Appendix B

U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison
Europe & the United States

**United States in Europe**

- Jobs: 4,802,954

**Europe in the United States**

- Jobs: 5,008,506

*Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.*

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**

- **United States:** $4 trillion
- **Europe:** $3.2 trillion

*In terms of the U.S.-Europe investment balance, the U.S. had a larger net cross-border impact in 2021. U.S. foreign direct investment in Europe increased in 2021 to $4 trillion. Europe's foreign direct investment in the U.S. rose to over $3 trillion. According to estimates for 2021, U.S. affiliates employed over 4.8 million workers in Europe while European affiliates employed about 5 million Americans.*

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Europe, 2021**

- Chemical Manufactures
- Transportation Equipment
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Oil & Gas Extraction
- Primary Metal Manufactures

*The U.S. supplied 4.8% of the Europe's total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 15.7% when intra-Europe trade is excluded from the total.*

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Europe, 2021**

- Chemical Manufactures
- Transportation Equipment
- Machinery Manufactures
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Primary Metal Manufactures

*The U.S. received 75% of the total goods Europe exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 25.7% when intra-Europe trade is excluded from the total.*

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Europe, 2021**


**Top State Importers of Goods from Europe, 2021**


**U.S. Services Exports to Europe, 2021**

- $331.5 bn

**U.S. Services Imports from Europe, 2021**

- $230.1 bn

*"Europe" refers to all 27 members of the European Union in 2020 plus Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, North Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Norway, Russia, Serbia, San Marino, Switzerland, Turkey, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
The EU+UK & the United States

**United States in the EU+UK**

- Jobs: 4,336,031

**The EU+UK in the United States**

- Jobs: 4,487,818

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2020. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**

- The U.S. had a larger net cross-border impact in 2021. U.S. foreign direct investment in the EU+UK tipped a record $3.7 trillion in 2021, and the EU+UK’s foreign direct investment in the U.S. was $2.8 trillion. According to estimates for 2021, U.S. affiliates employed over 4.3 million workers in the EU+UK while EU+UK affiliates employed almost 4.5 million Americans.

**U.S. Services Exports to the EU+UK, 2021**

- $269.5 bn

**U.S. Services Imports from the EU+UK, 2021**

- $191.4 bn

**U.S. Goods Exports to the EU+UK, 2021**

- $333.1 bn

- The U.S. supplied 4.6% of the EU+UK’s total imports...

**U.S. Goods Imports from the EU+UK, 2021**

- $546.8 bn

- The U.S. received 7.5% of the total goods the EU+UK exported to the world...

- but the U.S. share increases to 11.5% when intra-EU+UK trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to the EU+UK**

- Chemical Manufactures: $37.1 bn
- Transportation Equipment: $37.0 bn
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: $34.3 bn
- Oil & Gas Extraction: $20.0 bn
- Machinery Manufactures: $20.0 bn

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from the EU+UK**

- Chemical Manufactures: $49.0 bn
- Transportation Equipment: $31.2 bn
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: $27.6 bn
- Machinery Manufactures: $23.4 bn
- Miscellaneous Manufactures: $23.4 bn

**Top State Exporters of Goods to the EU+UK**

- New Jersey: $56.2 bn
- California: $31.7 bn
- Texas: $26.2 bn
- New York: $13.8 bn
- Illinois: $12.5 bn

**Top State Importers of Goods from the EU+UK**

- New Jersey: $51.6 bn
- California: $37.2 bn
- Texas: $36.6 bn
- Illinois: $34.4 bn
- New York: $34.0 bn

**Notes:**

- “EU 28” refers to all 28 members of the European Union as of 2019 (including the UK). Prior to 2013 it excludes Croatia. Prior to 2007, it also excludes Bulgaria and Romania. Prior to 2004, it also excludes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia.
- Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
**The EU 27 (excluding U.K.) & the United States**

**United States in the EU (ex. UK)**

| Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates | 2,823,354 |

**The EU (ex. UK) in the United States**

| Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates | 3,245,866 |

---

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**

When the UK is excluded from the EU data, U.S. outward investment is about 25% lower than the EU28 figure. U.S. outward FDI to the EU27 (which excludes the U.K.) in 2021 was $2.7 trillion, supporting 2.8 million jobs. Inward FDI from the 27 EU member states to the U.S. was a bit lower, $2.3 trillion, but supported more jobs (3.2 million), according to estimates.

---

**U.S. Goods Exports to the EU (ex. UK), 2021**

- The U.S. supplied 4.2% of the EU’s (ex. UK) total imports...
- but the U.S. share increases to 11.0% when intra-EU (ex. UK) trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to the EU (ex. UK) ($ billions)**

- Chemical Manufactures
- Transportation Equipment
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Oil & Gas Extraction
- Machinery Manufactures

---

**Top State Exporters of Goods to the EU (ex. UK) ($ billions)**

1. Texas
2. California
3. New York
4. Illinois
5. New Jersey

---

**U.S. Goods Imports from the EU (ex. UK), 2021**

- The U.S. received 7.1% of the total goods the EU (ex. UK) exported to the world...
- but the U.S. share increases to 18.2% when intra-EU (ex. UK) trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from the EU (ex. UK) ($ billions)**

- Chemical Manufactures
- Transportation Equipment
- Machinery Manufactures
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Misc. Manufactures

---

**Top State Importers of Goods from the EU (ex. UK) ($ billions)**

1. New Jersey
2. California
3. Texas
4. Illinois
5. Indiana

---

**U.S. Services Exports to the EU (ex. UK), 2020**

| $201.7 bn |

**U.S. Services Imports from the EU (ex. UK), 2020**

| $130.3 bn |

---

*The EU 27 (ex. UK) refers to the 27 members of the European Union as of January 31, 2020 (without the United Kingdom).

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
### Austria and the United States

#### United States in Austria

- **29,189** Jobs

#### Austria in the United States

- **32,538** Jobs

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

---

#### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

**$4.6 bn**

America's direct investment position in Austria has declined since hitting a peak in 2013. Austria's investment stake in the U.S. now exceeds America's investment in Austria. However, American affiliates employed more workers in Austria than Austrian firms employed in the U.S. in 2021.

#### Trade in Goods

**1.8%** The U.S. supplied 1.8% of Austria's total imports...

**7.5%** ...but the U.S. share increases to 75% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**$3.9 bn**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Austria ($ millions)</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>1,214</td>
<td>1,128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>378</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>434</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>312</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**$15.1 bn**

**6.3%** The U.S. received 6.3% of the total goods Austria exported to the world...

**20.3%** ...but the U.S. share increases to 20.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Austria ($ millions)</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>2,916</td>
<td>2,773</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>1,150</td>
<td>1,060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>574</td>
<td>536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated Metal Products</td>
<td>1,338</td>
<td>1,201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverage &amp; Tobacco Products</td>
<td>941</td>
<td>866</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Austria ($ millions)**

1. **744.5** Kentucky
2. **508.3** North Carolina
3. **321.0** California
4. **194.3** Alabama
5. **189.4** Massachusetts

**Top State Importers of Goods from Austria ($ millions)**

1. **1,837.5** New Jersey
2. **1,494.5** Georgia
3. **1,328.1** California
4. **1,262.6** South Carolina
5. **941.8** Texas

---

#### U.S. Services Exports to Austria, 2021

**$1.1 bn**

**U.S. Services Imports from Austria, 2021**

**$0.9 bn**

---

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

Belgium and the United States

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Belgium in the United States**

FDI position based on a historic-cost basis, 2000-2020.

