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Sir Rodric Braithwaite spent much of his career in the British foreign service dealing with the Soviet Union and East-West relations. He was ambassador in Moscow in 1988-92, and then adviser to the Prime Minister and chairman of the Joint Intelligence Committee (1992-93). He has written four books, three on modern Russian history, the fourth (*Armageddon and Paranoia*) on the nuclear confrontation.

David C. Gompert served as the acting Director of National Intelligence (DNI) and Principal Deputy Director of National Intelligence between 2009-2011. In between government and academic tenures, he has worked in senior executive positions at Unisys, AT&T, and as a senior fellow at RAND. Before that, he was a distinguished research professor at the National Defense University's Center for Technology and National Security Policy. From 2003 to 2004, he was the senior adviser for national security and defense to the Coalition Provisional Authority in Iraq. From 1975 to 1983, he held numerous positions at the U.S. Department of State, serving as deputy to the Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs, deputy director of the Bureau of Political-Military Affairs, and special assistant to former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger. Following these capacities in the Ford, Carter, and Reagan administrations, he was appointed Special Assistant to President George H. W. Bush. He received a bachelor's degree in engineering from the U.S. Naval Academy, where he later served on the faculty, and a Master of Public Affairs from Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs.

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Jón Baldvin Hannibalsson is an Icelandic politician. He was leader of the Icelandic SDP from 1984 to 1996. From 1987 to 1995 he served as Minister of Finance and then as Minister for Foreign Affairs and External Trade. As Finance Minister he is remembered for reorganizing the entire revenue and tax system of Iceland. As minister for Foreign Affairs and External Trade he led Iceland's negotiations with the European Union on the European Economic Area (EEA, 1989-1994). As Foreign Minister he persistently solicited support for the restored independence of the Baltic states, within NATO and elsewhere. In recognition of his support he has been awarded the highest honors of all the Baltic states and made an honorary citizen of Vilnius. He studied at the Universities of Edinburgh, Stockholm and was a Fulbright scholar at Harvard. He is a prolific writer on economic policy, education and international affairs. His autobiography became a best seller in Iceland in 2002. His most recent books are *The Baltic Road to Freedom: Iceland's Role* and *The Nordic Model vs. The Neoliberal Challenge*.

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Mart Laar is an Estonian historian and politician. He has served twice as the Prime Minister of Estonia, from 1992 to 1994 and from 1999 to 2002. He was Estonia's Minister of Defense from 2011 to 2012. He has multiple orders from Estonia and other countries. He was awarded the Cato Institute's Milton Friedman Prize for Advancing Liberty in 2006. He has written several books on politics and history, including *War in the Woods: Estonia's Struggle for Survival, 1944–1956* and *The Power of Freedom: Central and Eastern Europe after 1945*. He holds a Ph.D in history from the University of Tartu.

Sir Roderic Lyne was a member of the British Diplomatic Service from 1970 to 2004. He served at the British Embassy in Moscow from 1972–74 and again from 1987–1990, and was Head of the Soviet (subsequently Eastern) Department in the Foreign Office from 1990–93. From 1993–6 he was the Private Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Defence and Northern Ireland to Prime Minister John Major; and from 1997–2000 he served as the UK Permanent Representative to the international organizations in Geneva. Sir Roderic became the British Ambassador to the Russian Federation in January 2000, retiring from Moscow in August 2004. He has since worked as a company director, business consultant, and lecturer. He was a co-author, with Strobe Talbott and Koji Watanabe, of “Engaging with Russia,” a report to the Trilateral Commission (2006). From 2009–16 he served on the Committee of Inquiry into the UK's involvement in the Iraq conflict.

Markus Meckel is a German politician and former Protestant pastor who was a prominent critic of the East German (GDR) regime. In 1989 he initiated the creation of the Social Democratic Party (SDP) in the GDR. From February 23, 1990 until the merger with the West German SPD on September 27, 1990, he was deputy SDP party chairman, and acting chairman from March 26 to June 10, 1990. After the first free democratic elections in the GDR, he served as Foreign Minister and negotiated German unification in the framework of the 2+4 talks. Between 1990 and 2009 he served as a Member of the German Bundestag, where he focused on European politics, security issues and the Eastern Partnership. From 2000–2002 he was Vice President of the NATO Parliamentary Assembly. He was Vice-Spokesman of the Social Democrats for foreign policy and Spokesman in two commissions dealing with the SED dictatorship and its consequences. In October 2013 he was nominated President of the German War Graves Commission.

