Appendix B

U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison
Austria and the United States

United States in Austria

48,960

Austria in the United States

16,728

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$7.8 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

America’s direct investment position in Austria continued to rebound after a sharp decline starting in 2014. Austria’s investment stake in the U.S. now exceeds America’s investment in Austria. However, American affiliates employed roughly three times as many workers in Austria than Austrian firms employed in the U.S., according to 2017 estimates.

$12.3 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

U.S. Services Exports to Austria, 2017

$1.6 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Austria, 2017

$1.8 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Austria, 2017

$4.3 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Austria, 2017

$11.7 bn

The U.S. supplied 2.4% of Austria’s total imports…

10.8% ...but the U.S. share increases to 10.8% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Austria ($ millions)

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Austria ($ millions)

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Belgium and the United States

**United States in Belgium**

- **128,214 Jobs** directly supported by majority-owned affiliates.
- 71% of Belgium’s total imports...

**Belgium in the United States**

- **148,308 Jobs** directly supported by majority-owned affiliates.
- 4.9% of the total goods Belgium exported to the world...

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017**

- **$55.0 bn** in the United States
- **$103.5 bn** in Belgium

U.S. direct investments in Belgium are heavily concentrated in manufacturing, specifically in the chemicals manufacturing industry which makes up almost one-third of U.S. FDI in Belgium. Meanwhile, the manufacturing sector accounts for half of Belgium’s FDI stock in the U.S. Belgian affiliates employed an estimated 20,000 more workers in the U.S. than U.S. affiliates employed in Belgium. However, value added by U.S. affiliates in Belgium was an estimated $26.5 billion in 2017, 58% more than that of Belgian affiliates in the U.S.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Belgium**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Goods</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>3,637.1</td>
<td>4,939.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>3,389.3</td>
<td>6,231.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>1,842.3</td>
<td>1,691.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>1,665.2</td>
<td>2,710.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>1,349.8</td>
<td>2,044.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>1,349.8</td>
<td>1,521.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Belgium**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Goods</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>3,822.9</td>
<td>1,896.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>3,124.2</td>
<td>1,526.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>1,507.0</td>
<td>1,157.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned Goods</td>
<td>1,491.04</td>
<td>371.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>1,141.7</td>
<td>1,280.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade in Goods**

- **$29.9 bn** in the United States
- **$15.0 bn** in Belgium

- The U.S. supplied 7.1% of Belgium’s total imports...
- 19.9% of the total goods Belgium exported to the world...

**Top State Trade Partners**

- **Exports**: New York, California, Illinois, Texas, Tennessee
- **Imports**: New York, Kentucky, New Jersey, California

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

**Bulgaria and the United States**

**United States in Bulgaria**

- Jobs: 9,996
- Investment: $848 m

**Bulgaria in the United States**

- Goods Exports: $382 m
- Goods Imports: $659 m
- Services Exports: $469 m
- Services Imports: $406 m

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017**

- U.S. FDI in Bulgaria: $29 m
- Bulgaria FDI in the U.S.: $848 m

America’s investment base in Bulgaria is relatively small, and foreign affiliate sales totaled just $2.4 billion in 2017, according to estimates. U.S. affiliates in Bulgaria employed approximately 10,000 workers, according to 2017 estimates, placing Bulgaria 6th among the EU13 in terms of U.S. firms’ employment abroad.

**U.S. Goods Exports to Bulgaria, 2017**

- 0.8% of Bulgaria's total imports...

**U.S. Goods Imports from Bulgaria, 2017**

- 1.5% of the total goods Bulgaria exported to the world...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Bulgaria** ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>136.1</td>
<td>72.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>46.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>53.8</td>
<td>51.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>18.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Bulgaria** ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>104.3</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>77.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparel &amp; Accessories</td>
<td>75.2</td>
<td>67.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>74.7</td>
<td>59.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop Production</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>51.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods** ($ millions)

1. New York: 69.1
2. New Jersey: 60.8
3. Michigan: 41.3
4. California: 41.1
5. Illinois: 36.9

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods** ($ millions)

