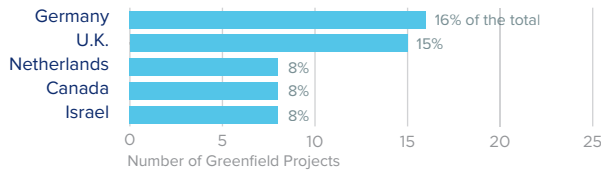
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	22,400
Netherlands	19,100
Germany	14,100
Canada	7,100
France	6,700

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Connecticut represented 20% of total foreign affiliate employment in Connecticut, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 3,000 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**101**

Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Connecticut Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

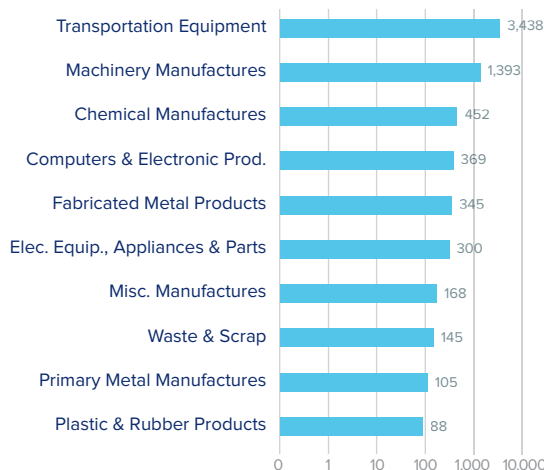
**\$7.2 bn**

Exports are heavily skewed towards transportation equipment, which represents 48% of the state's total exports to Europe.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	2,096
United Kingdom	1,364
France	1,095
Netherlands	1,030
Türkiye	237

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Connecticut Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

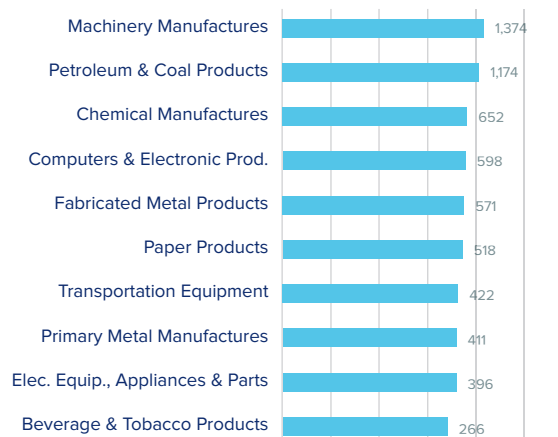
**\$7.6 bn**

Machinery along with petroleum & coal products were Connecticut's main import from Europe, representing 18% and 15% of the state's total merchandise imports from Europe, respectively.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	1,524
Netherlands	1,035
United Kingdom	894
France	580
Italy	569

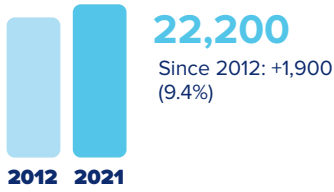
#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



## Delaware and Europe



### Employment within Delaware, 2021

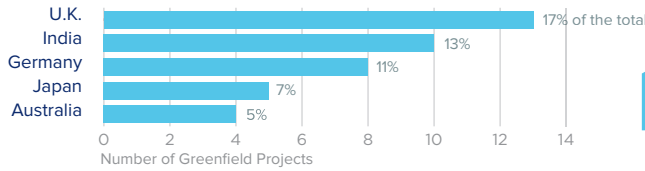
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	8,700
Netherlands	3,750
Germany	3,400
Canada	3,000
Japan	1,800

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Delaware represented 30% of total foreign affiliate employment in Delaware, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 400 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Delaware Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

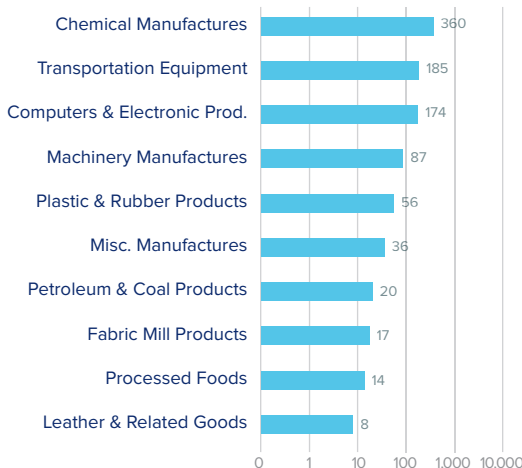
**\$1.0 bn**

Chemicals are Delaware's primary export to Europe, representing 36% of the state's total exports. That share is down from 50% in 2019, representing a diversification of state exports.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	291
Germany	249
Belgium	124
Netherlands	94
Switzerland	30

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Delaware Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

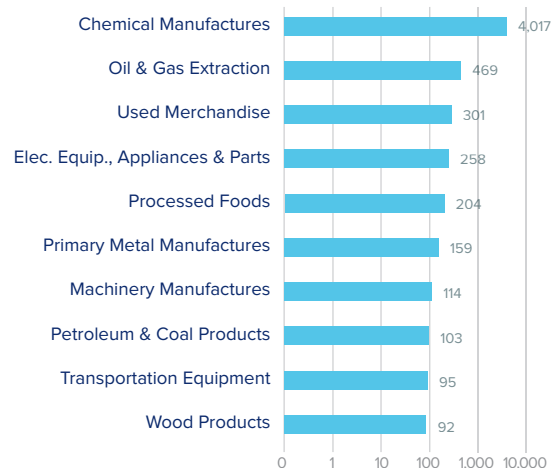
**\$6.4 bn**

Chemicals are also Delaware's top import, accounting for 63% of the state's total imports from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Switzerland	2,174
Belgium	700
France	517
United Kingdom	428
Germany	414

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



## Washington, District of Columbia (D.C.) and Europe



Jobs



2012 2021

**16,700**

Since 2012: -2,700 (-13.9%)



European companies account for **80%** of foreign affiliate jobs

### Employment within D.C., 2021

Country	Employment
United Kingdom	6,800
Germany	2,100
France	2,100
Canada	1,700
Netherlands	1,600

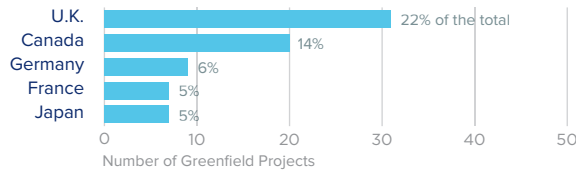
On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Washington D.C. represented 33% of total foreign affiliate employment in DC, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 2,900 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



Investment

### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**143**

Greenfield Projects (July 2013 - June 2023)

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Trade

### Washington, D.C. Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

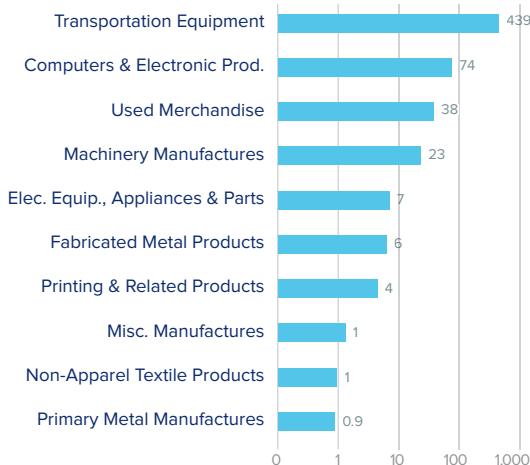
**\$778.1 m**

Transportation Equipment accounts for 56% of Washington, D.C.'s total exports to Europe.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	314
Poland	186
France	65
Sweden	60
Denmark	41

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Washington, D.C. Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

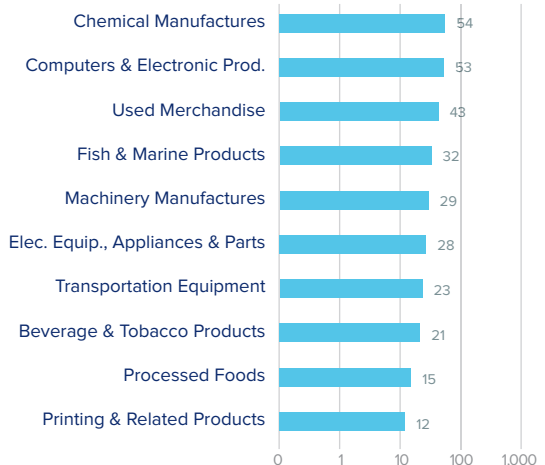
**\$364.3 m**

Washington D.C.'s top imports from Europe are chemicals and computers & electronic products.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

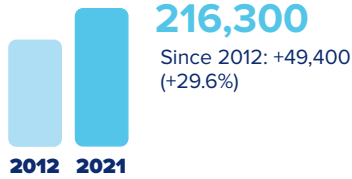
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	100
Denmark	58
France	33
United Kingdom	33
Italy	26

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



\*Exports of "special classification provisions" of \$292 billion excluded from chart. Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

# Florida and Europe



## Employment within Florida, 2021

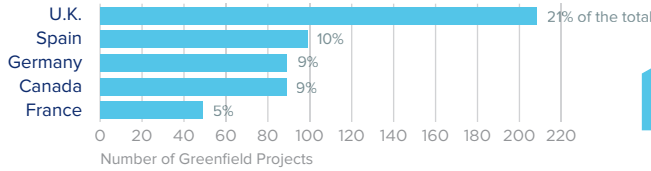
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	67,500
Canada	62,500
Germany	37,300
France	33,000
Japan	21,600

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Florida represented 19% of total foreign affiliate employment in Florida, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 21,000 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



## Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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## Florida Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

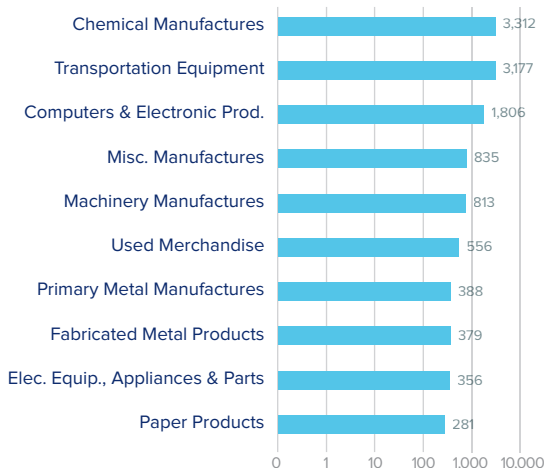
**\$13.1 bn**

Chemicals account for about 25% of Florida's total exports to Europe.

### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	3,863
Germany	1,805
Netherlands	1,359
France	1,182
Italy	973

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



## Florida Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

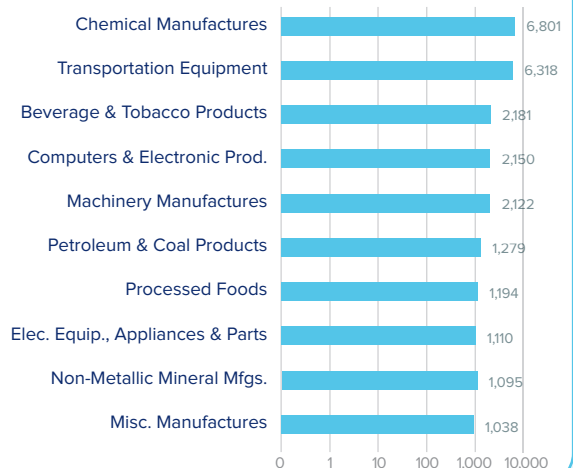
**\$32.4 bn**

Florida's imports from Europe are concentrated in chemicals and transportation equipment, representing a 21% and 20% share of the state's total imports from Europe, respectively.

### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Ireland	5,551
Germany	5,136
France	4,530
Italy	3,480
United Kingdom	2,709

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



## Georgia and Europe



**156,900**

Since 2012: +33,200  
(+26.8%)



European companies  
account for  
**56%**  
of foreign affiliate jobs

### Employment within Georgia, 2021

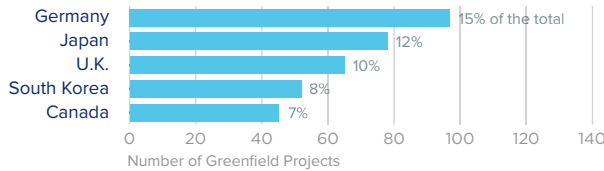
Country	Employment
Japan	37,100
Canada	36,400
Germany	34,700
United Kingdom	34,600
France	27,100

On a country basis, German companies operating in Georgia represented 12% of total foreign affiliate employment in Georgia, with German multinationals supporting approximately 11,800 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**647**  
Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Georgia Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

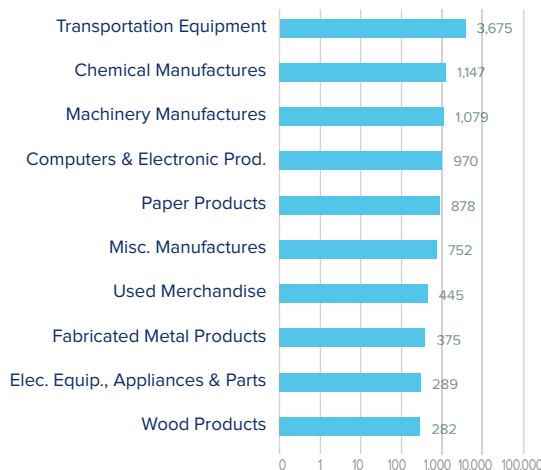
**\$11.3 bn**

Around third of Georgia's exports to Europe consist of transportation equipment.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	2,488
Netherlands	1,324
United Kingdom	1,128
Belgium	1,019
Poland	859

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Georgia Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

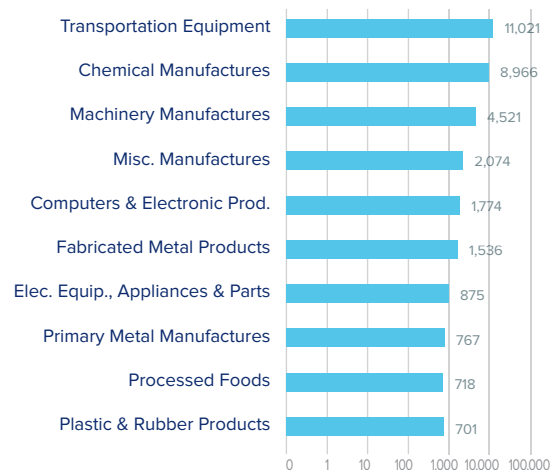
**\$37.5 bn**

Transportation equipment, chemicals and machinery were the top product imports from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

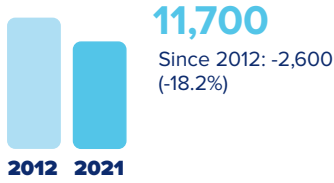
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	11,179
United Kingdom	3,891
France	3,202
Belgium	3,143
Italy	2,844

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

 **Hawaii and Europe**



**Employment within Hawaii, 2021**

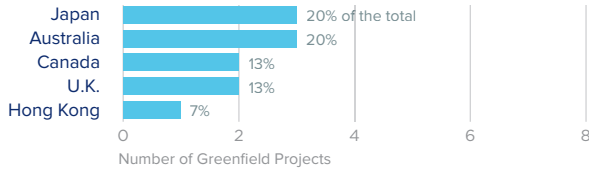
Country	Employment
Japan	21,300
France	3,300
United Kingdom	2,200
Germany	1,800
Canada	1,100

On a country basis, French companies operating in Hawaii represented 8% of total foreign affiliate employment in Hawaii, with French multinationals supporting approximately 2,700 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



**Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



**Hawaii Goods Exports to Europe, 2022**

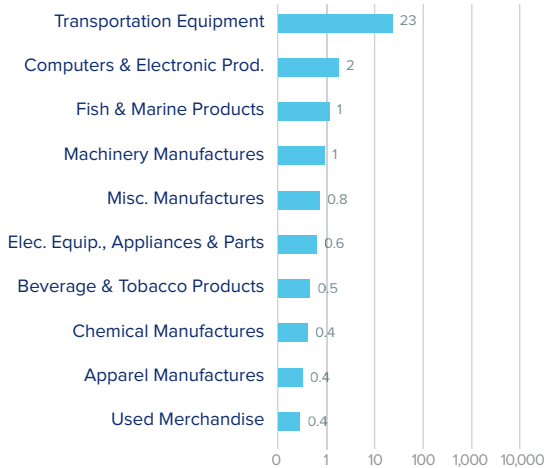
**\$32.5 m**

Transportation equipment accounted for 71% of exports to Europe in 2022.