**United States in Belgium**

118,271

76,092

**U.S. FDI Position in Belgium**

Billion $

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120

01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21

**Belgium FDI Position in the U.S.**

Billion $

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120

01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**

**U.S. direct investments in Belgium are heavily concentrated in the manufacturing sector, which makes up 47% of U.S. FDI in Belgium. Meanwhile, the manufacturing sector accounts for 86% of Belgium’s FDI stock in the U.S. Foreign affiliate employment by U.S. companies in Belgium was almost double Belgian companies’ employment in the U.S. Value added by U.S. affiliates in Belgium was an estimated $29 billion in 2021, more than double of value added of Belgian affiliates in the U.S.**

**U.S. Goods Exports to Belgium, 2021**

$33.7 bn

6.2% The U.S. supplied 6.2% of Belgium’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 16.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Belgium ($ millions)**

1. Chemical Manufactures
2. Primary Metal Manufactures
3. Transportation Equipment
4. Machinery Manufactures

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Belgium ($ millions)**

1. Texas 5,605.2
2. California 3,708.8
3. New York 2,439.9
4. Tennessee 1,804.1
5. South Carolina 1,486.1

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Belgium ($ millions)**

1. Chemical Manufactures
2. Primary Metal Manufactures
3. Transportation Equipment
4. Misc. Manufactures
5. Petroleum & Coal Products

**Top State Importers of Goods from Belgium ($ millions)**

1. Pennsylvania 3,038.9
2. New York 3,010.7
3. Georgia 2,398.5
4. New Jersey 2,367.3
5. Texas 1,033.7

**U.S. Goods Imports from Belgium, 2021**

$21.0 bn

5.9% The U.S. received 5.9% of the total goods Belgium exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 17.9% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**U.S. Services Exports to Belgium, 2021**

$3.8 bn

**U.S. Services Imports from Belgium, 2021**

$4.7 bn

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

**Bulgaria and the United States**

### United States in Bulgaria

- **Jobs**: 10,605
- **U.S. FDI Position in Bulgaria ($bn)**:
  - 2000: 1.0
  - 2001: 0.8
  - 2002: 0.6
  - 2003: 0.4
  - 2004: 0.2
  - 2005: 0
  - 2006: -0.2
  - 2007: -0.2
  - 2008: 0
  - 2009: 0
  - 2010: 0
  - 2011: 0
  - 2012: 0
  - 2013: 0
  - 2014: 0
  - 2015: 0
  - 2016: 0
  - 2017: 0
  - 2018: 0
  - 2019: 0
  - 2020: 0
  - 2021: 0

### Bulgaria in the United States

- **Jobs Supported by Majority-Owned Affiliates**: 306
- **U.S. FDI Position in the U.S. ($bn)**:
  - 2000: 1.0
  - 2001: 0.8
  - 2002: 0.6
  - 2003: 0.4
  - 2004: 0.2
  - 2005: 0
  - 2006: -0.2
  - 2007: -0.2
  - 2008: 0
  - 2009: 0
  - 2010: 0
  - 2011: 0
  - 2012: 0
  - 2013: 0
  - 2014: 0
  - 2015: 0
  - 2016: 0
  - 2017: 0
  - 2018: 0
  - 2019: 0
  - 2020: 0
  - 2021: 0

---

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**

- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**
  - **U.S. Goods Exports to Bulgaria**: $0.3 bn
    - 0.7% of Bulgaria’s total imports...
  - **U.S. Goods Imports from Bulgaria**: $1.2 bn
    - 2.5% of the total goods Bulgaria exported to the world...

- **Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Bulgaria ($ millions)**
  - 1. Computers & Electronic Prod.: $901
  - 2. Machinery: $213
  - 3. Chemical Manufactures: $134
  - 4. Petroleum & Coal Products: $116
  - 5. Miscellaneous Manufactures: $98

- **Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Bulgaria ($ millions)**
  - 1. Computers & Electronic Prod.: $193.3
  - 2. Machinery: $106.4
  - 3. Chemical Manufactures: $90.3
  - 4. Petroleum & Coal Products: $86.4
  - 5. Miscellaneous Manufactures: $74.5

**U.S. Services Exports to Bulgaria, 2021**

- **$0.3 bn**

**U.S. Services Imports from Bulgaria, 2021**

- **$0.4 bn**

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Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data. *Latest year of available data.

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**Bulgaria in the United States**

- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**
  - **Bulgaria FDI Position in the U.S. ($bn)**:
    - 2000: 0
    - 2001: 0
    - 2002: 0
    - 2003: 0
    - 2004: 0
    - 2005: 0
    - 2006: -0.2
    - 2007: -0.2
    - 2008: 0
    - 2009: 0
    - 2010: 0
    - 2011: 0
    - 2012: 0
    - 2013: 0
    - 2014: 0
    - 2015: 0
    - 2016: 0
    - 2017: 0
    - 2018: 0
    - 2019: 0
    - 2020: 0
    - 2021: 0

**U.S. Goods Exports to Bulgaria, 2021**

- **$0.2 bn**

**U.S. Goods Imports from Bulgaria, 2021**

- **$0.05 bn**

---

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Bulgaria ($ millions)**

1. Texas: 111.5
2. California: 91.8
3. Florida: 74.5
4. Alabama: 68.8
5. Maine: 68.1

---

**Top State Importers of Goods from Bulgaria ($ millions)**

1. Massachusettes: 55.2
2. California: 35.2
3. Florida: 32.9
4. Alabama: 22.8
5. Maine: 21.1

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**Notes:**

- Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

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**The Transatlantic Economy 2023 - 159**
Croatia and the United States

### United States in Croatia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>2,626</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Croatia in the United States

| **< 51** |

#### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

- **U.S. FDI Position in Croatia, 2021**: $0.2 bn
- **Croatia FDI Position in the U.S., 2019**: $0.00 bn

#### U.S. Goods Exports to Croatia, 2021

- **$0.8 bn**: The U.S. supplied 2.0% of Croatia’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 7.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

#### U.S. Goods Imports from Croatia, 2021

- **$0.8 bn**: The U.S. received 3.2% of the total goods Croatia exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 10.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

#### U.S. Services Exports to Croatia, 2021

- **$0.2 bn**

#### U.S. Services Imports from Croatia, 2021

- **$0.3 bn**

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis; United Nations.
Cyprus and the United States

### United States in Cyprus

- **Jobs:** 1,818

### Cyprus in the United States

- **Jobs:** 3,162

#### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

**Cyprus FDI Position in the U.S.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value (Billion $)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**U.S. FDI Position in Cyprus**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value (Billion $)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Negative FDI positions can occur when the loans from the affiliate to the parent company exceed the equity and debt investments from the parent to the affiliate, or if a foreign affiliate incurs sufficiently large losses.