1. California: 116.2
2. Texas: 63.8
3. Connecticut: 29.4
4. Illinois: 17.1
5. Iowa: 15.1

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Croatia and the United States

Croatia in the United States

- Jobs: < 50
- Investment: $6.1 bn
- Trade in Goods: $437 m

United States in Croatia

- Jobs: 1,836
- Investment: $33.4 bn
- Trade in Goods: $448 m

On a global level, Croatia’s total outward direct investment position is about one-fifth the size of its inward FDI position. U.S. firms have a small investment base in Croatia, with an estimated $900 million of assets in 2017. U.S. foreign affiliates in Croatia employed an estimated 1,836 workers in 2017, ranking 25th among the 28 EU countries. Meanwhile, Croatian investment in the U.S. is rather small, with roughly $4 million in foreign affiliate assets in the U.S. in 2017. Croatian foreign direct investment in the U.S. directly supported fewer than 50 jobs.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis; United Nations.
Cyprus and the United States

United States in Cyprus

1,632

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Cyprus in the United States

2,652

$1.7 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

Given the country's small market, Cyprus has not attracted much U.S. foreign direct investment relative to other EU members. U.S. investment in Cyprus reached a peak of $2.8 billion in 2014. Although FDI has declined to $1.7 billion in 2017, the U.S. investment position in Cyprus is still larger than it was a decade ago. Cyprus's FDI in the U.S. also declined significantly in the past couple of years, though companies from Cyprus continued to support roughly 1,000 more jobs in the U.S. than American corporations supported in Cyprus.

$0.7 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

$82 m

U.S. Goods Exports to Cyprus, 2017

1.0% The U.S. supplied 1.0% of Cyprus’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 2.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

$47 m

U.S. Goods Imports from Cyprus, 2017

1.5% The U.S. received 1.5% of the total goods Cyprus exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 2.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Cyprus ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop Production</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elect. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Cyprus ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Kindred Products</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned Goods</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. Texas 17.7
2. California 11.3
3. Louisiana 6.0
4. Missouri 5.0
5. Florida 4.5

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. Idaho 14.8
2. New Jersey 7.3
3. New York 6.5
4. California 5.2
5. Maryland 2.5

$235 m

U.S. Services Exports to Cyprus, 2017

$158 m

U.S. Services Imports from Cyprus, 2015*

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

*Latest year of available data
Czech Republic and the United States

United States in Czech Republic

84,864

< 50

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$5.4 bn

$0.1 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

America’s investment base in the Czech Republic is small but has risen by one-third over the past ten years to $5.4 billion in 2017. This is down from a peak of $6.4 billion in 2013, but still is significantly larger than investment by Czech Republic firms in the U.S. Affiliate employment by U.S. multinationals in the Czech Republic fell sharply in 2016, from 94,000 employees to 83,000, yet this is estimated to have picked up slightly in 2017 to almost 85,000 workers.

$2.3 bn

$4.6 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Czech Republic, 2017

1.7% The U.S. supplied 1.7% of Czech Republic’s total imports...

7.2% but the U.S. share increases to 7.2% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Czech Republic ($ millions)

1. Computers & Electronic Prod. 2.217 2.015
2. Machinery Manufactures 2.172 1.919
3. Transportation Equipment 2.068 1.909
5. Chemical Manufactures 1.343 1.172

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Czech Republic ($ millions)

1. Transportation Equipment 1.770 1.670
2. Computers & Electronic Prod. 1.675 1.530
3. Machinery Manufactures 1.505 1.420
5. Chemical Manufactures 1.138 1.018

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. Texas 435.9
2. California 278.4
3. Wisconsin 134.5
4. New York 118.3
5. Pennsylvania 96.3

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. Texas 442.4
2. South Carolina 440.9
3. California 366.4
4. Pennsylvania 350.8
5. Michigan 229.5

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

$1.3 bn

$1.4 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Czech Republic, 2017

U.S. Services Imports from Czech Republic, 2017

Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

Denmark and the United States

**United States in Denmark**

| Jobs | 41,106 |

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Denmark in the United States**

| Jobs | 39,372 |

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017**

Bilateral investment between the U.S. and Denmark was relatively equal in 2016, with Denmark investing only $1 billion more in the U.S. than what the U.S. invested in Denmark. However, in 2017 the investment gap widened as U.S. investment in Denmark declined, while Denmark’s investment in the U.S. remained relatively flat. In 2017, affiliate sales in the U.S. market were an estimated $28.4 billion, while U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Denmark were $19.6 billion. However, the affiliate employment balance favors Denmark, with U.S. affiliates in Denmark employing roughly 1,700 more people than Danish affiliates employ in the U.S., according to estimates.