**Top European Export Markets, 2022**

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Luxembourg	16
Germany	6
United Kingdom	3
France	1
Italy	1

**Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)**



**Hawaii Goods Imports from Europe, 2022**

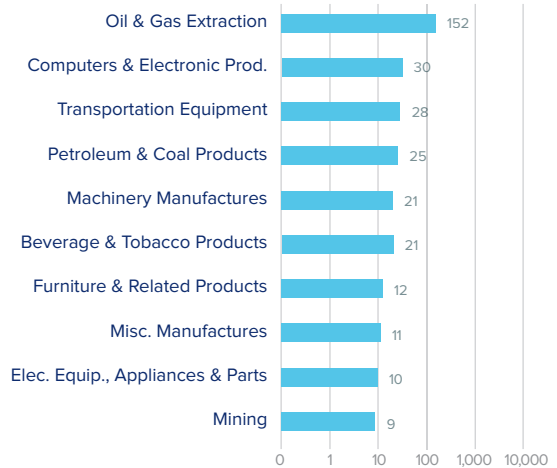
**\$378.6 m**

Hawaii's top European import category was oil & gas, which made up 40% of total imports in 2022, followed by computers & electronic products.

**Top European Import Markets, 2022**

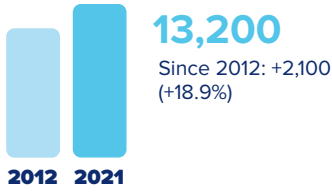
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Russia	152
Spain	56
Germany	34
France	31
Italy	28

**Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)**



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Idaho and Europe



### Employment within Idaho, 2021

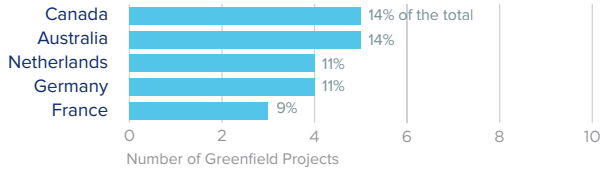
Country	Employment
Canada	4,700
Germany	3,000
United Kingdom	2,600
France	2,600
Japan	1,000

On a country basis, German companies operating in Idaho represented 15% of total foreign affiliate employment in Idaho, with German multinationals supporting approximately 1,100 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Idaho Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

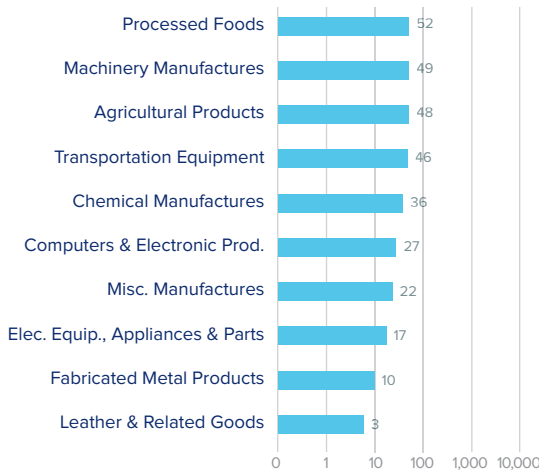
**\$333.3 m**

Processed foods, machinery, and agricultural products were Idaho's top export products to Europe.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Netherlands	84
United Kingdom	63
Germany	30
Ireland	28
France	22

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Idaho Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

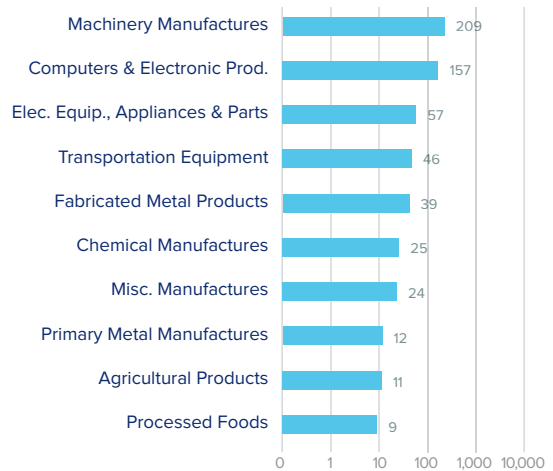
**\$647.9 m**

Machinery and computers & electronic products represented a combined 56% share of the state's total imports from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

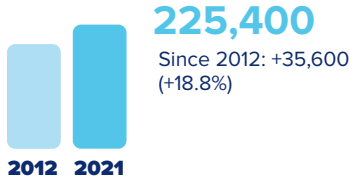
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	135
Greece	79
United Kingdom	61
Slovenia	59
Netherlands	53

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

 **Illinois and Europe**



**Employment within Illinois, 2021**

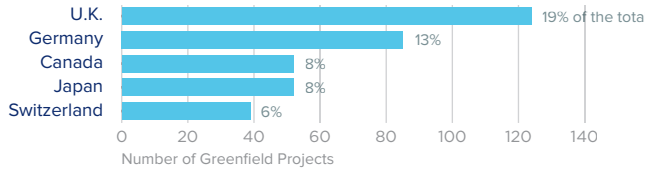
Country	Employment
Japan	58,500
United Kingdom	57,000
Germany	46,800
Canada	39,300
France	33,000

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Illinois represented 15% of total foreign affiliate employment in Illinois, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 1,500 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



**Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**



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**Illinois Goods Exports to Europe, 2022**

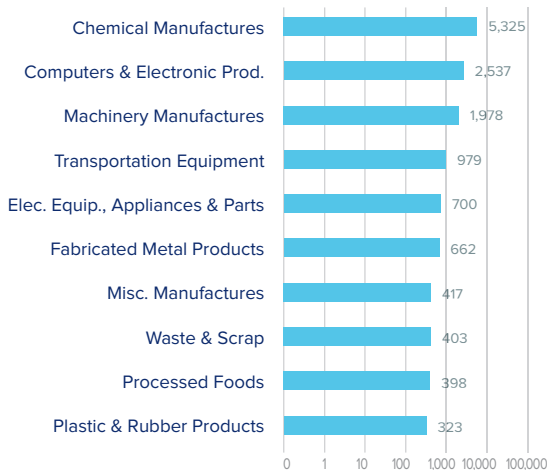
**\$15.0 bn**

Chemicals and computers & electronic products were top exports, followed by machinery and transportation equipment.

**Top European Export Markets, 2022**

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	4,283
Netherlands	2,064
United Kingdom	1,942
France	1,088
Belgium	1,064

**Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)**



**Illinois Goods Imports from Europe, 2022**

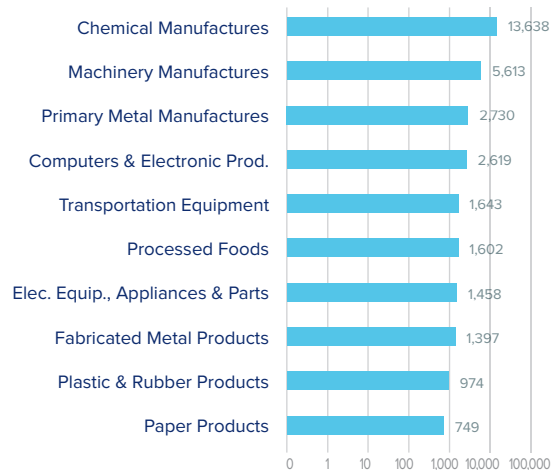
**\$42.0 bn**

Chemicals, machinery and metals were the state's top imports from Europe.

**Top European Import Markets, 2022**

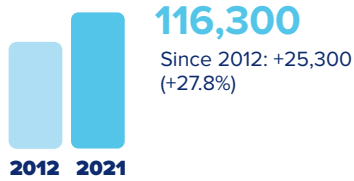
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	12,634
Netherlands	6,379
Italy	3,541
United Kingdom	3,136
Ireland	3,034

**Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)**



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Indiana and Europe



### Employment within Indiana, 2021

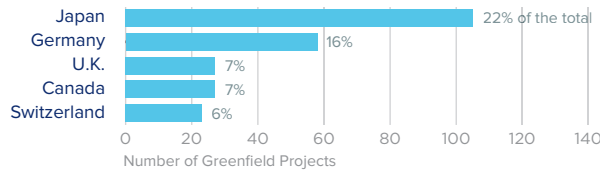
Country	Employment
Japan	60,900
France	30,900
United Kingdom	26,300
Germany	19,700
Canada	16,900

On a country basis, French companies operating in Indiana represented 15% of total foreign affiliate employment in Indiana, with French multinationals supporting approximately 16,100 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Indiana Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

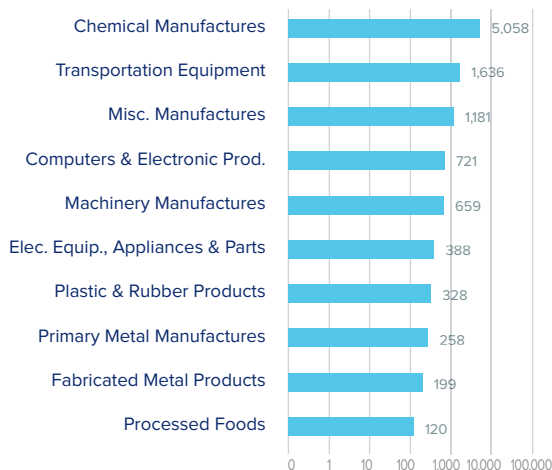
**\$10.9 bn**

Trade in chemicals represented 46% of total exports.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	2,719
Netherlands	1,411
United Kingdom	1,385
France	1,282
Italy	983

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Indiana Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

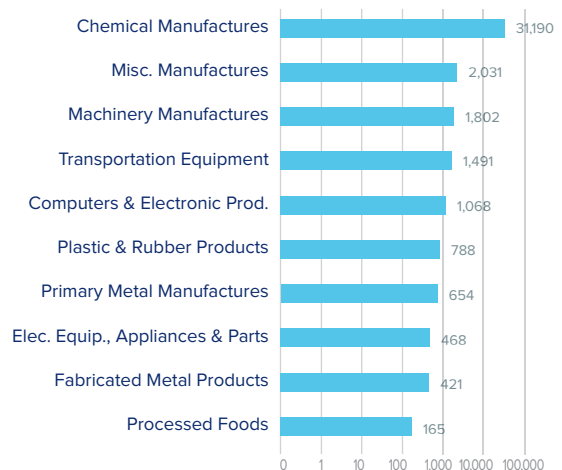
**\$42.4 bn**

Chemicals were also the state's largest import from Europe, representing 74% of total imports.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Ireland	18,100
Switzerland	5,981
Denmark	5,743
Germany	4,933
United Kingdom	1,749

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



 **Iowa and Europe**



**35,200**  
Since 2012: -300  
(-0.8%)



European companies account for **53%** of foreign affiliate jobs

**Employment within Iowa, 2021**

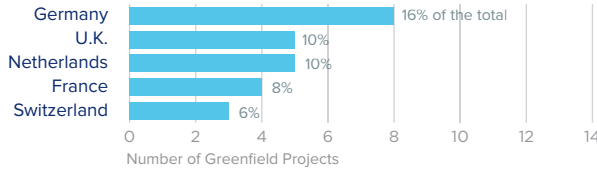
Country	Employment
Germany	7,600
United Kingdom	7,500
Canada	6,600
Netherlands	5,500
Japan	5,300

On a country basis, German companies operating in Iowa represented 11% of total foreign affiliate employment in Iowa, with German multinationals supporting approximately 3,200 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



**Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**



**50**  
Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

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**Iowa Goods Exports to Europe, 2022**

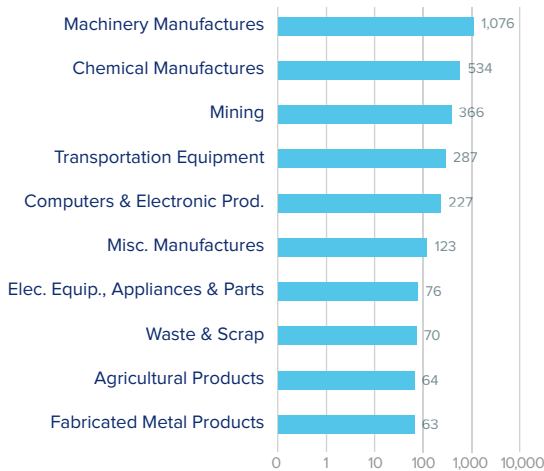
**\$3.1 bn**

Machinery accounted for 34% of total exports, or roughly one billion. Chemicals, the second largest export category, represented about half of that amount.

**Top European Export Markets, 2022**

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	778
Netherlands	518
United Kingdom	341
France	228
Belgium	190

**Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)**



**Iowa Goods Imports from Europe, 2022**

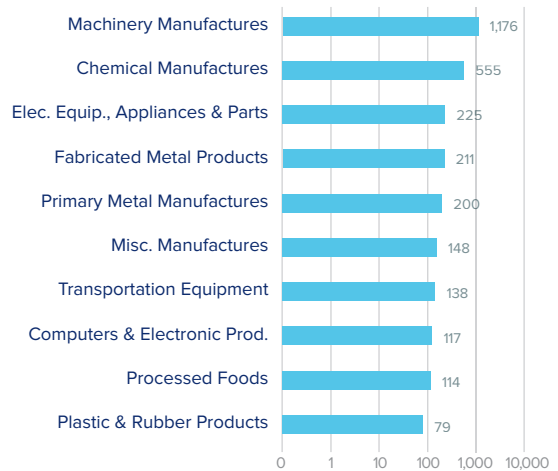
**\$3.1 bn**

Machinery and chemicals were also the top product imports from Europe.

**Top European Import Markets, 2022**

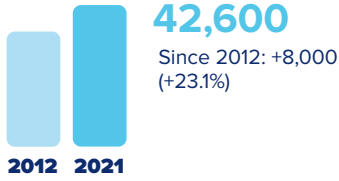
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	908
Italy	495
Switzerland	266
Netherlands	259
France	179

**Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)**



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Kansas and Europe



### Employment within Kansas, 2021

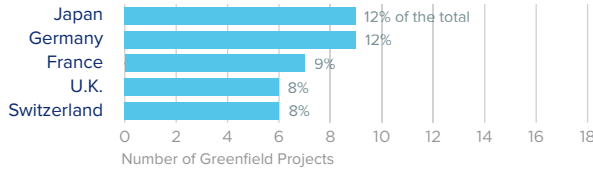
Country	Employment
Canada	10,600
Germany	10,200
United Kingdom	9,000
Switzerland	7,200
Japan	6,400

On a country basis, German companies operating in Kansas represented 14% of total foreign affiliate employment in Kansas, with German multinationals supporting approximately 4,300 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Kansas Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

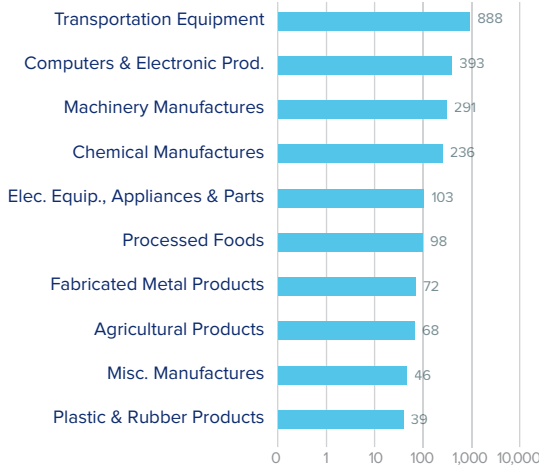
**\$2.4 bn**

Over 75% of Kansas's exports to Europe was concentrated in four main export categories: transportation equipment, computer & electronic products, machinery and chemicals.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	528
United Kingdom	335
France	279
Netherlands	154
Italy	138

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Kansas Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

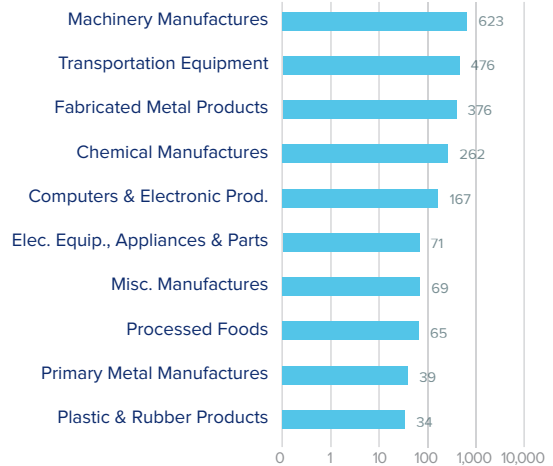
**\$2.7 bn**

Machinery represented 23% of the state's total imports from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	792
United Kingdom	336
Italy	252
France	174
Ireland	153

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

# Kentucky and Europe



**61,300**  
Since 2012: +19,200  
(+45.6%)



European companies account for **44%** of foreign affiliate jobs

## Employment within Kentucky, 2021

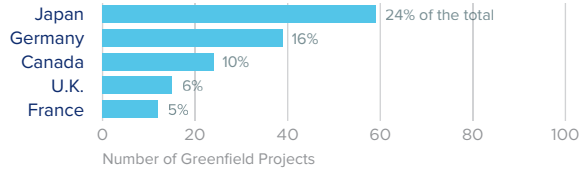
Country	Employment
Japan	44,000
Germany	16,800
Canada	11,400
France	11,200
United Kingdom	9,500

On a country basis, German companies operating in Kentucky represented 12% of total foreign affiliate employment in Kentucky, with German multinationals supporting approximately 7,900 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



## Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**244**  
Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



## Kentucky Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

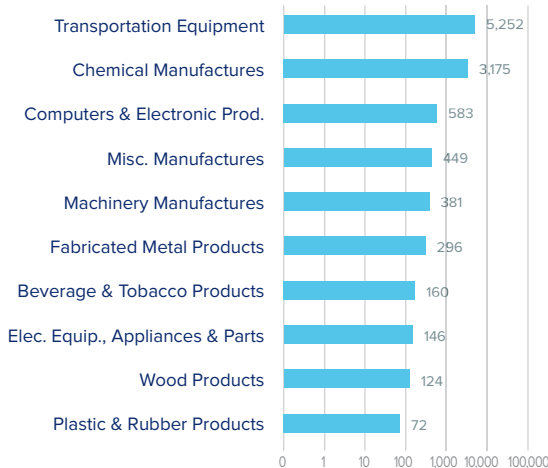
**\$11.0 bn**

Reflecting the large presence of automobile manufacturers in the state, Kentucky's top export to Europe in 2022 was transportation equipment (48% of total exports).

### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	3,478
France	2,389
Netherlands	1,381
Austria	1,031
Germany	890

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



## Kentucky Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

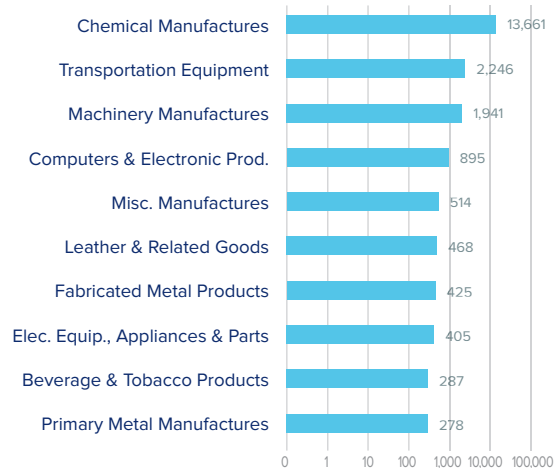
**\$25.3 bn**

Chemical manufactures were the state's largest import, followed by transportation equipment.

### Top European Import Markets, 2022

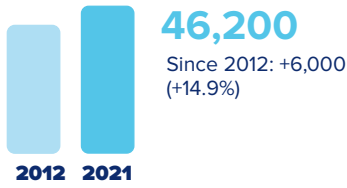
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Ireland	4,869
Switzerland	3,893
Germany	3,225
Netherlands	2,770
Italy	2,487

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Louisiana and Europe



### Employment within Louisiana, 2020

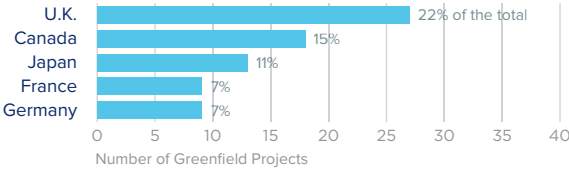
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	15,600
Canada	14,100
France	9,600
Germany	7,200
Netherlands	5,400

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Louisiana represented 20% of total foreign affiliate employment in Louisiana, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 2,100 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Louisiana Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

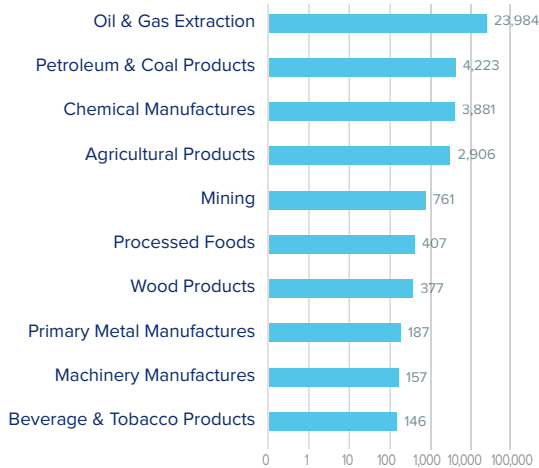
**\$37.6 bn**

The state's exports are primarily oil and gas, petroleum & coal products, and chemicals.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Netherlands	7,328
United Kingdom	6,746
France	5,156
Spain	4,119
Belgium	2,543

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Louisiana Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

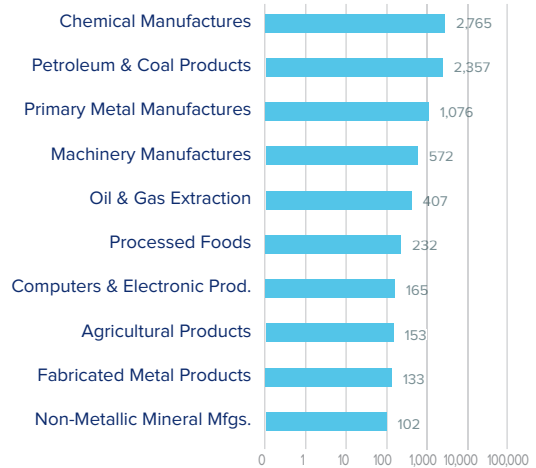
**\$8.5 bn**

Chemicals and petroleum & coal products were Louisiana's top imported goods from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

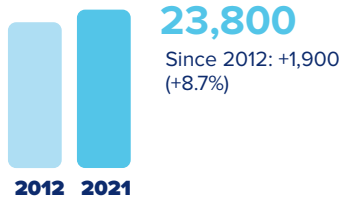
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Russia	3,271
United Kingdom	802
Germany	666
France	444
Switzerland	424

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

 **Maine and Europe**



**Employment within Maine, 2021**

Country	Employment
Netherlands	17,500
Canada	9,300
United Kingdom	2,300
Germany	1,800
Switzerland	1,500

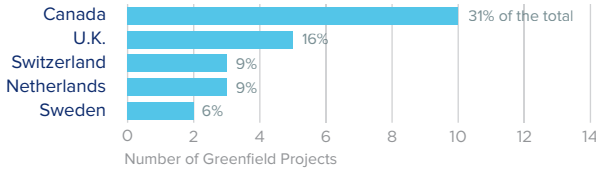
On a country basis, Dutch companies operating in Maine represented 47% of total foreign affiliate employment in Maine, with Dutch multinationals supporting approximately 17,200 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

\*Netherlands employment data suppressed to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Range of 10,000 - 24,999 employees given.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



**Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



**Maine Goods Exports to Europe, 2022**

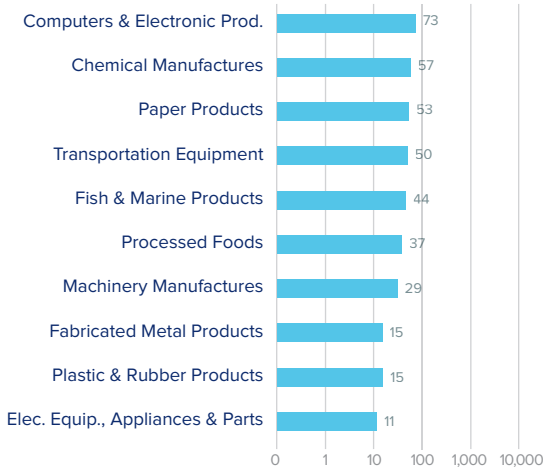
**\$0.5 bn**

Maine's exports to Europe are relatively diverse, with top products including computer & electronic products, chemicals, paper products, and transportation equipment.

**Top European Export Markets, 2022**

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Netherlands	91
Belgium	59
Germany	53
United Kingdom	51
Italy	38

**Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)**



**Maine Goods Imports from Europe, 2022**

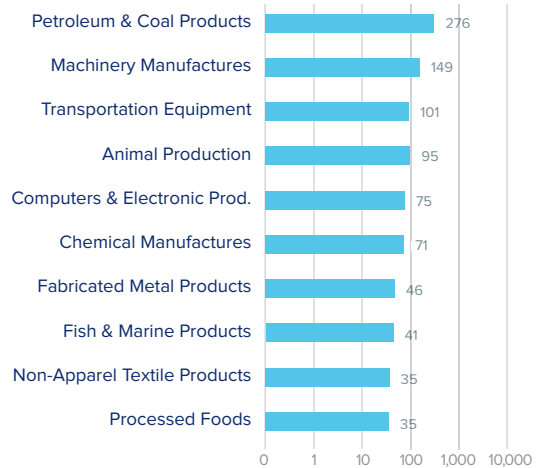
**\$1.1 bn**

Petroleum & coal products represent 25% of Maine's total imports from Europe, followed by machinery and transportation equipment.

**Top European Import Markets, 2022**

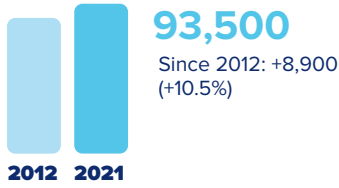
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	165
Netherlands	139
Faroe Islands	106
France	95
Italy	87

**Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)**



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Maryland and Europe



### Employment within Maryland, 2021

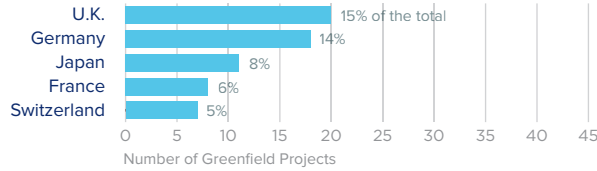
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	28,700
Netherlands	26,200
Germany	12,000
Canada	12,000
France	8,800

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Maryland represented 24% of total foreign affiliate employment in Maryland, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 10,600 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Maryland Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

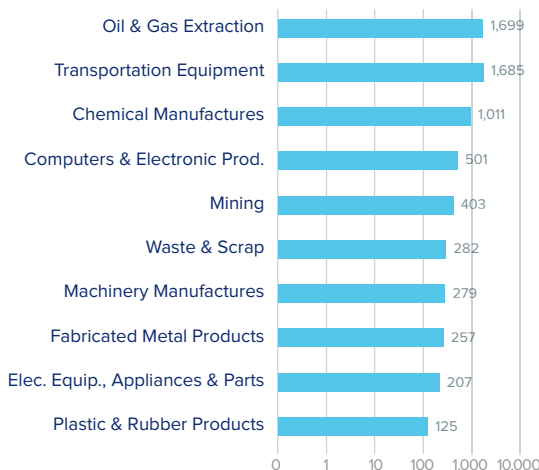
**\$7.1 bn**

Oil & gas was the top export to Europe in 2022, representing 24% of exports. Transportation equipment made up a similar portion of total exports.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
France	1,662
Netherlands	1,545
United Kingdom	908
Germany	797
Türkiye	415

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Maryland Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

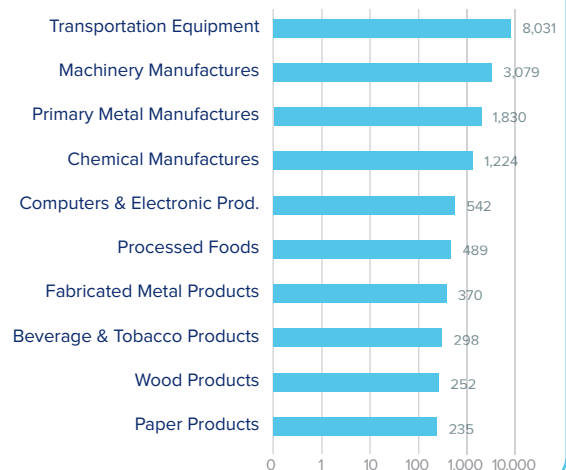
**\$17.9 bn**

Transportation equipment and machinery were the top product imports.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

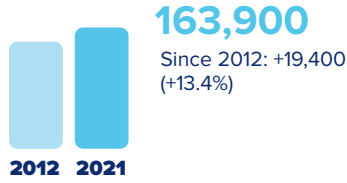
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	7,009
United Kingdom	1,547
Italy	1,157
Sweden	1,015
Finland	898

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

  **Massachusetts and Europe**



**Employment within Massachusetts, 2021**

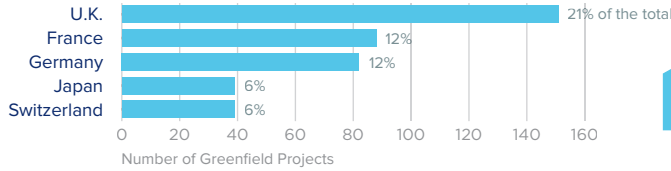
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	46,400
Netherlands	34,200
France	25,800
Japan	24,300
Canada	23,800

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Massachusetts represented 20% of total foreign affiliate employment in Massachusetts, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 8,400 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



**Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**



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**Massachusetts Goods Exports to Europe, 2022**

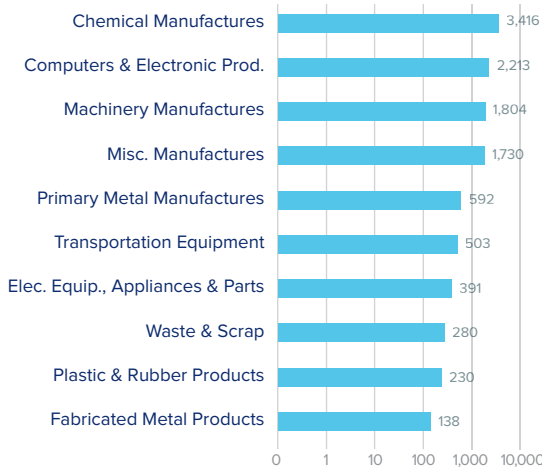
**\$11.8 bn**

Chemicals and computers & electronic products were the top exports to Europe, followed by machinery.

**Top European Export Markets, 2022**

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	2,167
Netherlands	2,054
France	1,146
United Kingdom	1,088
Switzerland	945

**Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)**



**Massachusetts Goods Imports from Europe, 2022**

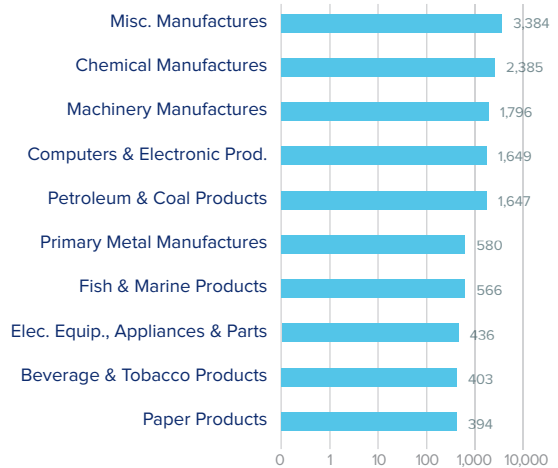
**\$15.8 bn**

Key imports from Europe include miscellaneous manufactured products, chemicals and machinery.

