

## About the Authors

**Mia M. Bennett** is Assistant Professor in the Geography Department and School of Modern Languages & Cultures (China Studies Program) at the University of Hong Kong. As a political geographer with geospatial skills, through fieldwork and remote sensing, she researches the geopolitics of development in northern frontiers, namely the Arctic, Russian Far East, and along the more remote corridors of China's Belt and Road Initiative. She received a PhD in Geography from the University of California, Los Angeles, where she was a National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellow, and an MPhil in Polar Studies from the University of Cambridge, where she was a Gates Scholar. She has published extensively in both peer-reviewed journals and popular publications and edits a long-running blog on the Arctic at [cryopolitics.com](http://cryopolitics.com).

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**Lawson W. Brigham** is a Global Fellow at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars and a researcher at the University of Alaska Fairbanks. He is a member of the U.S. National Academies Polar Research Board and the Council on Foreign Relations. Captain Brigham was a career U.S. Coast Guard officer and commanded four ships including the polar icebreaker *Polar Sea* on Arctic and Antarctic expeditions; he also served as the Coast Guard's Chief of Strategic Planning in Washington, DC. He was long engaged in Arctic Council affairs and was the chair of the Council's Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment (2004-2009). He has also been a faculty member at the U.S.

Coast Guard Academy and the Naval Postgraduate School, a Marine Policy Fellow at Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, and was Alaska Director of the U.S. Arctic Research Commission. As a geographer and oceanographer his research interests have focused on the Russian maritime Arctic, environmental change, global marine transportation, Arctic security, and polar geopolitics. He is graduate of the U.S. Coast Guard Academy (BS), a distinguished graduate of the Naval War College, and holds graduate degrees from Rensselaer Polytechnic (MS) and Cambridge University (MPhil and PhD). He was elected to the Norwegian Scientific Academy for Polar Research in 2013. A central peak in the Gonville & Caius Range, Victoria Land, Antarctica was named Mount Brigham in January 2008 by the U.S. Board of Geographic Names.

**Ryan Dean** is a PhD Candidate in the Department of Political Science at the University of Calgary. His recent edited volumes include *(Re) Conceptualizing Arctic Security: Selected Articles from the Journal of Military and Security Studies* (co-edited 2017) and *Canada's Northern Strategy under the Harper Conservatives: Key Speeches and Documents on Sovereignty, Security, and Governance, 2006-15* (co-authored 2016). His dissertation examines the formulation of Canadian Arctic security policy since 1985. Before starting his PhD, Ryan worked as a policy analyst at the Walter and Duncan Gordon Foundation on their Munk-Gordon Arctic Security Program. Ryan received his MA in Political Studies from Queen's University and his BA in Political Science from Carleton University.

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**Henry P. Huntington** is Arctic Science Director for Ocean Conservancy, and lives in Eagle River, Alaska. His research focuses on human-environment interactions in the Arctic, particularly involving Indigenous peoples. His conservation work promotes a healthy Arctic Ocean. Huntington has been involved in a number of international research programs, such as the Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Program, the Program for the Conservation of Arctic Flora and Fauna, the Arctic Climate Impact Assessment, and the Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment. He was co-chair of the National Academy of Sciences committee on emerging research questions in the Arctic and a member of the Council of Canadian Academies panel on the state of knowledge of food security in the North. Huntington has written dozens of academic and popular articles, as well as three books. He has made long trips in the Arctic by dog team, open boat, and snowmobile.