#### U.S. Goods Exports to Cyprus, 2021

- **The U.S. supplied 1.3% of Cyprus's total imports...**
- **...but the U.S. share increases to 3.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.**

#### U.S. Goods Imports from Cyprus, 2021

- **The U.S. received 2.3% of the total goods Cyprus exported to the world...**
- **...but the U.S. share increases to 3.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.**

#### U.S. Services Exports to Cyprus, 2021

- **$1.1 bn**

#### U.S. Services Imports from Cyprus, 2021

- **$1.6 bn**

#### Sources:

Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

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Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Negative FDI positions can occur when the loans from the affiliate to the parent company exceed the equity and debt investments from the parent to the affiliate, or if a foreign affiliate incurs sufficiently large losses.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

Czech Republic and the United States

### Jobs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>United States in Czech Republic</th>
<th>Czech Republic in the United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>75,144</td>
<td>3,750</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. FDI Position in Czech Republic</th>
<th>Czech Republic FDI Position in the U.S.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$5.3 bn</td>
<td>$0.3 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

America's investment base in the Czech Republic has rebounded in recent years from a relative trough of $4.8 billion in 2017 to $5.3 billion in 2021. Czech Republic FDI in the U.S. amounted to just $2.58 billion. Similarly, affiliate employment by U.S. multinationals in the Czech Republic was much larger than that of Czech firms in the U.S. Total sales of U.S. foreign affiliates in the Czech Republic were an estimated $14.8 billion in 2021.

### Trade in Goods

#### U.S. Goods Exports to Czech Republic, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Czech Republic ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Machinery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Transportation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top State Exporters of Goods to Czech Republic ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Florida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. New York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Wisconsin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The U.S. supplied 2.1% of Czech Republic's total imports...

#### U.S. Goods Imports from Czech Republic, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Czech Republic ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Machinery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Transportation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Fabricated Metal Products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top State Importers of Goods from Czech Republic ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. South Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Ohio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. North Carolina</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The U.S. received 2.3% of the total goods Czech Republic exported to the world...

...but the U.S. share increases to 7.8% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

### Trade in Services

#### U.S. Services Exports to Czech Republic, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Services Exports to Czech Republic ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. U.S. Services</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### U.S. Services Imports from Czech Republic, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Services Imports from Czech Republic ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. U.S. Services</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The U.S. share increases to 11.8% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Denmark and the United States

**United States in Denmark**

- **37,471 Jobs**
- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**, 2021
  - Bilateral investment between the U.S. and Denmark remains skewed towards the latter, with Denmark's investment position in the U.S. double the U.S. position in Denmark. The investment gap widened again in 2021. Danish firms' affiliate sales in the U.S. market were an estimated $34 billion while U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Denmark were $19 billion. The affiliate employment balance favors Denmark slightly, with U.S. affiliates in Denmark employing roughly 9,000 more people than Danish affiliates employ in the U.S., according to 2021 estimates.

**U.S. Goods Exports to Denmark, 2021**

- The U.S. supplied 3.6% of Denmark's total imports...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Denmark ($ millions)**

- Oil & Gas Extraction: 783.9
- Chemical Manufactures: 398.6
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 466.3
- Machinery Manufactures: 408.2
- Transportation Equipment: 224.3

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Denmark ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>6,213.2</td>
<td>423.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>4,062.7</td>
<td>298.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>1,822.2</td>
<td>145.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>1,256.8</td>
<td>93.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>1,126.1</td>
<td>79.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**$16.4 bn** Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

**Denmark in the United States**

- **46,920 Jobs**
- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**, 2021
  - Foreign direct investment position, historic-cost basis, 2000-2021.

**U.S. Goods Imports from Denmark, 2021**

- The U.S. received 9.3% of the total goods Denmark exported to the world...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Denmark ($ millions)**

- Chemical Manufactures: 7,355.4
- Machinery Manufactures: 4,880.4
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 3,895.5
- Food & Kindred Products: 2,844.8
- Misc. Manufactures: 2,742.1

**Top State Importers of Goods from Denmark ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>1,361.2</td>
<td>126.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>608.7</td>
<td>52.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>528.5</td>
<td>52.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>482.4</td>
<td>39.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>435.6</td>
<td>39.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$12.1 bn

**U.S. Services Exports to Denmark, 2021**

- **$9.2 bn**

**U.S. Services Imports from Denmark, 2021**

- **$9.6 bn**

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

---

Denmark FDI Position in the U.S.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>U.S. FDI Position in Denmark</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>$16.4 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. FDI Position in Denmark

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>$3.5 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Denmark FDI Position in the U.S.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>$12.1 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

Bilateral investment between the U.S. and Denmark remains skewed towards the latter, with Denmark's investment position in the U.S. double the U.S. position in Denmark. The investment gap widened again in 2021. Danish firms' affiliate sales in the U.S. market were an estimated $34 billion while U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Denmark were $19 billion. The affiliate employment balance favors Denmark slightly, with U.S. affiliates in Denmark employing roughly 9,000 more people than Danish affiliates employ in the U.S., according to 2021 estimates.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

**Estonia and the United States**

**United States in Estonia**

- Jobs: 3,434 (directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2019. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.)
- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**
  - $0.01 bn
  - America's direct investment base in Estonia is one of the smallest of the European Union. U.S. affiliates employed around 3,400 people in Estonia in 2020, while Estonian firms provided less than 50 jobs in the U.S., according to estimates. Business conditions are favorable for foreign companies in Estonia, with its advanced digital economy providing an attractive environment for U.S. companies.

**Estonia in the United States**

- Jobs: < 51
- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2020**
  - $0.00 bn
  - Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.
  - Last year of available data. Negative FDI positions can occur when the loans from the affiliate to the parent company exceed the equity and debt investments from the parent to the affiliate, or if a foreign affiliate incurs sufficiently large losses.

**U.S. Goods Exports to Estonia, 2021**

- $0.4 bn
- 1.5% of Estonia's total imports...
- ...but the U.S. share increases to 5.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**U.S. Goods Imports from Estonia, 2021**

- $1.9 bn
- 9.2% of the total goods Estonia exported to the world...
- ...but the U.S. share increases to 27.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top U.S. Goods Exports to Estonia**

- Computers & Electronic Prod.: $166.1
- Machinery Manufactures: $115.8
- Transportation Equipment: $105.7
- Crop Production: $104.9
- Misc. Manufactures: $104.3

**Top U.S. Goods Imports from Estonia**

- Computers & Electronic Prod.: $1,406.1
- Wood Products: $88.7
- Machinery Manufactures: $74.9
- Chemical Manufactures: $66.8
- Elec. Equip., Appliances & Parts: $49.4

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Estonia**

- Texas: $102.4
- California: $87.9
- Indiana: $28.4
- New York: $20.2
- Nevada: $19.1

**Top State Importers of Goods from Estonia**

- Texas: $1,315.8
- Ohio: $57.2
- Kentucky: $55.2
- South Carolina: $44.0
- Illinois: $40.0

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Finland and the United States

**United States in Finland**

- **Jobs**: 36,312

**Finland in the United States**

- **Jobs**: 21,412

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

---

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>U.S. FDI Position in Finland</th>
<th>Finland FDI Position in the U.S.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Billion $</td>
<td>Billion $</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>15.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The direct investment balance favors the United States, with Finnish investment in the U.S. rising again in 2021 to over $10 billion. Total employment by Finnish companies in the U.S. has also risen substantially over the past few years from 23,000 in 2015 to over 36,000 in 2021. Finnish direct investment in the U.S. is heavily concentrated in the wholesale trade and manufacturing industries, representing 21% and 61% of total FDI, respectively.

---

**Trade in Goods**

**U.S. Goods Exports to Finland, 2021**

- **Value**: $1.7 bn
- **Share**: 1.9% of Finland's total imports...