**Top European Import Markets, 2022**

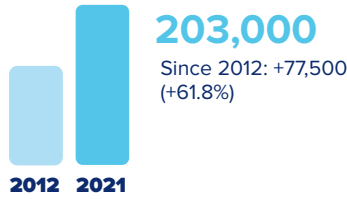
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	3,064
Ireland	2,730
Germany	2,490
Italy	1,173
Switzerland	1,061

**Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)**



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Michigan and Europe



### Employment within Michigan, 2021

Country	Employment
Germany	54,400
Japan	38,200
Netherlands	37,500
United Kingdom	36,100
Canada	32,200

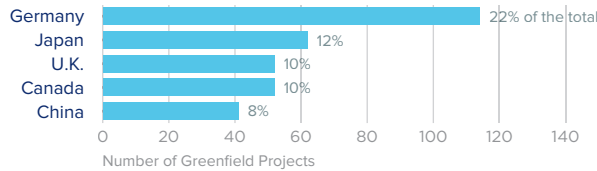
On a country basis, German companies operating in Michigan represented 17% of total foreign affiliate employment in Michigan, with German multinationals supporting approximately 24,900 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

\*Netherlands employment data suppressed to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Range of 25,000 - 49,999 employees given.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Michigan Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

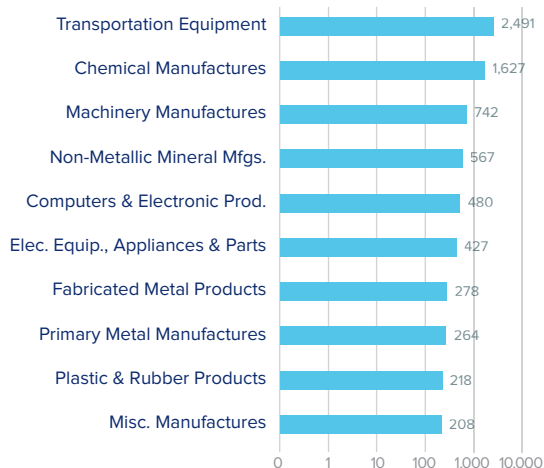
**\$7.8 bn**

Transportation equipment was the largest exported product in 2022, representing 32% of the state's total exports to Europe.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	1,902
Belgium	901
Spain	705
Italy	697
United Kingdom	681

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Michigan Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

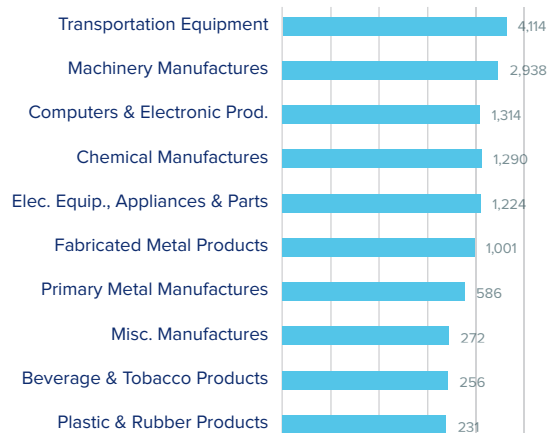
**\$14.6 bn**

Imports from Europe mainly consist of transportation equipment and machinery.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	4,825
Italy	2,540
France	909
Spain	778
Hungary	725

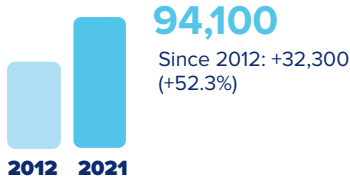
#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



# Minnesota and Europe



## Employment within Minnesota, 2021

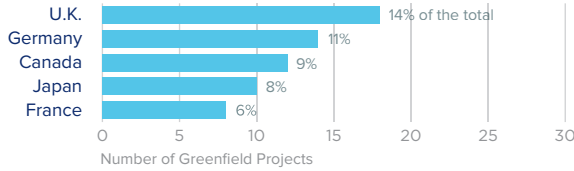
Country	Employment
Canada	28,400
Germany	22,800
United Kingdom	19,300
Japan	13,000
France	8,800

On a country basis, German companies operating in Minnesota represented 14% of total foreign affiliate employment in Minnesota, with German multinationals supporting approximately 12,700 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



## Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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## Minnesota Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

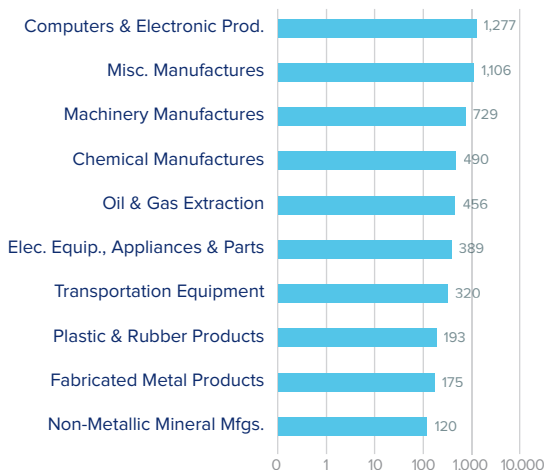
**\$5.7 bn**

Computers & electronic products account for almost one-quarter of Minnesota's exports to Europe.

### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	897
Netherlands	771
Belgium	727
Ireland	589
United Kingdom	571

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



## Minnesota Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

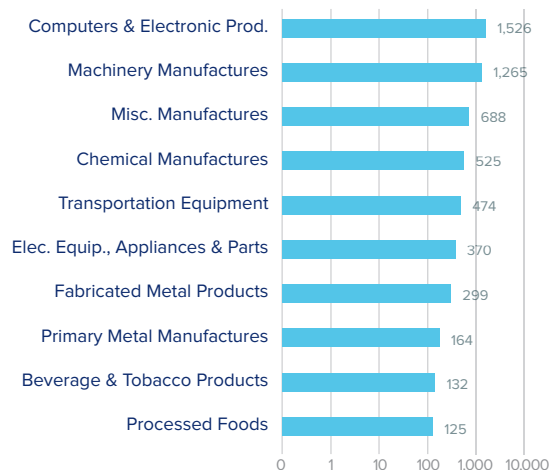
**\$6.3 bn**

Computers & electronic products were also the state's top import category from Europe, followed by machinery.

### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	1,476
Ireland	1,226
Italy	624
United Kingdom	520
France	516

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



## Mississippi and Europe



**21,900**

Since 2012: +1,000 (4.8%)



European companies account for **47%** of foreign affiliate jobs

### Employment within Mississippi, 2021

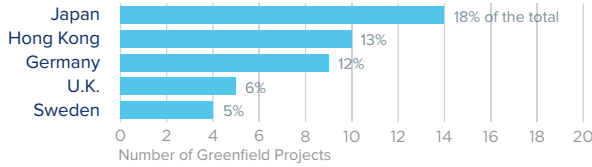
Country	Employment
Japan	10,100
Canada	5,500
United Kingdom	5,300
France	5,100
Germany	4,400

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Mississippi represented 11% of total foreign affiliate employment in Mississippi, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 600 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**78**  
Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

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### Mississippi Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

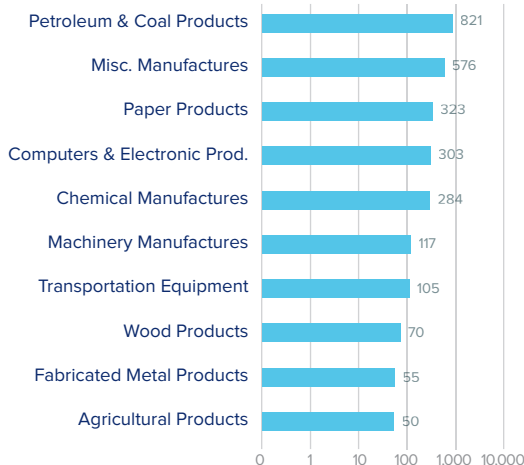
**\$2.8 bn**

Petroleum & coal products represented about 29% of Mississippi's total exports to Europe in 2022. The next largest export category was miscellaneous manufactures, accounting for 20% of total exports.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Belgium	912
Netherlands	730
United Kingdom	250
Germany	248
Türkiye	147

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Mississippi Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

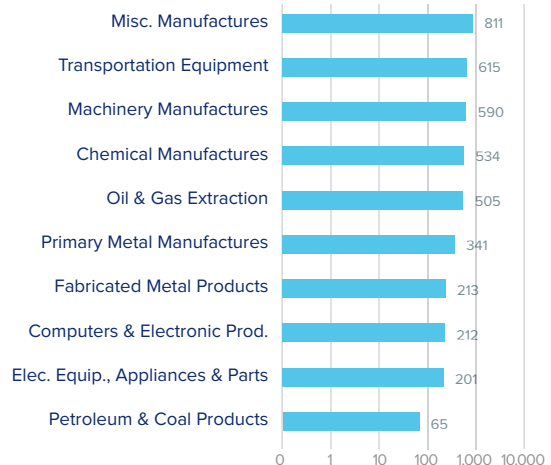
**\$4.3 bn**

Imports from Europe were relatively diverse, with nine different product categories each accounting for over \$200 million worth of European imports in 2022.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	1,012
United Kingdom	725
Ireland	588
France	457
Italy	349

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

# Missouri and Europe



**91,400**  
Since 2012: +26,900 (+41.7%)



European companies account for **61%** of foreign affiliate jobs

## Employment within Missouri, 2021

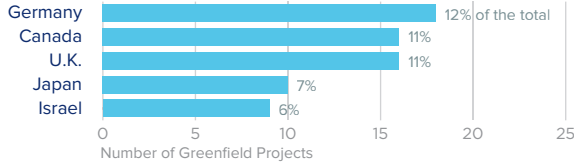
Country	Employment
Canada	23,700
Germany	21,900
United Kingdom	17,600
Japan	16,000
Switzerland	13,400

On a country basis, German companies operating in Missouri represented 15% of total foreign affiliate employment in Missouri, with German multinationals supporting approximately 10,200 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



## Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**148**  
Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

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## Missouri Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

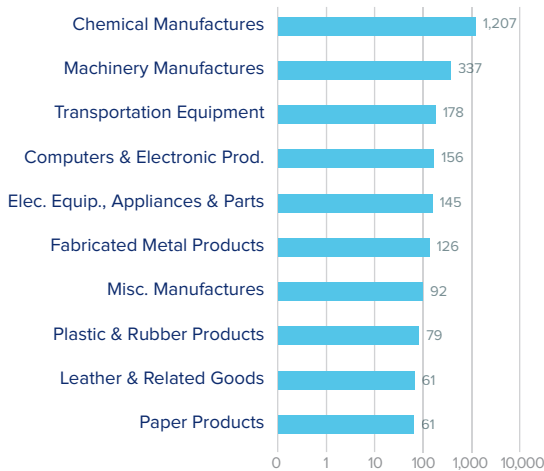
**\$2.8 bn**

Chemicals accounted for 43% of exports from the state to Europe in 2022.

### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	678
France	361
Belgium	327
United Kingdom	322
Netherlands	243

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



## Missouri Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

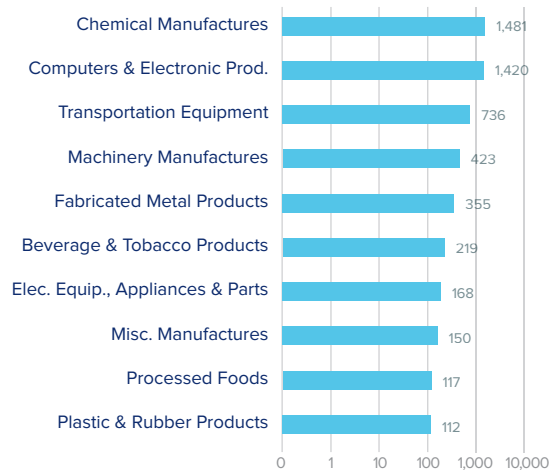
**\$5.8 bn**

Chemicals and computers & electronic products were the top imported goods from Europe.

### Top European Import Markets, 2022

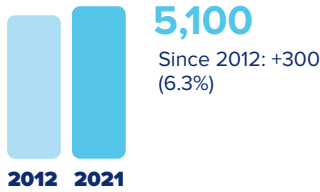
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	2,674
Italy	442
France	342
Türkiye	323
United Kingdom	275

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Montana and Europe



### Employment within Montana, 2021

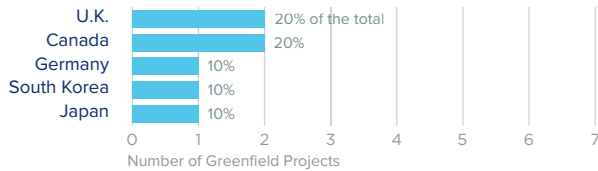
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	2,100
Canada	1,700
France	1,200
Japan	500
Germany	400

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Montana represented 21% of total foreign affiliate employment in Montana, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 200 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Montana Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

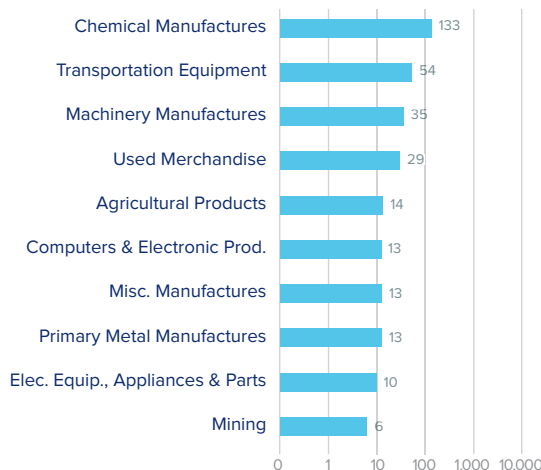
**\$333.2 m**

Exports are relatively small and skewed towards chemicals (40% of total exports in 2022).

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Belgium	56
Switzerland	50
Netherlands	46
United Kingdom	43
France	32

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Montana Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

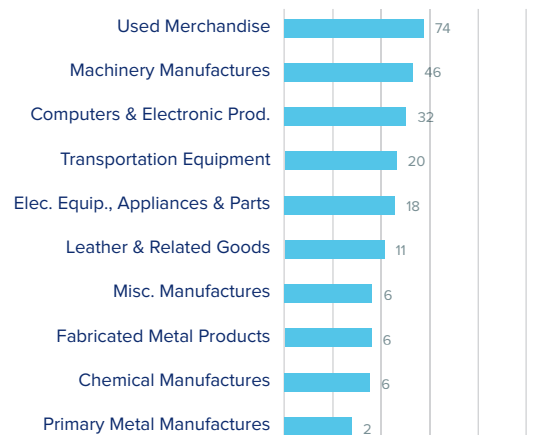
**\$256.7 m**

Montana's imports from Europe are also small and diverse, led by used merchandise, machinery, and computers & electronic products.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

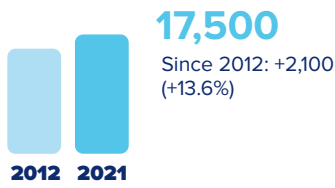
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Italy	64
Germany	62
United Kingdom	43
Netherlands	23
France	18

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

# Nebraska and Europe



## Employment within Nebraska, 2021

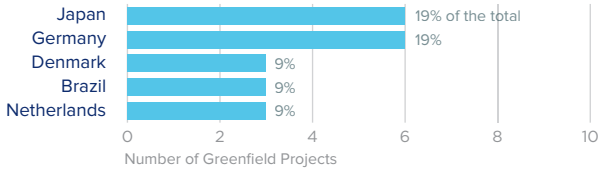
Country	Employment
Japan	5,500
United Kingdom	4,500
Canada	4,200
France	4,100
Germany	3,200

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Nebraska represented 12% of total foreign affiliate employment in Nebraska, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 4,500 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



## Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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## Nebraska Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

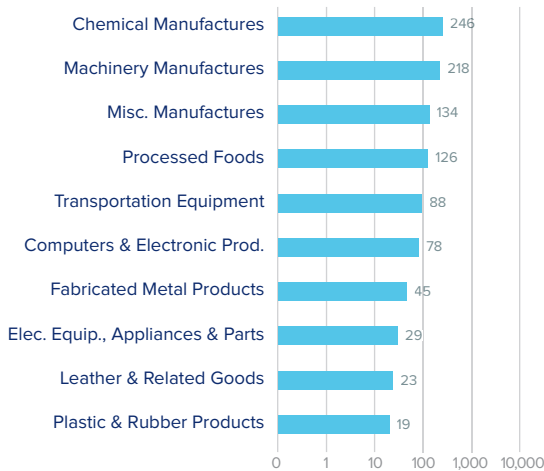
**\$1.0 bn**

The top exports to Europe consist of chemicals, machinery, and miscellaneous manufactures.

### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Belgium	220
Netherlands	154
Germany	123
France	88
Spain	82

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



## Nebraska Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

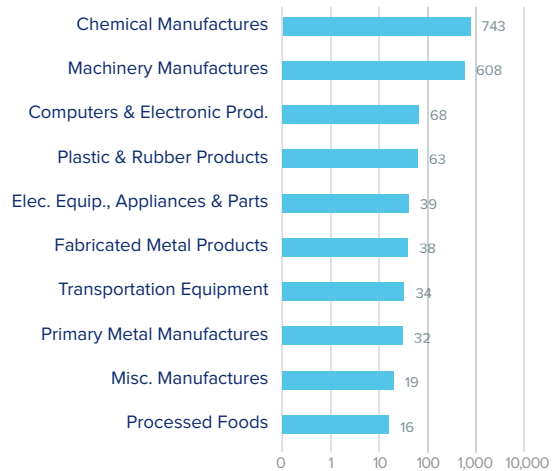
**\$1.7 bn**

Chemicals represented 43% of Nebraska's total imports from Europe in 2022.