Wencke Meteling was a DAAD Post-Doctoral Fellow at the Foreign Policy Institute of Johns Hopkins SAIS in 2018–2019. She was Assistant Professor at the History Department and Research Group Leader at the Collaborative Research Center “Dynamics of Security,” Marburg University, and a Humboldt Post-Doctoral Fellow at Wolfson College and the History Faculty, University

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Adam Michnik is a Polish historian, essayist, former dissident, public intellectual, and editor-in-chief of the Polish newspaper *Gazeta Wyborcza*. Reared in a family of committed communists, Michnik became an opponent of Poland's communist regime at the time of the party's anti-Jewish purges. He was imprisoned after the 1968 March Events and again after the imposition of martial law in 1981. Between 1977 and 1989 he was the editor or co-editor of underground newspapers published illegally, and a member of the management of NOWa, one of the biggest underground publishers. In the years 1980–1989 he was an adviser to both the independent self-governing trade union *Solidarność* in the Mazovia Region and to the Foundry Workers Committee of *Solidarność*. He played a crucial role during the Polish Round Table Talks, as a result of which the communists agreed to call elections in 1989, which were won by *Solidarność*. He has received many awards and honors, including the Legion of Honor and European of the Year.

Janusz Onyszkiewicz was a member of Poland's democratic opposition beginning in the mid-1960s. After martial law was imposed in Poland on December 13, 1981, he was imprisoned for over one year, then rearrested several times. He was National Spokesman of *Solidarność* until 1989 and a member of its National Executive (Presidium). He was the spokesman of the *Solidarność* delegation to Round Table negotiations with the communist authorities between February and April 1989, and a Member of the Polish Parliament from 1989 to 2001. He served as Deputy Minister (1990–1991) and Minister of National Defense (1991–1993 and 1997–2000). Member of the Democratic Party (previously- Union for Freedom) and its President in 2006–2009, member of the European Parliament (2004–2009) and its Vice President, and Vice President of the Foreign Relation Committee of the European Parliament. He has served as President of the Council of the Euro-Atlantic Association of Poland, Member of the Advisory Board of the Security & Defence Agenda in Brussels, member of the European Leadership Network, Senior Fellow in the Centre for International Relations in Warsaw, adviser to the Minister of National Defense from 2010–2015, and Chairman of the Defense Industry Cooperation Committee of the Polish-Ukrainian Chamber of Commerce. He is a speleolo-

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Pavel Palazhchenko is Head of International and Media Relations for the Gorbachev Foundation. He also serves as an analyst, spokesperson, interpreter and translator, as well as the president of the Russian Translation Company. As Principal English Interpreter for Mikhail Gorbachev and Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze, he participated in all U.S.-Soviet ministerial and summit meetings and talks leading to the end of the Cold War. He writes on international politics, U.S.-Russian relations, arms control, and related topics in multiple Russian and international newspapers. His memoir, *My Years with Gorbachev and Shevardnadze: The Memoir of a Soviet Interpreter*, was published by Penn State Press in 1996.

Condoleezza Rice was the sixty-sixth U.S. Secretary of State and the first black woman to hold that office. Prior to that, she was the first woman to serve as national security adviser to the President of the United States. She is a professor at Stanford University and cofounder of RiceHadleyGates LLC. She is the *New York Times* bestselling author of *No Higher Honor: A Memoir of My Years in Washington* (2011), *Extraordinary, Ordinary People: A Memoir of Family* (2010), *Democracy: Stories from the Long Road to Freedom* (2017), and *Political Risk: How Businesses and Organizations Can Anticipate Global Insecurity* (2018).

Thomas W. Simons, Jr., was a U.S. Foreign Service Officer from 1963 to 1998. He served in Warsaw, Bucharest, and Moscow, and in the State Department's Bureau for European and Canadian Affairs in Washington as Director for Soviet Union Affairs (1981-1985) and as Deputy Assistant Secretary responsible for relations with the Soviet Union, Eastern Europe, and Yugoslavia (1986-1989). In the 1990s he was U.S. Ambassador to Poland (1990-1993), Coordinator of U.S. Bilateral Assistance to the New Independent States of the former Soviet Union (from Washington, 1993-1995), and U.S. Ambassador to Pakistan (1996-1998). He has been a Visiting Scholar at Harvard's Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian Studies since 2002.

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EXITING THE COLD WAR, ENTERING A NEW WORLD

DANIEL S. HAMILTON AND KRISTINA SPOHR, EDITORS

**Program on The United States, Europe and World Order
Foreign Policy Institute/Henry A. Kissinger Center for Global Affairs
Johns Hopkins University SAIS**

This book explores how and why the dangerous yet seemingly durable and stable world order forged during the Cold War collapsed in 1989, and how a new order was improvised out of its ruins. It is an unusual blend of memoir and scholarship that takes us back to the years when the East-West conflict came to a sudden end and a new world was born.

In this book, senior officials and opinion leaders from the United States, Russia, Western and Eastern Europe who were directly involved in the decisions of that time describe their considerations, concerns, and pressures. They are joined by scholars who have been able to draw on newly declassified archival sources to revisit this challenging period.

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