**U.S. Goods Imports from Finland, 2021**

- **Value**: $6.8 bn
- **Share**: 6.9% of the total goods Finland exported to the world...

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Finland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Value ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>342.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>197.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>198.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paper Products</td>
<td>192.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>171.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Finland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Value ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>304.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>220.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>202.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>192.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>197.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Finland ($ millions)

1. Texas 342.5
2. California 197.9
3. Georgia 192.7
4. Illinois 198.7
5. Wisconsin 192.7

Top State Importers of Goods from Finland ($ millions)

1. Pennsylvania 785.3
2. Maryland 597.7
3. California 573.2
4. Illinois 566.1
5. New Jersey 529.6

The U.S. supplied 1.9% of Finland’s total imports...

...but the U.S. share increases to 6.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

---

**Trade in Services**

**U.S. Services Exports to Finland, 2021**

- **Value**: $1.6 bn

**U.S. Services Imports from Finland, 2021**

- **Value**: $1.4 bn

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
France and the United States

United States in France

France in the United States

487,931

754,902

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$106.2 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021


Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

$276.1 bn

$29.9 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to France, 2021

The U.S. supplied 4.4% of France’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 13.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to France ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to France ($ millions)</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>7,587.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>5,008.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical manufactures</td>
<td>2,809.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>4,051.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>3,303.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery manufactures</td>
<td>2,478.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinary Manufactures</td>
<td>2,794.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to France ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top State Exporters of Goods to France ($ millions)</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Texas</td>
<td>5,167.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 California</td>
<td>2,196.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 New York</td>
<td>2,063.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Kentucky</td>
<td>1,844.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Maryland</td>
<td>1,578.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$50.1 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from France, 2021

The U.S. received 71% of the total goods France exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 15.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from France ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>16,834.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>9,946.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical manufactures</td>
<td>8,815.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>5,880.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>1,650.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverage &amp; Tobacco Products</td>
<td>2,399.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>2,686.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from France ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top State Importers of Goods from France ($ millions)</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 New York</td>
<td>7,602.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 New Jersey</td>
<td>5,038.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 California</td>
<td>4,063.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Texas</td>
<td>3,601.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Florida</td>
<td>3,334.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$17.2 bn

U.S. Services Exports to France, 2021

$18.4 bn

U.S. Services Imports from France, 2021

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Germany and the United States

**United States in Germany**

- **167,748 Jobs**

**Germany in the United States**

- **902,802 Jobs**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**

- **$170.2 bn**
- The investment balance favors the U.S., with Germany’s investment in the U.S. more than 2.5 times the size of U.S. investment in Germany. Wholesale trade, finance and insurance, and transportation equipment manufacturing are the largest industries when it comes to German stock of FDI in the U.S. The value added by German affiliates in the United States ($119 billion) was higher than that of U.S. affiliates operating in Germany ($80 billion), according to 2021 estimates. The employment picture is relatively balanced, with affiliates of both countries employing a combined workforce of over 1.5 million employees.

**Trade in Goods**

- **$65.3 bn**
- The U.S. supplied 4.5% of Germany’s total imports...
- **$135.2 bn**
- The U.S. received 8.9% of the total goods Germany exported to the world...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Germany ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>16,865.5</td>
<td>11,477.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>8,363.8</td>
<td>8,105.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>8,105.8</td>
<td>5,203.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery manufactures</td>
<td>3,203.2</td>
<td>1,939.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc manufactures</td>
<td>1,059.8</td>
<td>1,059.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Germany ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>7,588.1</td>
<td>5,887.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5,887.8</td>
<td>4,587.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4,587.6</td>
<td>3,758.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3,758.5</td>
<td>3,707.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3,707.4</td>
<td>3,707.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade in Services**

- **$32.0 bn**
- **$34.7 bn**

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

**Greece and the United States**

**United States in Greece**

**Greece in the United States**

**$0.3 bn**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**

Greece’s investment ties with the U.S. have declined in recent years after rebounding temporarily following the global financial crisis. In 2020, America’s foreign direct investment position in Greece was just $300 million, down from a recent peak of $1.2 billion in 2017. Meanwhile, Greece’s FDI position in the U.S. has increased in recent years. Estimated U.S. affiliate sales in Greece of $5.8 billion were three times greater than sales of Greek affiliates in the U.S. ($1.9 billion).

**$0.6 bn**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Negative FDI positions can occur when the loans from the affiliate to the parent company exceed the equity and debt investments from the parent to the affiliate, or if a foreign affiliate incurs sufficiently large losses.

**$1.6 bn**

**U.S. Goods Exports to Greece, 2021**

The U.S. supplied 2.2% of Greece’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 4.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Greece** ($ millions)

- Oil & Gas Extraction: 344.4
- Waste & Scrap: 255.0
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 217.7
- Chemical Manufactures: 181.9
- Transportation Equipment: 111.3

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Greece** ($ millions)

1. Louisiana 283.8
2. Texas 249.6
3. California 135.7
4. Pennsylvania 134.8
5. New Jersey 71.3

**$1.7 bn**

**U.S. Goods Imports from Greece, 2021**

The U.S. received 4.1% of the total goods Greece exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 8.8% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Greece** ($ millions)

- Food & Kindred Products: 485.7
- Primary Metal Manufactures: 176.2
- Fabricated Metal Products: 163.4
- Non-Metallic Mineral Mfgs.: 137.3
- Petroleum & Coal Products: 114.0

**Top State Importers of Goods from Greece** ($ millions)

1. New York 176.2
2. New Jersey 170.3
3. California 162.3
4. North Carolina 145.5
5. Texas 126.2

**$1.3 bn**

**U.S. Services Exports to Greece, 2021**

**$2.9 bn**

**U.S. Services Imports from Greece, 2021**

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

Hungary and the United States

United States in Hungary

- Jobs: 59,186

- Foreign Direct Investment (FDI): $11.4 bn
  - Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021: $45.7 bn

- U.S. Goods Exports to Hungary, 2021: $2.9 bn

- U.S. Goods Imports from Hungary, 2021: $7.1 bn

- U.S. Services Exports to Hungary, 2021: $0.9 bn

- U.S. Services Imports from Hungary, 2021: $0.5 bn

Hungary in the United States

- Jobs: 250

- Foreign Direct Investment (FDI): $45.7 bn
  - Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021: $11.4 bn

- U.S. Goods Exports to Hungary, 2021: $2.7% of Hungarians total imports...

- U.S. Goods Imports from Hungary, 2021: $12.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total...

- Top State Importers of Goods from Hungary ($ millions):
  1. Texas 817.6
  2. Nevada 264.2
  3. Florida 237.2
  4. Indiana 168.0
  5. California 161.2

- Top State Exporters of Goods to Hungary ($ millions):
  1. Illinois 773.7
  2. Ohio 689.7
  3. Michigan 652.5
  4. Texas 625.0
  5. California 549.0

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

Foreign direct investment position, historic-cost basis, 2000-2021.
### Ireland and the United States

#### United States in Ireland

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jobs</th>
<th>151,197</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### Ireland in the United States

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jobs</th>
<th>343,230</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Investment</th>
<th>U.S. FDI Position in Ireland</th>
<th>Ireland FDI Position in the U.S.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$556.6 bn</td>
<td>Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)</td>
<td>$269.4 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The investment balance favors Ireland, with U.S. investment in Ireland totaling some $557 billion in 2021 versus $270 billion of Irish investment in the U.S. Total U.S. FDI in Ireland rose in 2021. Value added by U.S. affiliates in Ireland totaled an estimated $125 billion in 2021, which is double the gross product of Irish affiliates operating in the U.S. By contrast, affiliate employment favored the United States, with Ireland’s affiliates employing roughly 190,000 more Americans than U.S. affiliates employed in Ireland.