### Top European Import Markets, 2022

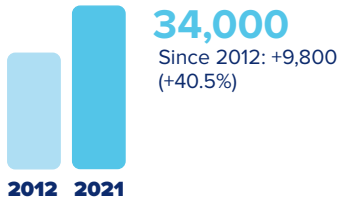
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	497
Switzerland	443
United Kingdom	238
France	160
Italy	93

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Nevada and Europe



### Employment within Nevada, 2021

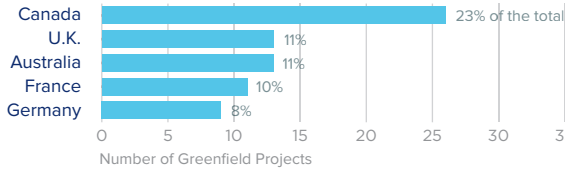
Country	Employment
Canada	10,600
United Kingdom	10,200
France	8,800
Japan	7,000
Germany	4,800

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Nevada represented 17% of total foreign affiliate employment in Nevada, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 4,700 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Nevada Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

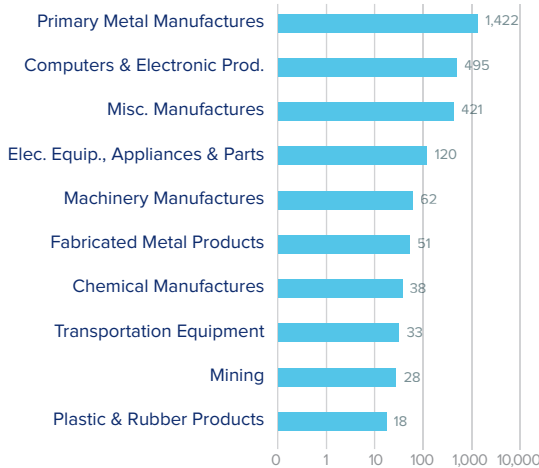
**\$2.8 bn**

Primary metal manufactures account for over half of Nevada's total exports to Europe.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Switzerland	1,485
Germany	269
Hungary	207
United Kingdom	200
Netherlands	134

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Nevada Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

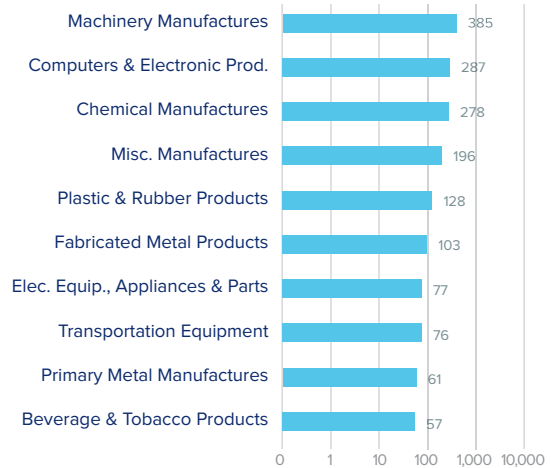
**\$2.0 bn**

Imports from Europe to Nevada are diverse, with top imports consisting of machinery, computers & electronic products, and chemicals.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

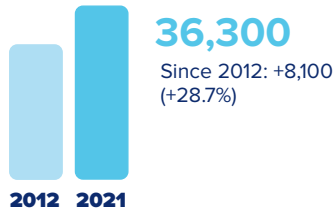
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	438
France	335
Switzerland	205
United Kingdom	166
Italy	165

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## New Hampshire and Europe



### Employment within New Hampshire, 2021

Country	Employment
United Kingdom	13,100
Netherlands	7,500
Canada	6,400
Japan	4,700
Germany	4,500

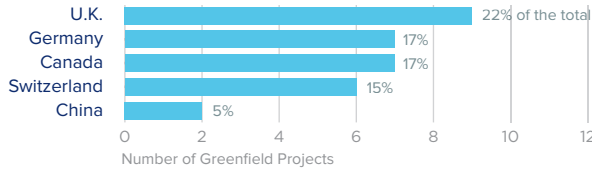
On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in New Hampshire represented 26% of total foreign affiliate employment in New Hampshire, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 2,800 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

\*Netherlands employment data suppressed to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Range of 5,000 to 9,999 employees given.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### New Hampshire Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

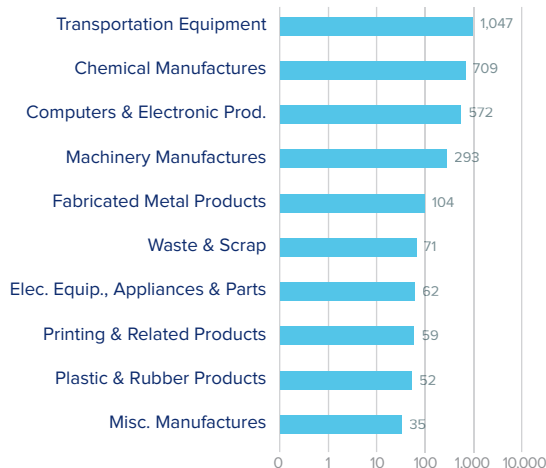
**\$3.1 bn**

Transportation equipment and chemicals were the top two exports to Europe from New Hampshire in 2022. Combined, these two exports made up almost 57% of the state's total exports to Europe.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	1,095
Ireland	401
Italy	173
Romania	171
United Kingdom	166

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### New Hampshire Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

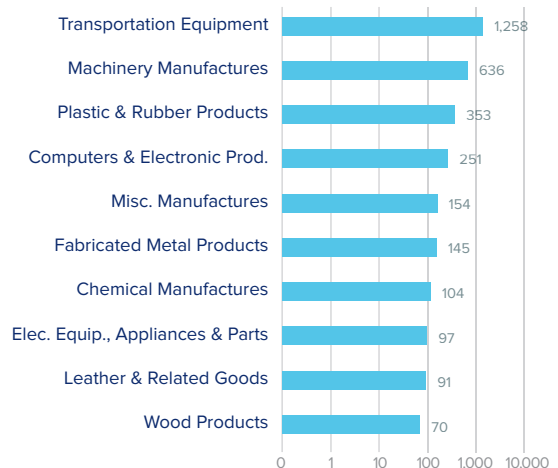
**\$3.5 bn**

Transportation equipment represented 36% of the state's total imports from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

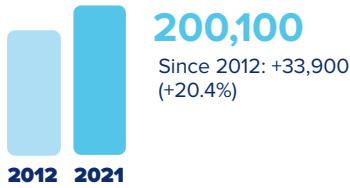
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	735
Poland	716
Italy	281
Sweden	270
United Kingdom	259

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## New Jersey and Europe



### Employment within New Jersey, 2021

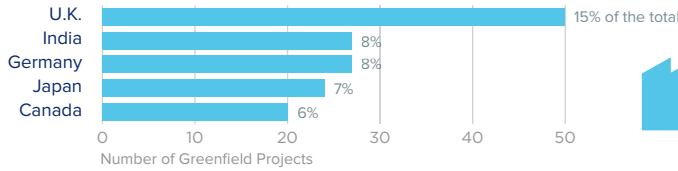
Country	Employment
France	39,300
United Kingdom	35,600
Switzerland	35,200
Germany	34,100
Canada	25,000

On a country basis, French companies operating in New Jersey represented 13% of total foreign affiliate employment in New Jersey, with French multinationals supporting approximately 9,400 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### New Jersey Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

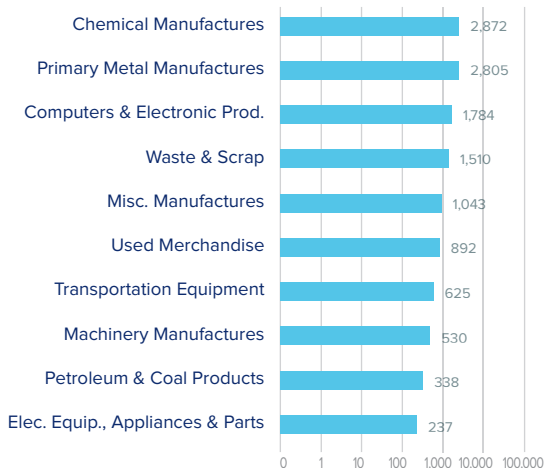
**\$13.9 bn**

Top exports consisted of chemicals and primary metal manufactures in 2022, representing a combined 41% of exports.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	2,817
Italy	2,301
Germany	2,132
Netherlands	1,428
Belgium	896

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### New Jersey Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

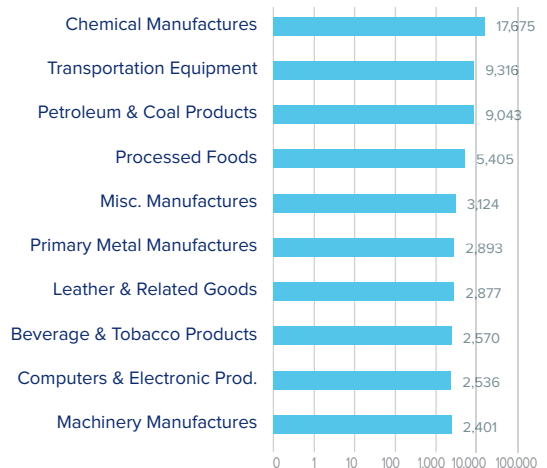
**\$66.9 bn**

26% of New Jersey's imports from Europe in 2022 were related to the chemicals industry.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Italy	10,919
United Kingdom	8,746
Switzerland	7,298
Germany	7,042
France	5,958

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



## New Mexico and Europe



**11,200**

Since 2012: -1,200 (-9.7%)



European companies account for **60%** of foreign affiliate jobs

### Employment within New Mexico, 2021

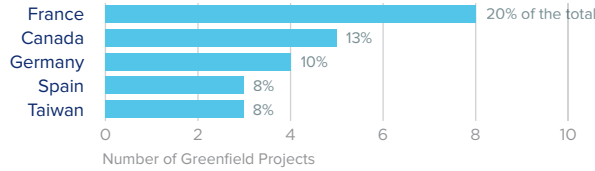
Country	Employment
Germany	3,400
Canada	3,400
United Kingdom	3,000
Japan	2,100
France	1,400

On a country basis, German companies operating in New Mexico represented 18% of total foreign affiliate employment in New Mexico, with German multinationals supporting approximately 1,600 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**40**  
Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### New Mexico Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

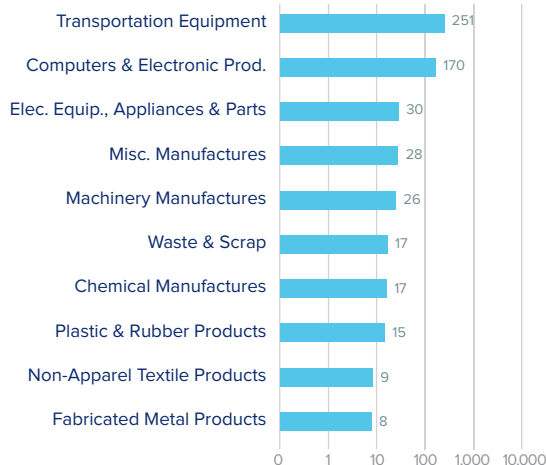
**\$593.0 m**

Exports are relatively small, with transportation equipment, computers & electronic products, and electrical equipment making up the largest export categories for New Mexico.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	95
Germany	70
Romania	59
Sweden	56
Netherlands	43

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### New Mexico Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

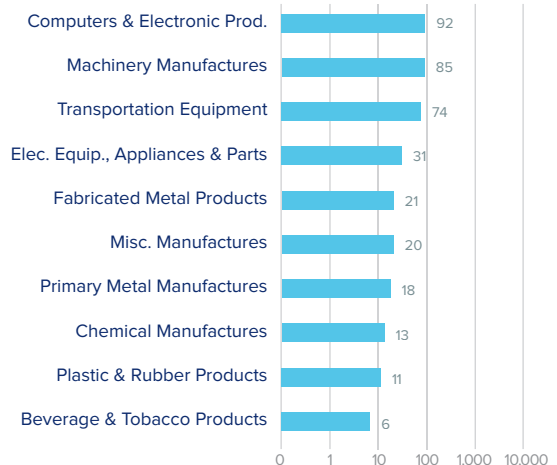
**\$411.2 m**

Computers & electronic products were the largest imported good category from Europe, followed by machinery.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

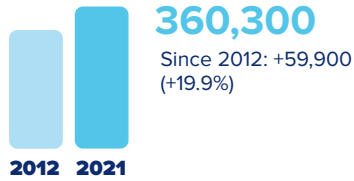
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	87
Germany	82
France	40
Italy	29
Switzerland	27

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## New York and Europe



### Employment within New York, 2021

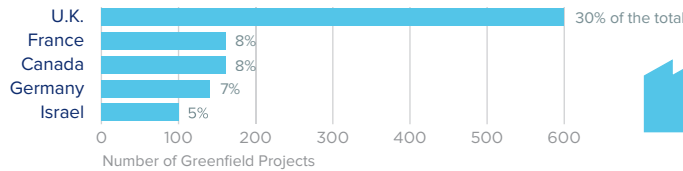
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	107,600
France	53,500
Germany	51,200
Canada	47,500
Japan	43,900

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in New York represented 21% of total foreign affiliate employment in New York, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 18,700 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### New York Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

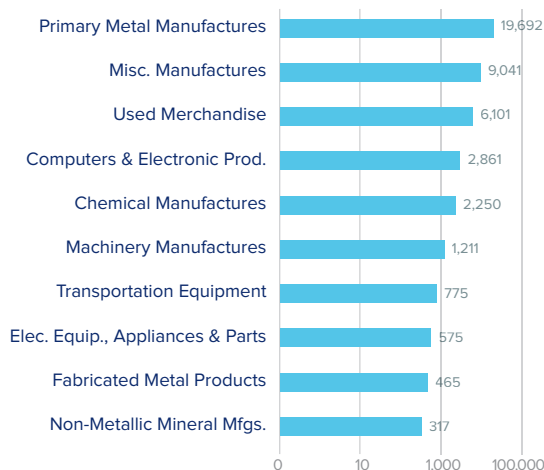
**\$44.8 bn**

Primary metal manufactures and miscellaneous merchandise were the top goods exports to Europe, making up 64% of exports combined.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Switzerland	23,566
United Kingdom	4,844
Germany	4,077
Belgium	3,067
France	2,734

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### New York Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

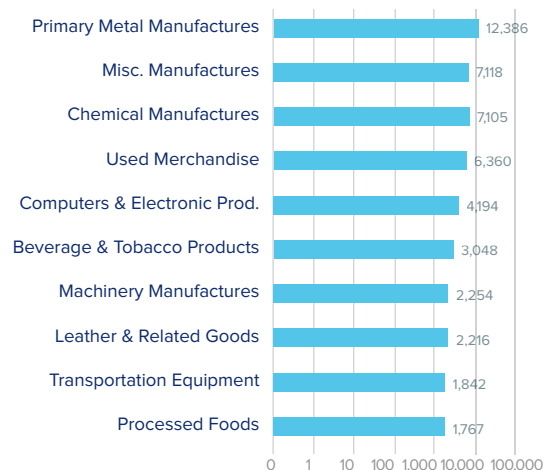
**\$61.7 bn**

New York's imports from Europe are relatively diverse, led by primary metal manufactures. Miscellaneous manufactures and chemicals were also among the state's top imports from Europe in 2022.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

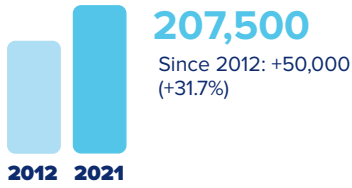
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Switzerland	16,217
France	9,475
Italy	8,100
United Kingdom	5,220
Germany	4,734

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## North Carolina and Europe



### Employment within North Carolina, 2021

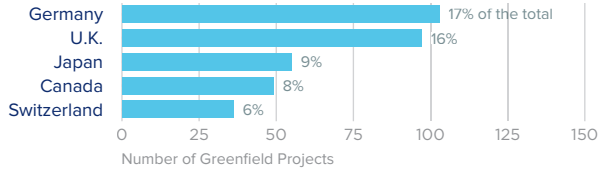
Country	Employment
Germany	43,700
United Kingdom	43,200
Netherlands	37,500
Japan	30,500
Canada	22,700

On a country basis, German companies operating in North Carolina represented 14% of total foreign affiliate employment in North Carolina, with German multinationals supporting approximately 15,400 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### North Carolina Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

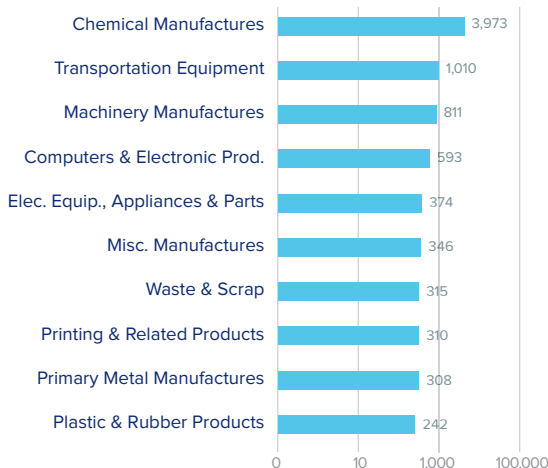
**\$9.7 bn**

Chemical manufactures account for over 40% of total exports to Europe.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
France	1,749
Netherlands	1,103
United Kingdom	977
Germany	893
Belgium	797

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### North Carolina Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

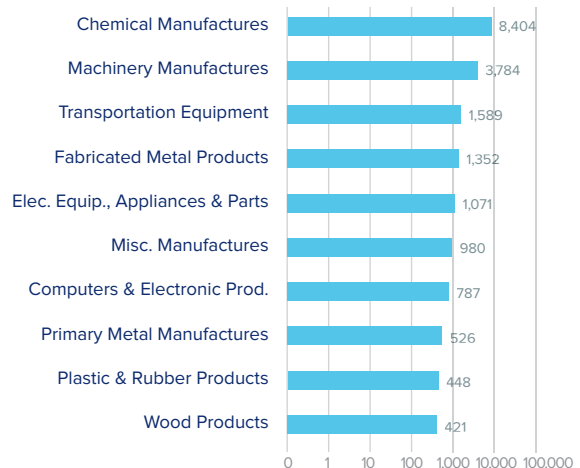
**\$23.2 bn**

Imports from Europe mainly consist of chemicals, machinery and transportation equipment.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	4,434
Netherlands	2,843
Ireland	2,653
Italy	2,281
France	1,976

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## North Dakota and Europe



**5,000**  
Since 2012: -2,200  
(-30.6%)



European companies  
account for  
**30%**  
of foreign affiliate jobs

### Employment within North Dakota, 2021

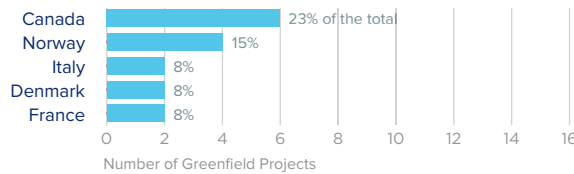
Country	Employment
Canada	4,000
United Kingdom	1,600
Japan	1,100
Netherlands	900
Germany	800

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in North Dakota represented 10% of total foreign affiliate employment in North Dakota, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 100 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**26**  
Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

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### North Dakota Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

**\$336.0 m**

45% of the state's exports to Europe consisted of machinery manufactures in 2022.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Czech Republic	77
Germany	74
Belgium	39
Switzerland	22
United Kingdom	21

### North Dakota Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

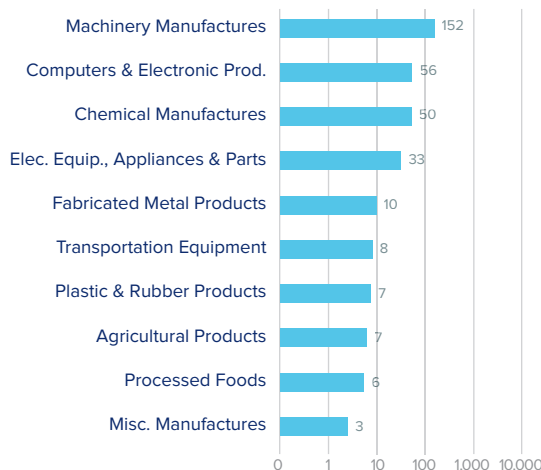
**\$390.6 m**

Machinery is North Dakota's primary product import from Europe, representing 41% of total imports.