**Bert De Jonghe** is a Belgian landscape architect, founder of Transpolar Studio, and a graduate student at Harvard University (GSD, MDes ULE). He earned his Master of Landscape Architecture degree at the Oslo School of Architecture and Design after completing a Bachelor of Landscape and Garden Architecture at the School of Arts in Ghent, Belgium. He has worked as a research assistant at Harvard GSD's Office for Urbanization and with landscape architecture office Bureau Bas Smets in Brussels. Furthermore, he has gained experience as a student

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**Suzanne Lalonde** holds a PhD from the University of Cambridge and is Professor of Public International Law and the Law of the Sea at the Law Faculty of the Université de Montréal. Her research and publications focus on core international legal principles, in particular those pertaining to sovereignty and the determination of boundaries on land and at sea, with an emphasis on the Arctic. She was a member of the ILA Committee that reported on "Baselines Under the Law of the Sea" (2013-18) and co-editor of *Ocean Development and International Law* (2017-19). She is an alumnus of the Royal Canadian Navy's 'Leaders at Sea' program; a member of the Canadian Arctic Security Working Group led by Joint Task Force North; the Transatlantic Maritime Emissions Research Network; the multidisciplinary Canadian Arctic Shipping and Transportation Research Network and the North American Arctic Defence and Security Network.

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**Inuuteq Holm Olsen** is Minister Plenipotentiary and Head of Representation at the Greenland Representation at the Danish Embassy in Washington, DC as of January 1, 2014. He is also accredited to Canada. Greenland opened its representation in the North American continent in 2014. Mr. Olsen has been a speaker and panelist at numer-

ous international conferences, universities and think tanks, in Europe, United States and Canada on issues pertaining to Greenland and Arctic issues. He has been involved in the negotiations and drafting of the chapter on foreign affairs in the Danish-Greenlandic Commission on Self-Government of 2008. He has also served as member of the Danish Defense Commission of 2008 representing Greenland. Prior to coming to Washington, DC he served as Deputy Minister for the Department of Foreign Affairs of the Government of Greenland, from 2004 to the end of 2012. He began his career at the Department of Foreign Affairs in 1996 and was Private Secretary to the Premier from 1997 through 1999. He has also been posted at the Danish Foreign Ministry in Copenhagen and was at the Greenland Representation in Brussels from 2000 through 2003. He thereafter returned to Nuuk to be Head of Department at the Department of Foreign Affairs from 2003 - 2004. Mr. Holm Olsen earned a BA in Political Science from the University of Alaska Fairbanks in 1994 and a MA in International Affairs from The George Washington University in 1996.

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**Kristina Spohr** is Professor of International History at the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE). In 2018–2020 she was Helmut Schmidt Distinguished Professor at the Henry A. Kissinger Center for Global Affairs of Johns Hopkins University's School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS). She studied at the University of East Anglia, Sciences Po Paris, and Cambridge University, where she earned her PhD in History and then held a post-doctoral fellowship. She also worked as a Research Fellow in the Secretary General's Private Office at NATO headquarters in Brussels. She has authored or edited a dozen books, including *The Global Chancellor: Helmut Schmidt and the Reshaping of the International Order* (Oxford UP, 2016), *Transcending the Cold War: Summits, Statecraft, and the Dissolution of Bipolarity in Europe, 1970–1990* (Oxford UP, 2016), and *Open Door: NATO and Euro-Atlantic Security after the Cold War* (JHU/Brookings, 2019). Her newest book, on the global exit from the Cold War, is *Post Wall, Post Square: Rebuilding the World after 1989* (William Collins, 2019; Yale UP, 2020)—with the award-winning German edition *Wendezeit: Die Neuordnung der Welt nach 1989* (DVA, 2019). She is now writing a global history of the Arctic.

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**Kang Yang** is Associate Professor in the School of Geography and Ocean Science at Nanjing University. He aspires to work at the cutting edge of cryo-hydrologic studies into Greenland and the Arctic in order to advance understanding of their roles in global environmental processes. He worked as a Postdoctoral Researcher in the Geography Department at the University of California, Los Angeles from 2015–2017 and received a PhD degree in Geography from Nanjing University in 2014.

**Oran Young** is Professor Emeritus in the Bren School of Environmental Science and Management at the University of California Santa Barbara. He is a prominent contributor to contemporary thinking about governance. His theoretical work deals with the creation of social institutions, the determinants of their effectiveness, and the processes through which they change over time in response to both internal and external forces. He has done applied work for many years on issues relating to the polar regions, the oceans, and global environmental

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