### Trade in Goods

#### U.S. Goods Exports to Ireland, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>%</th>
<th>The U.S. supplied 16.8% of Ireland’s total imports...</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>...but the U.S. share increases to 26.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Ireland ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top State Exporters of Goods to Ireland ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### U.S. Goods Imports from Ireland, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>%</th>
<th>The U.S. received 30.8% of the total goods Ireland exported to the world...</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30.8%</td>
<td>...but the U.S. share increases to 49.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Ireland ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Kindred Products</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top State Importers of Goods from Ireland ($ millions)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade in Services

#### U.S. Services Exports to Ireland, 2021

| $74.8 bn |

#### U.S. Services Imports from Ireland, 2021

| $21.3 bn |

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis
Italy and the United States

United States in Italy

- Jobs: 246,844

Italy in the United States

- Jobs: 100,674

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

America's FDI position has been relatively flat over the past two decades, while Italian investment in the U.S. has risen steadily, up almost 400% since 2000. In 2021, Italy benefited more with regards to affiliate sales, value added and employment. For example, value added by U.S. affiliates in Italy was three times the value added of Italian companies in the U.S. Also, affiliates of U.S.-owned companies supported about 150,000 more jobs in Italy than Italian multinationals supported in the U.S., according to 2021 estimates.

U.S. Goods Exports to Italy, 2021

- $21.7 billion
- 3.3% of Italy's total imports...

U.S. Goods Imports from Italy, 2021

- $61.0 billion
- 9.5% of the total goods Italy exported to the world...

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Italy ($ millions)

1. Chemical Manufactures
2. Oil & Gas Extraction
3. Primary Metal Manufactures
4. Transportation Equipment
5. Computers & Electronic Prod

Top State Exporters of Goods to Italy ($ millions)

1. Texas
2. New Jersey
3. California
4. Indiana
5. New York

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Italy ($ millions)

1. Machinery Manufactures
2. Chemical Manufactures
3. Transportation Equipment
4. Leather & Related Goods
5. Misc. Manufactures

Top State Importers of Goods from Italy ($ millions)

1. New Jersey
2. New York
3. California
4. Texas
5. Pennsylvania

U.S. Services Exports to Italy, 2021

- $6.4 billion

U.S. Services Imports from Italy, 2021

- $6.0 billion

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Latvia and the United States

**United States in Latvia**

- **1,818** jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Latvia in the United States**

- **< 51**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**

The small country of roughly two million people has yet to attract significant foreign direct investment from the United States. U.S. FDI in Latvia has stalled since 2016, along with U.S. affiliate employment which is the second lowest in the EU, ahead of Cyprus. Foreign sales by U.S. firms in Latvia were an estimated $427 million in 2021. By contrast, sales by Latvian firms in the U.S. were just $3 million.

**U.S. Goods Exports to Latvia, 2021**

- **0.4 bn**

**U.S. Goods Imports from Latvia, 2021**

- **0.7 bn**

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Latvia ($ millions)**

- Transportation: $119.3
- Equipment: $21
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: $678
- Beverage & Tobacco Products: $195.3
- Chemical Manufactures: $315

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Latvia ($ millions)**

- Wood Products: $163.5
- Beverages & Tobacco Products: $157.1
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: $70.9
- Transportation Equipment: $65.1
- Machinery Manufactures: $45.5

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Latvia ($ millions)**

1. **66.6** Alabama
2. **43.2** Tennessee
3. **42.5** Texas
4. **40.9** New York
5. **39.3** California

**Top State Importers of Goods from Latvia ($ millions)**

1. **103.8** Texas
2. **96.8** Alabama
3. **52.9** Maryland
4. **52.7** California
5. **47.0** Florida

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
### Lithuania and the United States

#### United States in Lithuania

- **4,949 Jobs**

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S. related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

#### Lithuania in the United States

- **0 Jobs**

#### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

The U.S. FDI position in Lithuania remains small, but has more than doubled since the start of the century. U.S. affiliate employment in Lithuania has also been rising, with jobs increasing from 2,200 in 2016 to an estimated 5,000 in 2021. U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Lithuania amounted to $718 million in 2021, with real value added by U.S. affiliates coming in at $417 million, according to estimates. *Latest year of available data.

#### Trade in Goods

##### U.S. Goods Exports to Lithuania, 2021

- **$1.2 bn**
  - 2.5% of Lithuania’s total imports...

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Lithuania ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>267.7</td>
<td>93.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>260.1</td>
<td>39.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture &amp; Related Products</td>
<td>116.5</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>82.1</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Goods</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

##### U.S. Goods Imports from Lithuania, 2021

- **$2.1 bn**
  - 6.3% of the total goods Lithuania exported to the world...

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Lithuania ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>223.3</td>
<td>152.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>152.3</td>
<td>180.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>105.5</td>
<td>138.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>90.5</td>
<td>135.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Goods</td>
<td>461.8</td>
<td>244.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Top State Importers of Goods from Lithuania ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>230.3</td>
<td>152.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>152.3</td>
<td>180.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>105.5</td>
<td>138.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>90.5</td>
<td>135.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### U.S. Services Exports to Lithuania, 2021

- **$0.2 bn**

#### U.S. Services Imports from Lithuania, 2021

- **$0.1 bn**

### Sources

- Bureau of Economic Analysis
- U.S. Commerce Department
- International Monetary Fund
- Office of Trade and Economic Analysis
- United Nations

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*Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.*

*Latest year of available data. Negative FDI positions can occur when the loans from the affiliate to the parent company exceed the equity and debt investments from the parent to the affiliate, or if a foreign affiliate incurs sufficiently large losses.*
# Luxembourg and the United States

## United States in Luxembourg

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. Jobs in Luxembourg</th>
<th>Luxembourg Jobs in the U.S.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24,745</td>
<td>40,290</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

## Investment

- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**
  - $715.6 bn (Foreign Direct Investment in Luxembourg)
  - $382.9 bn (Foreign Direct Investment in the U.S.)

Investment between the U.S. and Luxembourg is skewed in favor of Luxembourg. Estimated U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Luxembourg were about six times greater than sales of Luxembourg affiliates in the U.S. Foreign direct investment and employment by Luxembourg firms in the U.S. have fluctuated over the past decade. In 2010 employment was at a peak of 38,300 workers, then fell to as low as 5,200 workers in 2016, and has since recovered to an estimated 40,290 workers in 2021.