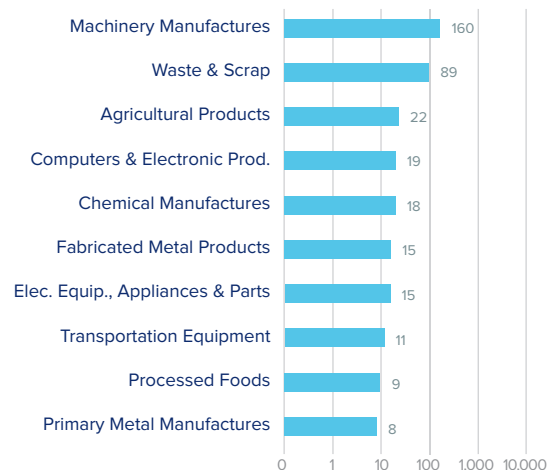
#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	98
France	60
Netherlands	54
United Kingdom	31
Italy	29

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



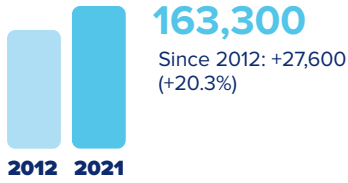
Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



## Ohio and Europe



Jobs



### Employment within Ohio, 2021

Country	Employment
Japan	68,900
United Kingdom	37,300
Germany	37,100
Canada	27,900
France	23,600

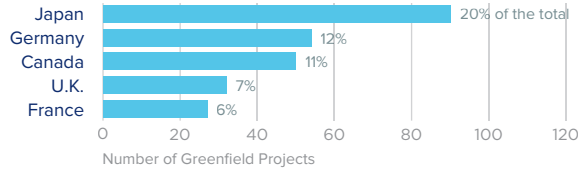
On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Ohio represented 12% of total foreign affiliate employment in Ohio, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 1,100 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



Investment

### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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Trade

### Ohio Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

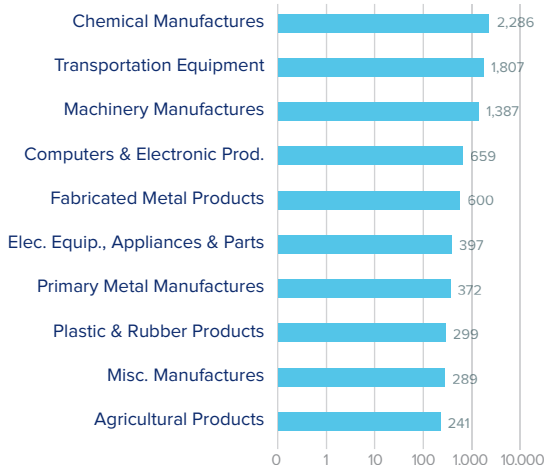
**\$9.4 bn**

Chemicals, transportation equipment, and machinery were the state's top exports to Europe in 2022.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	1,593
Germany	1,546
Netherlands	1,481
France	1,199
Belgium	718

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Ohio Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

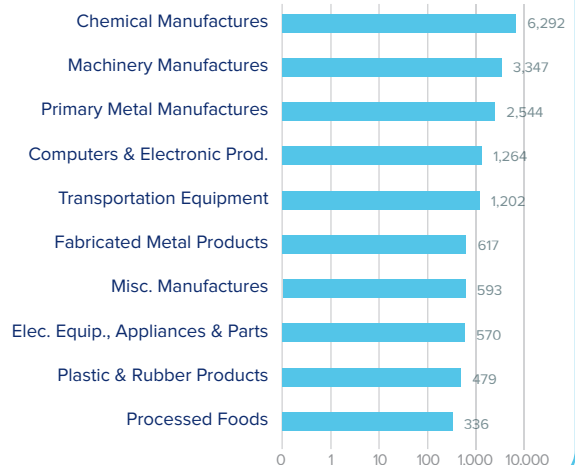
**\$19.3 bn**

Chemical manufactures make up 33% of Ohio's imports from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	5,205
Ireland	2,179
Italy	1,934
United Kingdom	1,649
France	1,176

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Oklahoma and Europe



### Employment within Oklahoma, 2021

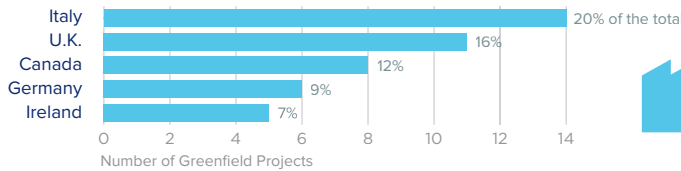
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	9,700
France	8,400
Canada	6,900
Japan	6,200
Germany	4,800

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Oklahoma represented 15% of total foreign affiliate employment in Oklahoma, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 1,500 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Oklahoma Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

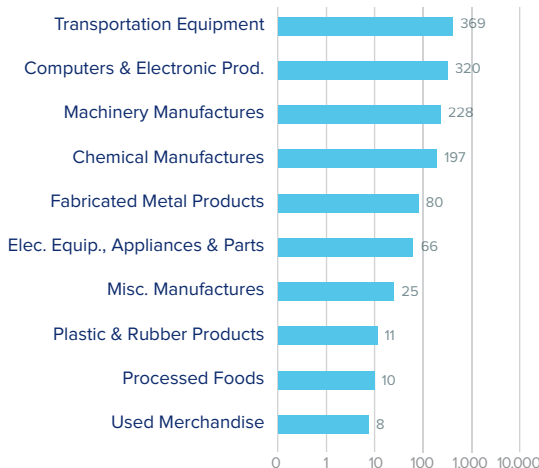
**\$1.3 bn**

The top exports to Europe from Oklahoma include transportation equipment, computer & electronic products, and machinery.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	577
Netherlands	303
United Kingdom	148
France	61
Norway	60

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Oklahoma Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

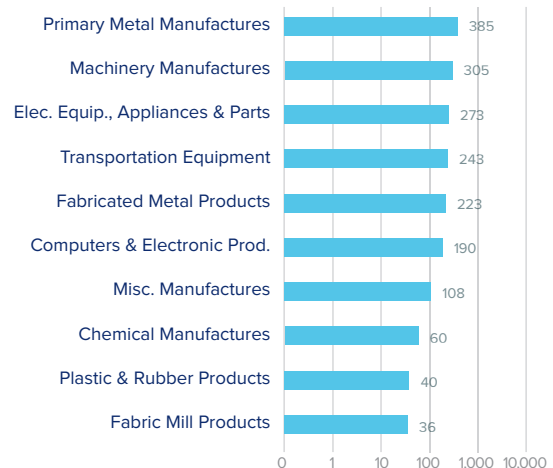
**\$2.3 bn**

Metal and machinery manufactures are the top products imported from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	432
France	249
United Kingdom	215
Belgium	196
Switzerland	182

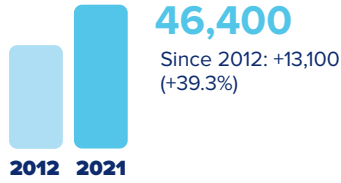
#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; Foreign Trade Division, U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



## Oregon and Europe



### Employment within Oregon, 2021

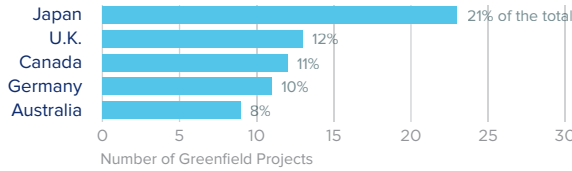
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	15,300
Germany	11,400
Japan	9,900
Canada	6,500
Switzerland	5,400

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Oregon represented 22% of total foreign affiliate employment in Oregon, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 7,700 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Oregon Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

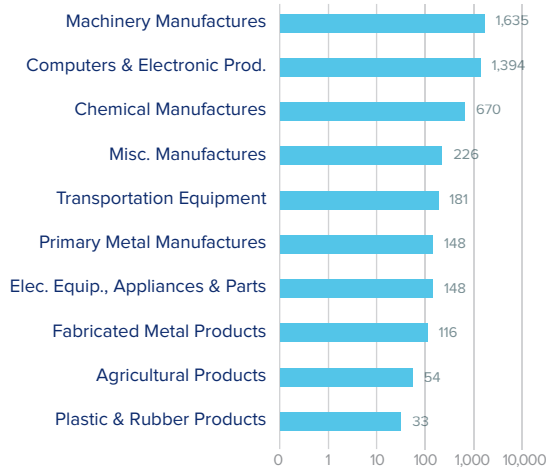
**\$4.8 bn**

34% of Oregon's exports to Europe consisted of machinery in 2022.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Ireland	2,135
Switzerland	466
Germany	418
Netherlands	336
Belgium	212

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Oregon Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

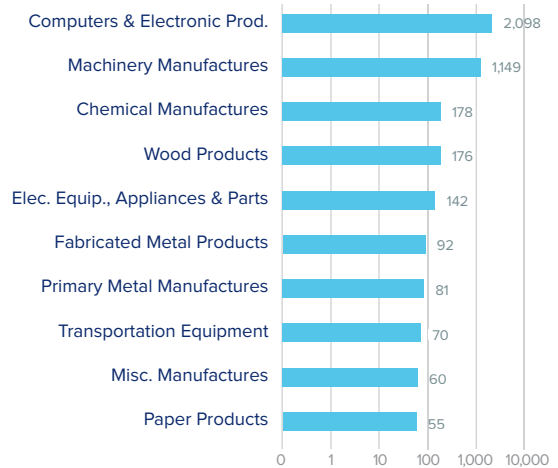
**\$4.6 bn**

Computers & electronic products represented 45% of Oregon's total European imports.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Ireland	1,515
Netherlands	849
Germany	734
Italy	258
Sweden	188

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Pennsylvania and Europe



### Employment within Pennsylvania, 2021

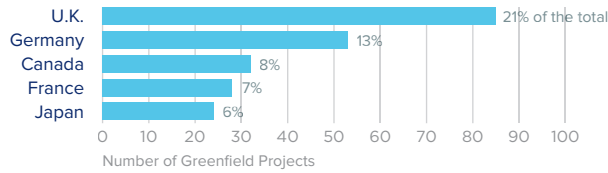
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	55,000
Netherlands	51,400
Germany	43,200
France	28,800
Japan	27,700

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Pennsylvania represented 16% of total foreign affiliate employment in Pennsylvania, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 3,200 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Pennsylvania Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

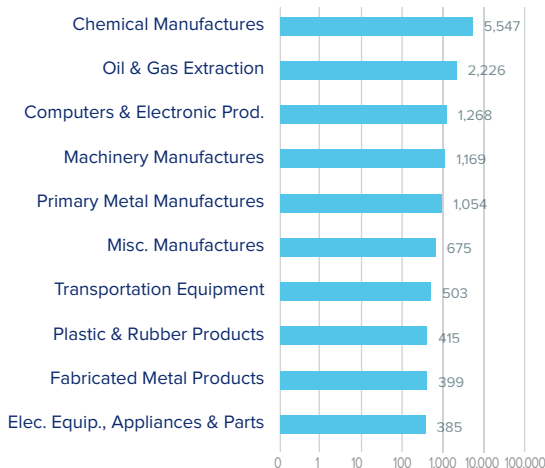
**\$15.2 bn**

Chemicals and oil & gas were the state's largest exports to Europe.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Netherlands	3,257
Germany	2,343
United Kingdom	1,862
Belgium	1,356
France	1,075

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Pennsylvania Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

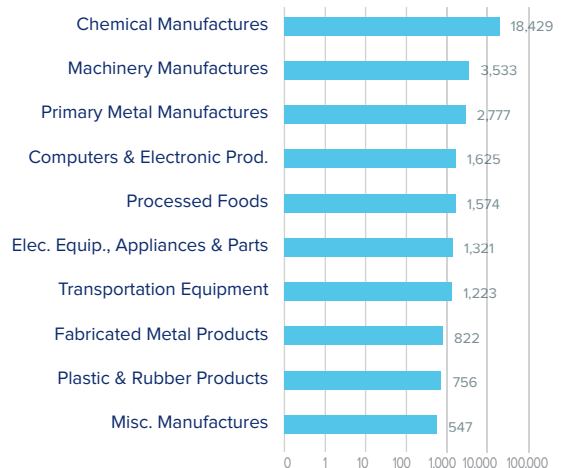
**\$36.1 bn**

Imports are heavily concentrated, with chemicals making up over half of the state's total imports from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	6,832
Belgium	3,704
Italy	3,411
United Kingdom	3,026
Switzerland	2,800

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.





## Rhode Island and Europe



**24,900**

Since 2012: +100 (0.4%)



European companies account for **79%** of foreign affiliate jobs

### Employment within Rhode Island, 2021

Country	Employment
United Kingdom	5,200
France	4,400
Netherlands	3,750
Canada	3,000
Japan	2,100

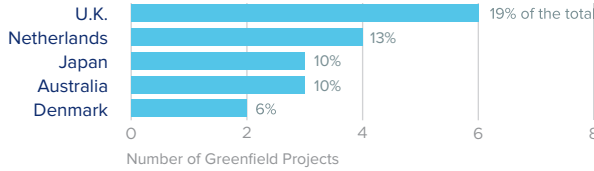
On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Rhode Island represented 17% of total foreign affiliate employment in Rhode Island, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 4,800 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

\*Netherlands employment data suppressed to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Range of 2,500 - 4,999 employees given.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**31**

Greenfield Projects (July 2013 - June 2023)

Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Rhode Island Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

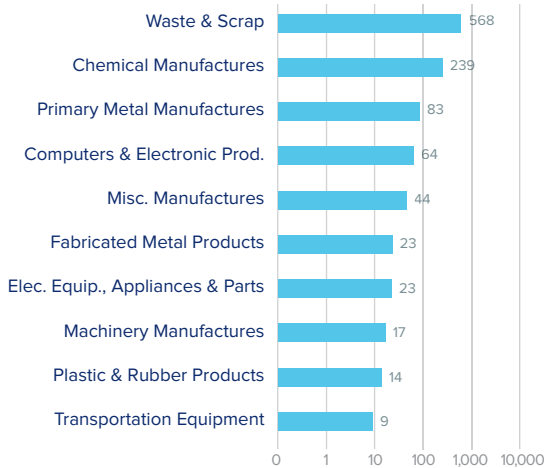
**\$1.1 bn**

Waste & scrap account for over 50% of exports to Europe.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Italy	406
Germany	158
Türkiye	142
Ireland	134
United Kingdom	63

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Rhode Island Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

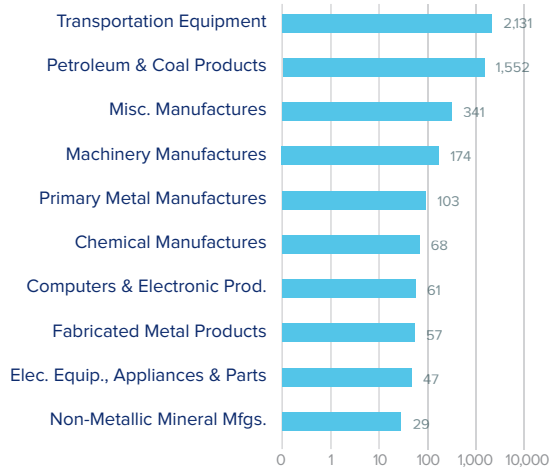
**\$4.7 bn**

The top imported product from Europe is transportation equipment, which represented 45% of the state's total European imports in 2022.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

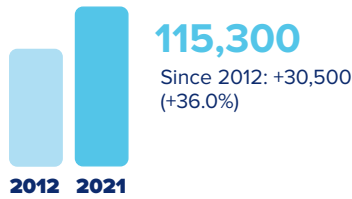
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	1,430
Netherlands	843
Slovakia	596
Belgium	317
Ireland	268

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## South Carolina and Europe



### Employment within South Carolina, 2021

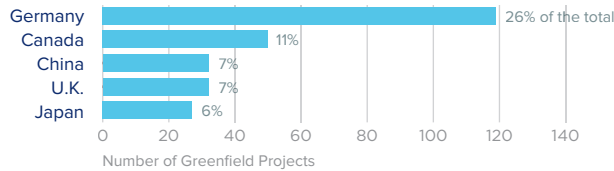
Country	Employment
Germany	38,500
France	23,000
Canada	19,400
Japan	17,900
United Kingdom	15,000

On a country basis, German companies operating in South Carolina represented 23% of total foreign affiliate employment in South Carolina, with German multinationals supporting approximately 16,300 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### South Carolina Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

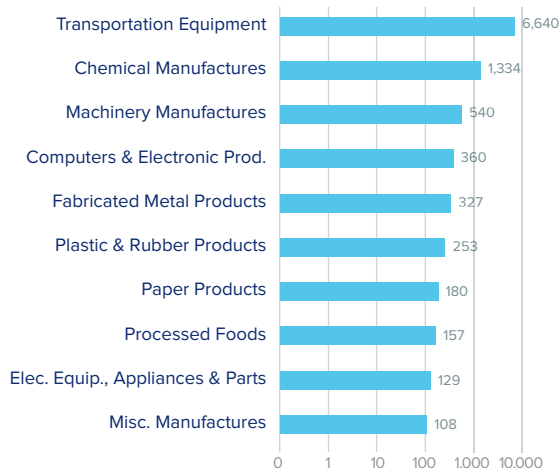
**\$10.4 bn**

64% of the state's exports consists of transportation equipment, reflecting the state's deep linkages with European auto manufacturers.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	4,417
Belgium	1,636
United Kingdom	1,530
Netherlands	686
France	371

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### South Carolina Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

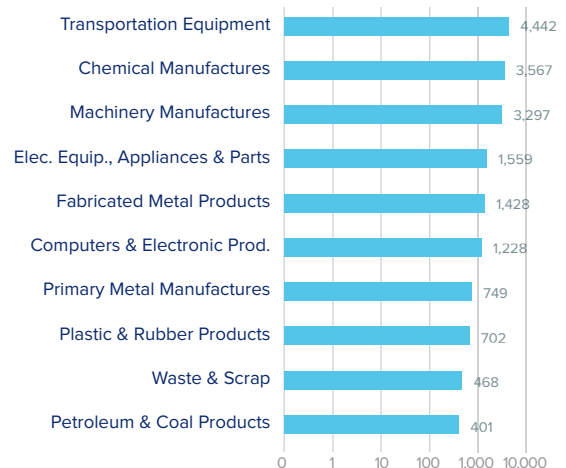
**\$20.6 bn**

Transportation equipment was also the top imported product from Europe, making up 22% of the state's total European imports.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

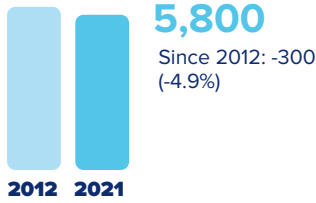
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	7,766
United Kingdom	1,654
Austria	1,324
France	1,118
Italy	1,012

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## South Dakota and Europe



### Employment within South Dakota, 2021

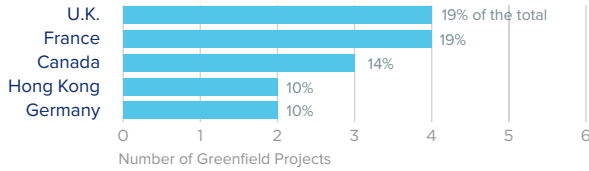
Country	Employment
Canada	3,200
France	1,900
United Kingdom	1,400
Germany	1,300
Japan	400

On a country basis, French companies operating in South Dakota represented 13% of total foreign affiliate employment in South Dakota, with French multinationals supporting approximately 900 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### South Dakota Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

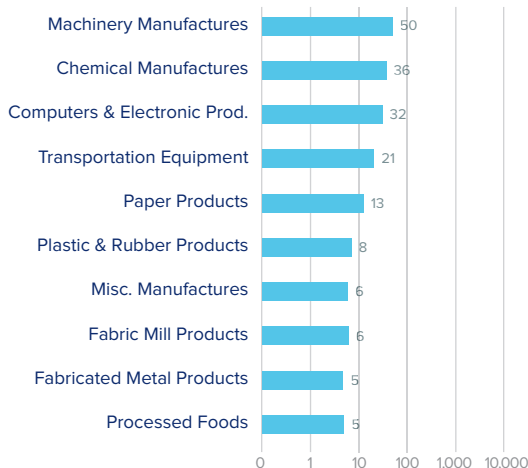
**\$200.3 m**

Machinery manufactures are the state's top export to Europe.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Belgium	39
Germany	39
Netherlands	21
Norway	18
United Kingdom	15

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### South Dakota Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

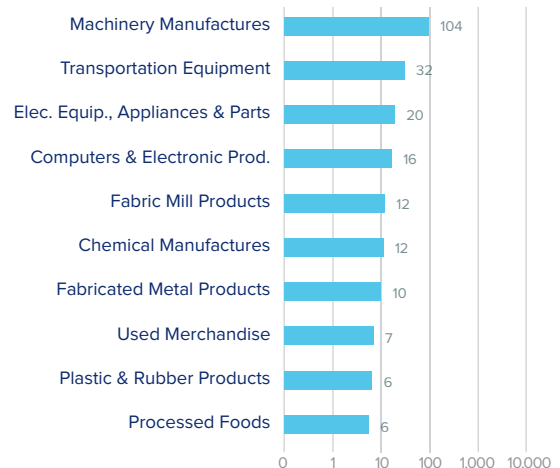
**\$249.2 m**

Imports are heavily concentrated, with machinery making up 42% of the state's total imports from Europe. The next largest import category was transportation equipment.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

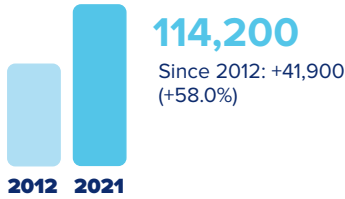
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	62
Italy	41
France	35
United Kingdom	17
Spain	13

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Tennessee and Europe



### Employment within Tennessee, 2021

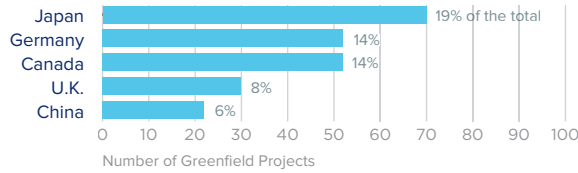
Country	Employment
Japan	47,400
United Kingdom	25,900
France	23,000
Germany	19,900
Canada	14,300

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Tennessee represented 13% of total foreign affiliate employment in Tennessee, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 8,600 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Tennessee Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

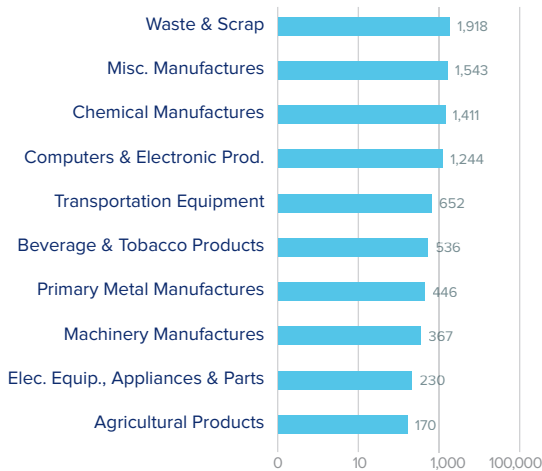
**\$9.1 bn**

Waste and scrap and miscellaneous manufactured goods were the largest export categories to Europe in 2022.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	2,983
Netherlands	1,533
Belgium	1,273
United Kingdom	818
Italy	472

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Tennessee Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

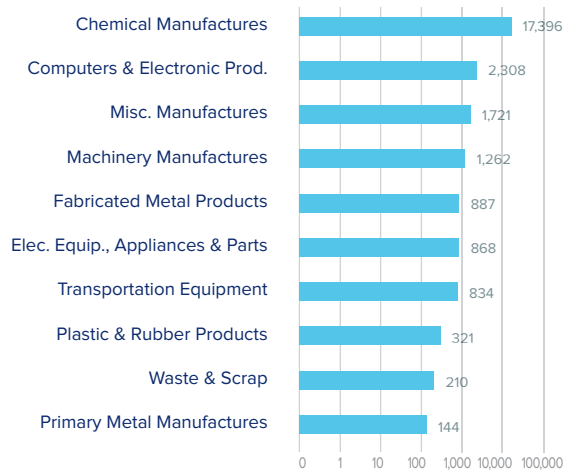
**\$28.0 bn**

Chemicals are the top imported good, comprising 62% of the state's total imports from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

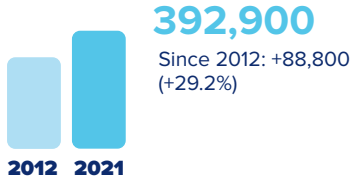
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Ireland	9,609
Germany	5,454
United Kingdom	3,057
Italy	1,665
Switzerland	1,369

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

# Texas and Europe



## Employment within Texas, 2021

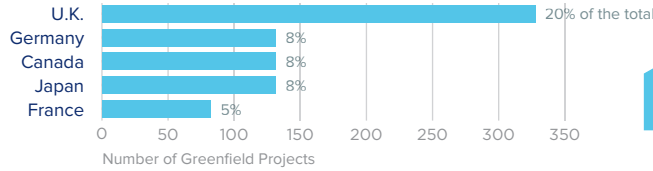
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	115,000
Japan	75,900
Germany	66,000
France	63,800
Canada	52,500

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Texas represented 17% of total foreign affiliate employment in Texas, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 19,200 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



## Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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## Texas Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

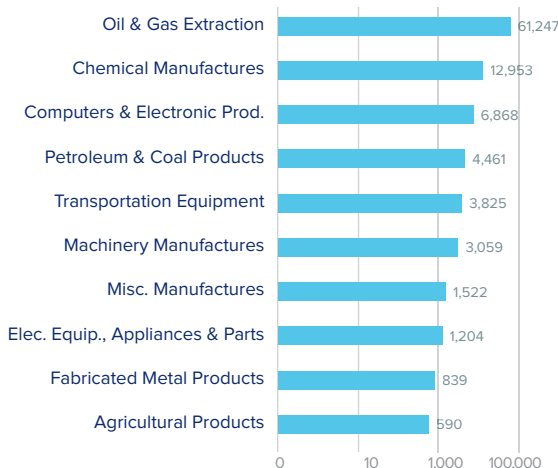
**\$99.2 bn**

Oil and gas exports to Europe have soared in recent years, due to the shale revolution in the Permian Basin and the opening up of U.S. export markets.

### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Netherlands	19,639
United Kingdom	15,769
France	11,470
Spain	8,996
Germany	8,252

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



## Texas Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

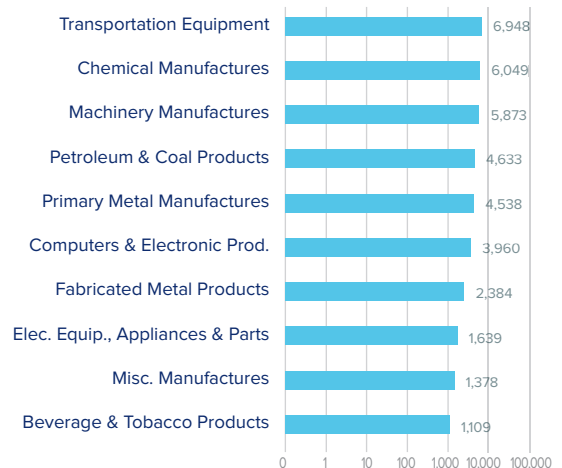
**\$48.0 bn**

Transportation equipment and chemicals are the top product imports, though total imports are relatively diverse with machinery and petroleum & coal products also being key imports.

### Top European Import Markets, 2022

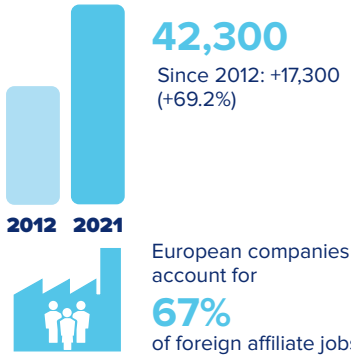
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	9,096
United Kingdom	5,405
Italy	4,870
France	4,099
Ireland	3,224

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

# Utah and Europe



### Employment within Utah, 2021

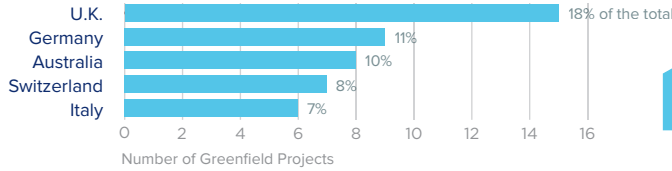
Country	Employment
France	11,500
United Kingdom	9,100
Germany	7,300
Canada	5,000
Switzerland	3,900

On a country basis, French companies operating in Utah represented 18% of total foreign affiliate employment in Utah, with French multinationals supporting approximately 7,400 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Utah Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

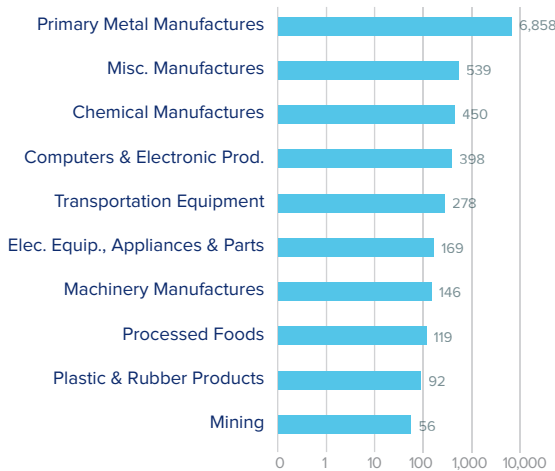
**\$9.3 bn**

Primary metals dominate the state's exports to Europe, representing almost 74% of Utah's total exports.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
United Kingdom	7,079
Netherlands	553
Germany	392
France	285
Italy	165

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Utah Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

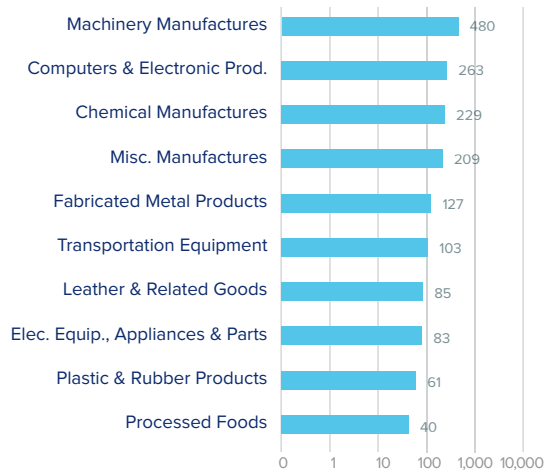
**\$2.1 bn**

Imports are much more diversified than exports. Machinery, computers & electronic products and chemicals are the state's top imports from Europe.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

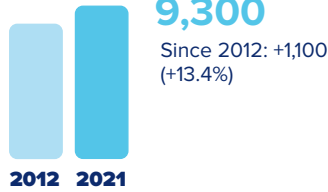
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	337
United Kingdom	271
Italy	187
France	174
Austria	165

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Vermont and Europe



### Employment within Vermont, 2021

Country	Employment
Netherlands	3,750
Canada	1,700
France	1,700
Germany	800
United Kingdom	750

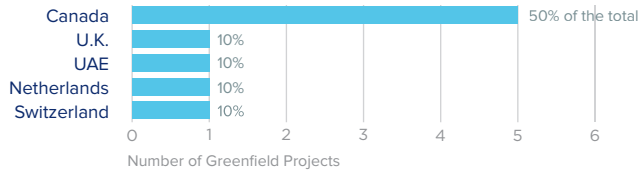
On a country basis, Dutch companies operating in Vermont represented 26% of total foreign affiliate employment in Vermont, with Dutch multinationals supporting approximately 2,950 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

\*Netherlands and U.K. employment data suppressed to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Range of 2,500 - 4,999 employees given for the Netherlands; 500-999 employees for the U.K.)