## Trade in Goods

**U.S. Goods Exports to Luxembourg, 2021**

- The U.S. supplied 3.3% of Luxembourg’s total imports...
- 29.6% but the U.S. share increases to 29.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Luxembourg ($ millions)</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>98.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used Merchandise</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>91.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>131.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>103.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod</td>
<td>102.4</td>
<td>172.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Luxembourg ($ millions)**

1. Florida 228.4
2. Georgia 212.4
3. Virginia 212.2
4. California 141.0
5. New York 117.4

**U.S. Goods Imports from Luxembourg, 2021**

- The U.S. received 2.7% of the total goods Luxembourg exported to the world...
- 13.6% but the U.S. share increases to 13.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Luxembourg ($ millions)</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>73.6</td>
<td>141.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated Metal Products</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>90.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>53.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastic &amp; Rubber Products</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>38.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabric Mill Products</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Importers of Goods from Luxembourg ($ millions)**

1. Virginia 64.5
2. New York 49.5
3. Texas 46.6
4. Florida 40.0
5. New Jersey 39.0

## Trade in Services

**U.S. Services Exports to Luxembourg, 2021**

- $9.2 bn

**U.S. Services Imports from Luxembourg, 2021**

- $2.3 bn

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Malta and the United States

United States in Malta

$2.3 bn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021
Despite the country's tiny population (just 525,000 people), Malta has attracted a relatively large amount of foreign direct investment from the U.S. The investment position of the U.S. in Malta amounted to $2.3 billion in 2021. In addition, American investment directly supported jobs for roughly 1,700 workers in Malta, according to 2021 estimates. Meanwhile, Malta's direct investment position in the U.S. was $2.8 billion in 2021, which is markedly higher from its near-zero levels of investment prior to 2010.

Malta in the United States

$0.1 bn
U.S. Goods Exports to Malta, 2021
1.7% The U.S. supplied 17% of Malta's total imports...
4.3% ...but the U.S. share increases to 4.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Malta ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>47.3</td>
<td>61.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>20.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery &amp; Manufactures</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Malta ($ millions)

1. Georgia
2. Louisiana
3. Texas
4. Iowa
5. California

U.S. Goods Imports from Malta, 2021
4.1% The U.S. received 4.1% of the total goods Malta exported to the world...
7.7% ...but the U.S. share increases to 7.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Malta ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>234.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>234.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical Equip., Appls. &amp; Par</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textiles</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery &amp; Manufactures</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Malta ($ millions)

1. Illinois
2. California
3. Michigan
4. Texas
5. New Jersey

$0.7 bn
U.S. Services Exports from Malta, 2021
Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

Netherlands and the United States

United States in Netherlands

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Netherlands in the United States

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

**$885.3 bn**

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

America’s investment stake in the Netherlands is 40% more than the amount of Dutch investment in the U.S. Still, the U.S. is a prime foreign destination for Dutch firms, which recorded an estimated $330 billion in affiliate sales in the U.S. during 2021, according to estimates. The employment balance clearly favors the U.S. with a large amount of jobs supported by Dutch firms in the U.S.

**$629.5 bn**

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

**$53.1 bn**

U.S. Goods Exports to Netherlands, 2021

7.0% The U.S. supplied 7.0% of Netherlands’s total imports...

11.9% ...but the U.S. share increases to 11.9% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**$35.1 bn**

U.S. Goods Imports from Netherlands, 2021

4.2% The U.S. received 4.2% of the total goods Netherlands exported to the world...

13.4% ...but the U.S. share increases to 13.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**$23.8 bn**

U.S. Services Exports to Netherlands, 2021

**$12.2 bn**

U.S. Services Imports from Netherlands, 2021

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

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Norway and the United States

United States in Norway

37,875

Norway in the United States

7,854

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$30.6 bn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021
U.S. FDI in Norway rebounded in 2021, and is currently below Norway's FDI position in the U.S. The employment balance, however, is heavily skewed in favor of Norway, with U.S. foreign affiliates employing roughly 38,000 Norwegian workers, according to 2021 estimates. Meanwhile Norwegian companies employed just under 8,000 workers in the U.S.

$32.5 bn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

$4.0 bn
U.S. Goods Exports to Norway, 2021
6.1% The U.S. supplied 6.1% of Norway's total imports...

$6.7 bn
U.S. Goods Imports from Norway, 2021
2.8% The U.S. received 2.8% of the total goods Norway exported to the world...

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Norway ($ millions)

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Norway ($ millions)

Top State Exporters of Goods to Norway ($ millions)

Top State Importers of Goods from Norway ($ millions)

$1.7 bn
U.S. Services Exports to Norway, 2021

$1.8 bn
U.S. Services Imports from Norway, 2021

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Poland and the United States

United States in Poland

Poland in the United States

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$13.4 bn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021
As one of the largest markets in central Europe, Poland has attracted significant sums of U.S. foreign direct investment. The estimated U.S. affiliate workforce of roughly 200,000 workers in Poland ranks number one among EU13 countries by a wide margin. Meanwhile, Polish companies have yet to make significant investments in the U.S., with little over 1,000 jobs supported by Polish firms in the U.S., and just $1.5 billion investment in 2015, the latest year with available data. *Latest year of available data.

$1.5 bn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2015*

$5.8 bn
U.S. Goods Exports to Poland, 2021
1.8% The U.S. supplied 1.8% of Poland’s total imports…
5.4% …but the U.S. share increases to 5.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

$9.7 bn
U.S. Goods Imports from Poland, 2021
2.6% The U.S. received 2.6% of the total goods Poland exported to the world…
10.6% …but the U.S. share increases to 10.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Poland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>255.6</td>
<td>44.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>619.2</td>
<td>813.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>328.5</td>
<td>251.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extraction</td>
<td>102.3</td>
<td>71.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>476.4</td>
<td>214.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Poland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>23.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>251.6</td>
<td>173.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>214.1</td>
<td>1316.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>71.7</td>
<td>182.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extractors</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Poland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>795.3</td>
<td>1385.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>491.8</td>
<td>619.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>160.4</td>
<td>154.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>581.8</td>
<td>241.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>237.8</td>
<td>237.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Poland ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>1385.7</td>
<td>1385.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>619.2</td>
<td>619.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
<td>596.5</td>
<td>596.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>567.0</td>
<td>567.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>472.8</td>
<td>472.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Portugal and the United States

United States in Portugal

$2.2 bn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021
The investment balance favors Portugal, with U.S. direct investment in Portugal totaling double Portugal's FDI in the U.S. U.S. affiliates employed an estimated 33,000 Portuguese workers in 2021 compared to Portuguese affiliate employment of just over 800 Americans.

$1.1 bn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2018*

U.S. FDI Position in Portugal

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI Position (Billion $)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Portugal FDI Position in the U.S.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI Position (Billion $)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Portugal ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufacturing</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop Production</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Portugal ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>1,219.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>142.9</td>
<td>138.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>138.7</td>
<td>88.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>79.7</td>
<td>79.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>79.7</td>
<td>79.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. Services Exports to Portugal, 2021

$0.8 bn

Top State Importers of Goods from Portugal ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>966.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>493.7</td>
<td>395.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>324.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>308.3</td>
<td>308.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

The investment balance favors Portugal, with U.S. direct investment in Portugal totaling double Portugal’s FDI in the U.S. U.S. affiliates employed an estimated 33,000 Portuguese workers in 2021 compared to Portuguese affiliate employment of just over 800 Americans.

The U.S. supplied 2.4% of Portugal’s total imports…

The U.S. received 5.6% of the total goods Portugal exported to the world…

But the U.S. share increases to 9.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

But the U.S. share increases to 19.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.
Romania and the United States

United States in Romania

85,244

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2020. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

While America's investment in Romania is small relative to other EU members, U.S. investment ties with Romania have deepened over the decade. U.S. affiliates have added roughly 45,000 Romanian workers to their payrolls since 2009. Meanwhile, Romania's investment in the U.S. is relatively small.

Romanian multinationals employed fewer than 50 employees in the U.S. in 2021.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Romania, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Type</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>80.1</td>
<td>54.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>235.8</td>
<td>120.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufacturers</td>
<td>103.6</td>
<td>44.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>65.9</td>
<td>40.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>37.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Romania (in $ millions)

1. Washington 312.3
2. Texas 275.8
3. California 79.2
4. Louisiana 78.2
5. New York 62.9

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Romania, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Type</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>413.5</td>
<td>317.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>381.7</td>
<td>298.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>126.5</td>
<td>285.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>15.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Romania (in $ millions)

1. Texas 565.4
2. South Carolina 343.7
3. Georgia 166.3
4. New York 150.4
5. Pennsylvania 136.5

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

Romania in the United States

< 51

U.S. Services Exports from Romania, 2021

$0.6 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Romania, 2021

$0.5 bn

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

*Latest year of available data.
Slovakia and the United States

United States in Slovakia

Slovakia's direct investment position in the U.S. was relatively small in 2020 (the latest year with available data) and affiliate employment amounted to fewer than 50 workers.

America's investment stock in Slovakia is relatively small, but foreign affiliate sales were $74 billion in 2021, according to estimates. U.S. foreign affiliates in Slovakia employed an estimated 45,000 workers. Meanwhile, Slovakia's direct investment position in the U.S. was relatively small in 2020 and affiliate employment amounted to fewer than 50 workers.

The U.S. supplied 0.5% of Slovakia's total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 2.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Slovakia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>61.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>25.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Slovakia ($ millions)


The U.S. received 3.1% of the total goods Slovakia exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 16.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Slovakia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing</td>
<td>3,799.4</td>
<td>3,728.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>439.5</td>
<td>216.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td>50.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>281.8</td>
<td>281.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rubber Products</td>
<td>164.4</td>
<td>146.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastic &amp;</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metal Products</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Slovakia ($ millions)


Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

THE TRANSATLANTIC ECONOMY 2023 - 181
**Slovenia and the United States**

**United States in Slovenia**

- **4,646 Jobs**

**Slovenia in the United States**

- **< 50 Jobs**

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**$0.2 bn**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**

U.S. foreign direct investment in Slovenia continued to decline in 2021, and remains relatively low compared to other EU countries. Meanwhile, Slovenia’s outward FDI stock in the U.S. was flat, with affiliates supporting fewer than 50 jobs. U.S. direct investment in Slovenia supported about 4,600 jobs in 2021, but has been relatively flat since 2004. Estimated U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Slovenia were $800 million in 2021, compared with near-zero foreign affiliate sales earned by Slovenian firms in the U.S.

**$0 bn**

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2020***

*Latest year of available data. Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

**$0.2 bn**

**U.S. Goods Exports to Slovenia, 2021**

- The U.S. supplied 0.4% of Slovenia’s total imports...

**$1.6 bn**

**U.S. Goods Imports from Slovenia, 2021**

- The U.S. received 1.6% of the total goods Slovenia exported to the world...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Slovenia ($ millions)**

- Chemical Manufactures: 441
- Transportation Equipment: 212
- Machinery: 139.5
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 30.5
- Machinery Manufactures: 219
- Elect. Equip., Appliances & Parts: 185.3

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Slovenia ($ millions)**

- Chemical Manufactures: 22.0
- Machinery Manufactures: 129.9
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 24.2
- Elec. Equip., Appliances & Parts: 9.6
- Transportation Equipment: 19.5

**Top State Importers of Goods from Slovenia ($ millions)**

- New Jersey: 565.8
- Pennsylvania: 159.0
- Illinois: 65.9
- New York: 63.4
- Georgia: 59.8

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Slovenia ($ millions)**

- Texas: 26.8
- Wisconsin: 17.7
- California: 16.5
- Kansas: 15.7
- Pennsylvania: 14.2

**$0.1 bn**

**U.S. Services Exports to Slovenia, 2021**

**$0.07 bn**

**U.S. Services Imports from Slovenia, 2021**

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis; United Nations.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

Spain and the United States

United States in Spain

Spain in the United States

187,658

94,962

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$39.0 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

Since 2011, the investment balance shifted in favor of the U.S., as Spain's economy was squeezed by a severe recession and resulting austerity measures. Since then, U.S. direct investment in Spain has slightly recovered, totaling $39 billion in 2021. Meanwhile, the U.S. has seen its inward FDI stock from Spain doubled since 2009. Prior to the 2020 Covid-19 recession, Spanish investment in the U.S. had increased every year since 2002. U.S. affiliates based in Spain employ about twice as many workers as Spanish affiliates employ in the U.S., according to 2021 estimates.

$79.3 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

$16.3 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Spain, 2021

The U.S. supplied 4.1% of Spain's total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 9.2% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Spain ($ millions)

Chemical Manufactures
Oil & Gas Extraction
Transportation Equipment
Crop Production
Computers & Electronic Prod.

$4,857.1
$4,081.1
$1,443.0
$1,280.6
$749.2

Top State Exporters of Goods to Spain ($ millions)

1 4,160.4 Texas
2 1,746.1 Louisiana
3 1,385.9 California
4 909.2 Massachusetts
5 709.0 Michigan

$18.6 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Spain, 2021

The U.S. received 4.6% of the total goods Spain exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 12.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Spain ($ millions)

Chemical Manufactures
Transportation Equipment
Machinery
Food & Kindred Products
Non-Metallic Mineral Mfgs.

$4,176.4
$2,577.4
$1,782.5
$1,511.0
$1,134.5

Top State Importers of Goods from Spain ($ millions)

1 3,248.9 New Jersey
2 1,632.9 Texas
3 1,608.2 Florida
4 1,340.8 California
5 1,067.1 New York

$5.6 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Spain, 2021

$4.3 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Spain, 2021

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

Sweden and the United States

United States in Sweden

62,418

Sweden in the United States

221,646

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$57.7 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

U.S. FDI in Sweden was flat in 2021. Meanwhile, Sweden's investment stock in the U.S. continued its steady rise. The value added of Swedish affiliates in the U.S. ($22 billion) exceeds that of U.S. foreign affiliates in Sweden ($9 billion). The employment balance is heavily skewed in favor of the United States, with Swedish firms estimated to have employed over triple the amount of workers that U.S. firms employ in Sweden.

U.S. FDI Position in Sweden

Sweden FDI Position in the U.S.