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Vermont Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

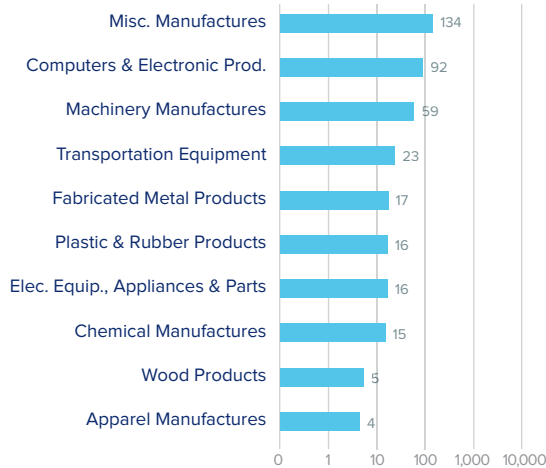
**\$409.4 m**

Nearly a third of exports consists of miscellaneous manufactures.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	106
Netherlands	73
United Kingdom	70
France	34
Ireland	33

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Vermont Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

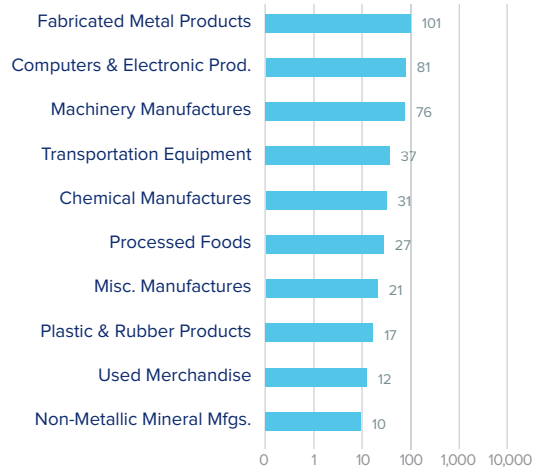
**\$497.6 m**

Fabricated metal products are the state's top import from Europe, representing roughly 20% of the total goods imported.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

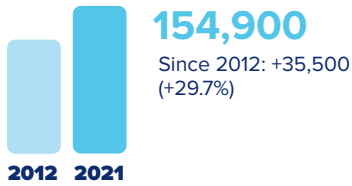
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	78
France	78
Türkiye	71
United Kingdom	52
Italy	45

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Virginia and Europe



### Employment within Virginia, 2021

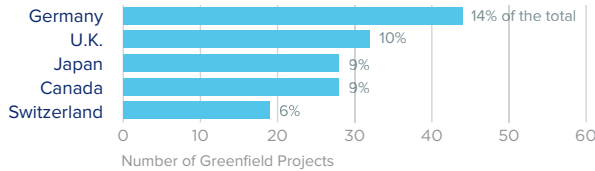
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	37,300
Netherlands	36,900
Germany	26,500
France	18,500
Canada	14,600

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Virginia represented 19% of total foreign affiliate employment in Virginia, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 13,200 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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### Virginia Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

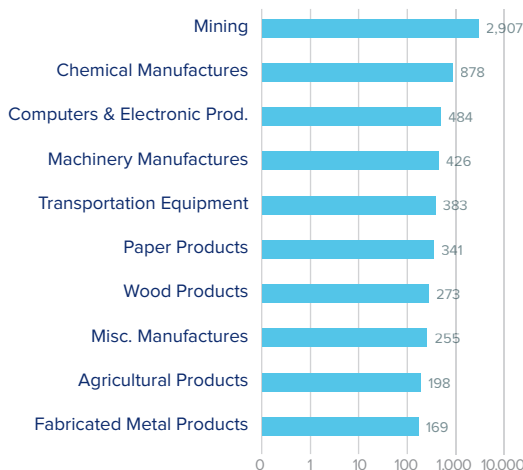
**\$7.1 bn**

Top exports include mining, chemicals, and computers & electronic products. Mining dominated in 2022, making up 41% of exports.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Netherlands	1,479
Germany	996
United Kingdom	687
Belgium	574
Poland	492

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Virginia Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

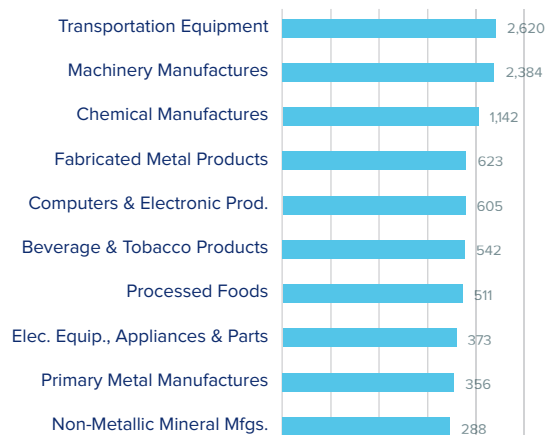
**\$11.2 bn**

Transportation equipment is the largest import from Europe, followed by machinery, chemicals, and fabricated metal products.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	2,737
United Kingdom	1,256
Italy	1,215
France	1,006
Austria	879

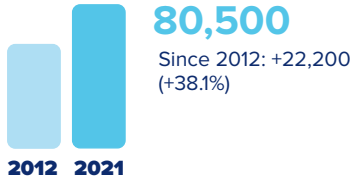
#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



# Washington and Europe



## Employment within Washington, 2021

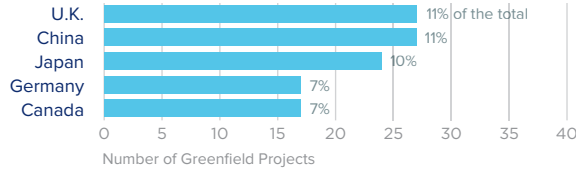
Country	Employment
Canada	29,400
Germany	21,000
UK	21,000
Japan	14,700
France	10,500

On a country basis, German companies operating in Washington represented 15% of total foreign affiliate employment in Washington, with German multinationals supporting approximately 6,200 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



## Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



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## Washington Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

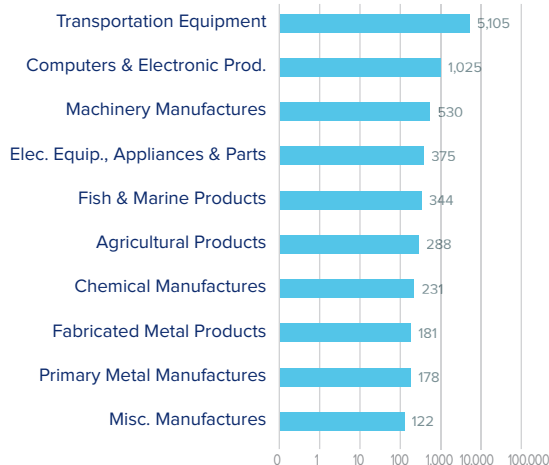
**\$8.8 bn**

Transportation equipment dominates Washington's exports to Europe, making up 58% of total exports.

### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Ireland	1,592
United Kingdom	1,570
Türkiye	938
France	910
Germany	907

### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



## Washington Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

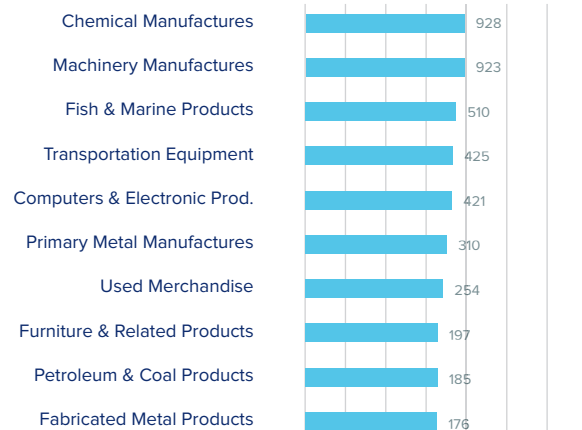
**\$6.0 bn**

Imports from Europe are less concentrated than exports. The state's top import, chemicals, makes up 15% of total goods imports from Europe.

### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	1,181
Russia	889
United Kingdom	629
France	600
Italy	546

### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## West Virginia and Europe



**13,700**

Since 2012: -3,500 (-20.3%)



European companies account for **48%** of foreign affiliate jobs

### Employment within West Virginia, 2021

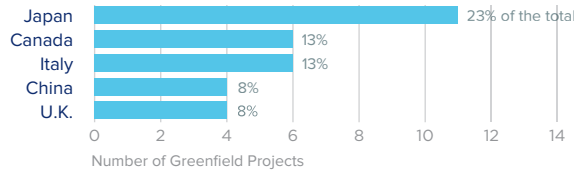
Country	Employment
Japan	4,800
Canada	4,700
Netherlands	3,750
France	3,700
Germany	2,100

On a country basis, Dutch companies operating in West Virginia represented 13% of total foreign affiliate employment in West Virginia, with Dutch multinationals supporting approximately 2,350 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**48**  
Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### West Virginia Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

**\$2.5 bn**

Mining products such as minerals and ores accounted for 67% of exports to Europe in 2022.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Netherlands	823
United Kingdom	272
Belgium	266
Italy	254
Germany	159

### West Virginia Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

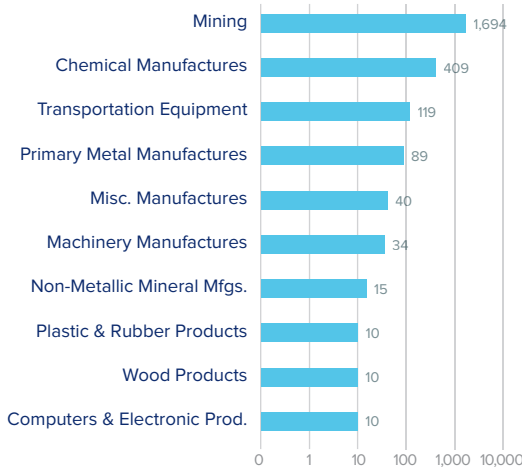
**\$0.6 bn**

Chemicals, machinery and transportation equipment were West Virginia's top imports from Europe in 2022.

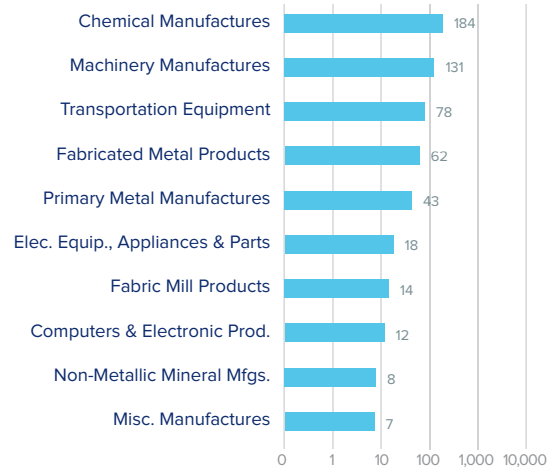
#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	182
Poland	69
France	67
Italy	63
United Kingdom	54

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.



## Wisconsin and Europe



**83,600**  
Since 2012: +32,100  
(+62.3%)



European companies account for **64%** of foreign affiliate jobs

### Employment within Wisconsin, 2021

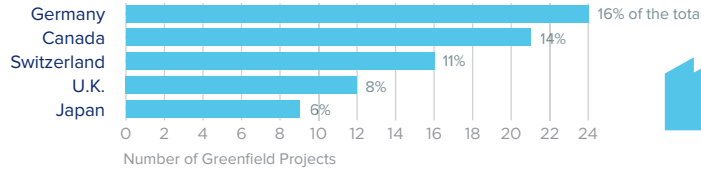
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	22,100
Canada	17,600
Germany	14,900
France	10,600
Japan	8,900

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Wisconsin represented 17% of total foreign affiliate employment in Wisconsin, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 10,400 more jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



**147**  
Greenfield Projects  
(July 2013 - June 2023)

Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Wisconsin Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

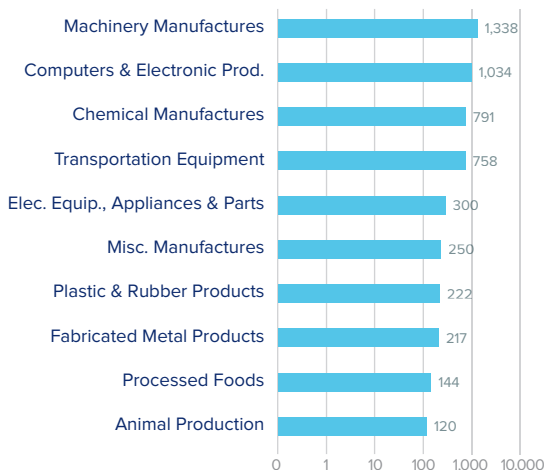
**\$5.6 bn**

Machinery and chemicals are the state's top exports to Europe, making up a combined 42% of total exports.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	1,044
United Kingdom	881
Belgium	668
Netherlands	563
France	492

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Wisconsin Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

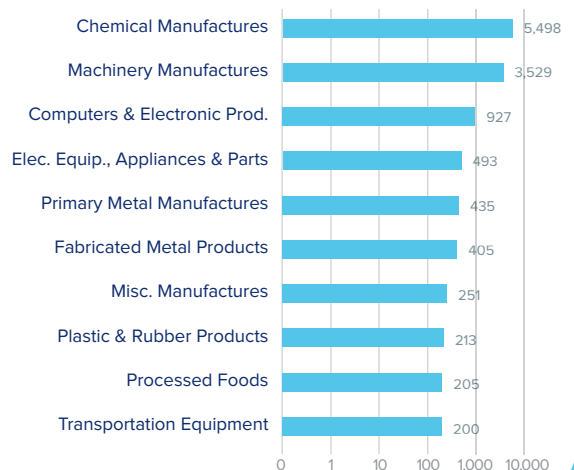
**\$13.0 bn**

Chemicals and machinery accounted for 42% and 27% of total imports from Europe, respectively.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

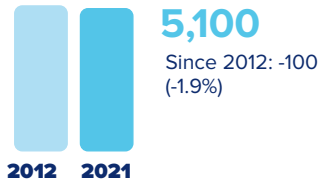
Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	2,650
Ireland	2,519
Belgium	2,060
Italy	1,348
United Kingdom	715

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.

## Wyoming and Europe



### Employment within Wyoming, 2021

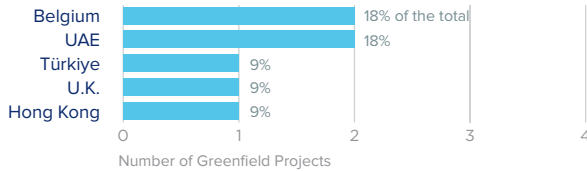
Country	Employment
United Kingdom	2,200
Canada	1,000
France	750
Japan	400
Switzerland	200

On a country basis, U.K. companies operating in Wyoming represented 27% of total foreign affiliate employment in Wyoming, with U.K. multinationals supporting approximately 100 fewer jobs in 2021 than in 2012.

Jobs directly supported by European investment. Total European-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



### Sources of Greenfield Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)



Number of projects does not directly translate to value of projects or jobs added. Greenfield FDI is investment in new assets. Greenfield projects listed on the right hand side are Greenfield projects in the state from all countries.



### Wyoming Goods Exports to Europe, 2022

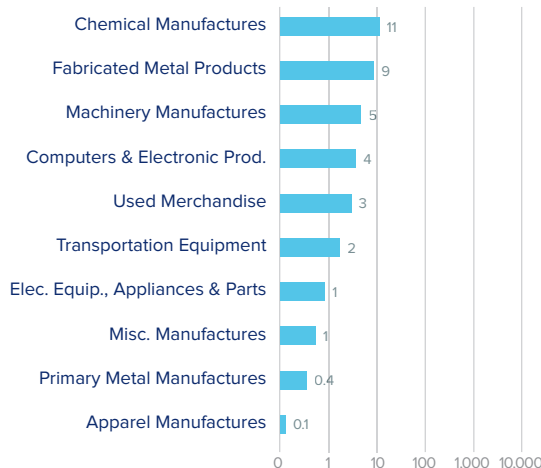
**\$35.1 m**

Chemicals accounted for 31% of Wyoming's exports to Europe in 2022.

#### Top European Export Markets, 2022

Country	Exports (\$ millions)
Germany	7
United Kingdom	5
Belgium	4
Sweden	3
France	3

#### Top Ten Exports to Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



### Wyoming Goods Imports from Europe, 2022

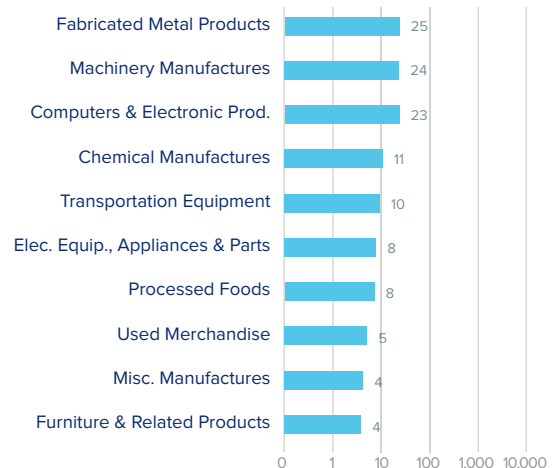
**\$144.3 m**

Fabricated metal products, machinery, and computers & electronic products were Wyoming's top imports from Europe in 2022.

#### Top European Import Markets, 2022

Country	Imports (\$ millions)
Germany	23
Italy	22
Türkiye	19
France	16
Netherlands	12

#### Top Ten Imports from Europe, 2022 (\$ millions)



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Department of Commerce; SelectUSA.