$71.5 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

$5.3 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Sweden, 2021

2.9% The U.S. supplied 2.9% of Sweden's total imports....but the U.S. share increases to 8.8% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Sweden ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>1203.8</td>
<td>238.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>770.3</td>
<td>1513.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>179.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>643.5</td>
<td>4315.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>1571.6</td>
<td>1151.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods to Sweden ($ millions)

1. 819.0 Texas
2. 623.0 California
3. 363.3 North Carolina
4. 302.9 Pennsylvania
5. 197.6 Indiana

$14.8 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Sweden, 2021

8.5% The U.S. received 8.5% of the total goods Sweden exported to the world....but the U.S. share increases to 18.2% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Sweden ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>3512.7</td>
<td>2471.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>2711.5</td>
<td>1033.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>1680.9</td>
<td>2651.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>924.2</td>
<td>1376.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>258.3</td>
<td>89.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from Sweden ($ millions)

1. 2326.1 New Jersey
2. 1011.2 California
3. 956.7 Pennsylvania
4. 932.1 Maryland
5. 932.1 Georgia

$7.1 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Sweden, 2021

$3.1 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Sweden, 2021

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
**Switzerland and the United States**

**United States in Switzerland**

- **96,556 Jobs**
- **$216.1 bn Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**
- **$23.6 bn U.S. Goods Exports to Switzerland, 2021**
  - 7.4% of Switzerland's total imports...
- **$471 bn U.S. Services Exports to Switzerland, 2021**

**Switzerland in the United States**

- **496,740 Jobs**
- **$282.3 bn Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021**
- **$63.2 bn U.S. Goods Imports from Switzerland, 2021**
  - 16.6% of the total goods Switzerland exported to the world...
- **$28.1 bn U.S. Services Imports from Switzerland, 2021**

---

**Trade in Goods**

- **Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Switzerland ($ millions)**
  - **Chemical Manufactures**: 11,918.4
  - **Primary Metal Manufactures**: 11,918.4
  - **Misc. Manufactures**: 3,673.0
  - **Computers & Electronic Prod.**
  - **Machinery Manufactures**: 1,082.7

- **Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Switzerland ($ millions)**
  - **Chemical Manufactures**: 11,865.9
  - **Primary Metal Manufactures**: 3,673.0
  - **Computers & Electronic Prod.**: 2,897.4
  - **Machinery Manufactures**: 2,897.4
  - **Misc. Manufactures**: 2,897.4

---

**Trade in Services**

- **Top State Exporters of Goods to Switzerland ($ millions)**
  - **New York**: 11,561.4
  - **Nevada**: 2,133.2
  - **California**: 1,418.3
  - **Texas**: 944.6
  - **Massachusetts**: 913.9

- **Top State Importers of Goods from Switzerland ($ millions)**
  - **New York**: 13,884.3
  - **New Jersey**: 12,100.3
  - **Pennsylvania**: 5,043.3
  - **Kentucky**: 4,743.5
  - **Indiana**: 3,962.6

---

**Investment**

- **U.S. FDI Position in Switzerland**
- **Switzerland FDI Position in the U.S.**
  - $216.1 bn
  - $282.3 bn

---

**Sources:** Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Türkiye and the United States

### U.S. Goods Exports to Türkiye, 2021

- **Total:** $11.9 bn
- **Top Five: Transport (4.8%)**, Equipment (18.3%), Oil & Gas Extraction (11.6%), Chemical Manufactures (11.8%), Waste & Scrap (9.4%) and Crop Production (9.4%)

### U.S. Goods Imports from Türkiye, 2021

- **Total:** $15.9 bn
- **Top Five: Transport (6.5%)**, Equipment (25.4%), Primary Metal Manufactures (16.2%), Textile Mill Products (16.2%), Petroleum & Coal Products (6.3%)

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

- **Total:** $6.2 bn for Türkiye and $2.3 bn for the United States

### Jobs

- **Türkiye:** 56,055 (direct jobs)
- **United States:** 4,998 (direct jobs)

*Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.*

### Sources

- Bureau of Economic Analysis
- U.S. Commerce Department
- International Monetary Fund
- Office of Trade and Economic Analysis
**Ukraine & the United States**

**United States in Ukraine**

40,501

**Ukraine in the United States**

202

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**$0.5 bn**

*Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021*

In terms of the U.S.-U.K. investment balance, the U.S. had a larger cross-border impact in 2021. U.S. foreign direct investment in Ukraine totaled $500 million in 2021, and Ukraine’s foreign direct investment in the U.S. was $2 million. Estimated sales of American and Ukrainian affiliates in each other’s markets were a combined $9.3 billion in 2021. According to estimates for 2021, U.S. affiliates employed roughly 40,500 workers in Ukraine, while Ukrainian affiliates employed about 200 Americans.

**$0.0 bn**

*Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021*

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

**$2.5 bn**

*U.S. Goods Exports to Ukraine, 2021*

4.9% The U.S. supplied 4.9% of Ukraine’s total imports...

81%...but the U.S. share increases to 81% when trade with the EU is excluded from the total.

**$1.9 bn**

*U.S. Goods Imports from Ukraine, 2021*

2.4% The U.S. received 2.4% of the total goods Ukraine exported to the world...

3.9%...but the U.S. share increases to 3.9% when trade with the EU is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Ukraine ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Used or Second-Hand Merchandise</td>
<td>763.0</td>
<td>332.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minerals &amp; Ores</td>
<td>430.0</td>
<td>188.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>410.0</td>
<td>138.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery, Except Electrical</td>
<td>231.0</td>
<td>89.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>163.0</td>
<td>56.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Ukraine ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Mfg</td>
<td>116.5</td>
<td>56.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Kindred Products</td>
<td>118.6</td>
<td>56.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minerals &amp; Ores</td>
<td>78.3</td>
<td>33.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Products</td>
<td>61.4</td>
<td>29.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Exporters of Goods to Ukraine ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 West Virginia</td>
<td>371.6</td>
<td>143.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 New Jersey</td>
<td>332.1</td>
<td>138.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 California</td>
<td>250.9</td>
<td>138.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Texas</td>
<td>201.3</td>
<td>89.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Georgia</td>
<td>199.0</td>
<td>56.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Importers of Goods from Ukraine ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Illinois</td>
<td>563.5</td>
<td>215.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Ohio</td>
<td>277.3</td>
<td>138.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Texas</td>
<td>251.6</td>
<td>138.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Mississippi</td>
<td>150.1</td>
<td>56.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 California</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>29.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**$2.7 bn**

*U.S. Services Exports to Ukraine, 2021*

**$1.9 bn**

*U.S. Services Imports from Ukraine, 2021*

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis; State Statistics Service of Ukraine.

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

United Kingdom and the United States

United States in United Kingdom

1,512,677

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2021. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

United Kingdom in the United States

1,241,952


$1005.5 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021

In terms of the U.S.-U.K. investment balance, the U.S. had a larger cross-border impact in 2021. U.S. foreign direct investment in the United Kingdom totaled a record $1 trillion in 2021, and the U.K.'s foreign direct investment in the U.S. rose slightly to $512 billion. Estimated sales of American and British affiliates in each other's markets were a combined $1.3 trillion in 2021. According to estimates for 2021, U.S. affiliates employed roughly 1.5 million workers in the U.K. while U.K. affiliates employed about 1.2 million Americans.

$512.4 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2021


$61.4 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom, 2021

8.3% The U.S. supplied 8.3% of United Kingdom's total imports...

15.4% ...but the U.S. share increases to 15.4% when trade with the EU is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>9,357.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>8,540.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>4,360.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>4,345.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>3,860.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Exporters of Goods United Kingdom ($ millions)

1. Texas 9,357.5
2. Utah 8,540.0
3. New Jersey 4,360.4
4. California 4,345.7
5. New York 3,860.0

$56.4 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom, 2021

13.7% The U.S. received 13.7% of the total goods United Kingdom exported to the world...

25.6% ...but the U.S. share increases to 25.6% when trade with the EU is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>7,859.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>4,477.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>3,985.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>3,909.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>3,532.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Importers of Goods from United Kingdom ($ millions)

1. New Jersey 7,859.3
2. Texas 4,477.2
3. New York 3,985.5
4. California 3,909.0
5. Georgia 3,532.0

$67.8 bn

U.S. Services Exports to United Kingdom, 2021

$61.1 bn

U.S. Services Imports from United Kingdom, 2021

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.