**Trade in Goods**

**U.S. Goods Exports to Denmark, 2017**

The U.S. supplied 2.6% of Denmark’s total imports... 2.6%...but the U.S. share increases to 8.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Denmark ($ millions)**

- Chemical Manufactures: 2017 - 365.6
- Machinery: 2017 - 189.0
- Chemical Manufactures: 2000 - 114.6
- Machinery: 2000 - 102.9
- Transportation Equipment: 2017 - 102.4
- Transmission Equipment: 2000 - 35.8

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**

- California: 2017 - 365.6
- Texas: 2017 - 189.0
- North Carolina: 2017 - 114.6
- Florida: 2017 - 102.9
- Virginia: 2017 - 102.4

**U.S. Goods Imports from Denmark, 2017**

The U.S. received 8.1% of the total goods Denmark exported to the world... 8.7%...but the U.S. share increases to 24.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Denmark ($ millions)**

- Chemical Manufactures: 2017 - 2,971.2
- Machinery: 2017 - 605.0
- Chemical Manufactures: 2000 - 373.6
- Machinery: 2000 - 354.9
- Transportation Equipment: 2017 - 362.3
- Transportation Equipment: 2000 - 311.2

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**

- Indiana: 2017 - 2,971.2
- New Jersey: 2017 - 605.0
- California: 2017 - 373.6
- Texas: 2017 - 354.9
- North Carolina: 2017 - 265.8

**Trade in Services**

**U.S. Services Exports to Denmark, 2017**

$3.1 bn

**U.S. Services Imports from Denmark, 2017**

$5.5 bn

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

### Estonia and the United States

#### United States in Estonia

- **3,570 Jobs**
  - Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

#### Estonia in the United States

- **< 50 Jobs**

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

**Estonia FDI Position in the U.S.**

- **0.20 Billion $**
- **0.15 Billion $**
- **0.10 Billion $**
- **0.05 Billion $**
- **0.00 Billion $**
- **-0.05 Billion $**
- **-0.10 Billion $**

**U.S. FDI Position in Estonia, 2017**

- **0.0 bn**

**Note:** Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

**Most recent year of available data.**

### U.S. Goods Exports to Estonia, 2017

- **$274 m**
- **0.9%**
- **4.8%**
  - The U.S. supplied 0.9% of Estonia’s total imports...
  - ...but the U.S. share increases to 4.8% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Estonia ($ millions)

- **Computers & Electronic Prod.**
- **Machinery Manufactures**
- **Crop Production**
- **Transportation Equipment**
- **Misc. Manufactures**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2009</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>16.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop Production</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>35.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>34.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### U.S. Goods Imports from Estonia, 2017

- **$604 m**
- **2.9%**
- **10.1%**
  - The U.S. received 2.9% of the total goods Estonia exported to the world...
  - ...but the U.S. share increases to 10.1% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Estonia ($ millions)

- **Computers & Electronic Prod.**
- **Elec. Equip., Appliances & Parts**
- **Machinery Manufactures**
- **Petroleum & Coal Products**
- **Misc. Manufactures**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2009</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>306.9</td>
<td>252.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>49.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>36.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sources:

Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Finland and the United States

United States in Finland

20,808

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Finland in the United States

23,868

The direct investment balance favors the United States, with Finnish investment in the U.S. totaling $6.5 billion in 2017 versus just $3.3 billion of U.S. investment in Finland. However, the affiliate employment balance favors Finland by roughly 3,000 jobs. Finnish direct investment in the U.S. is heavily concentrated in the wholesale trade industry, representing 42% of total FDI, and the manufacturing sector, 36% of the total.

U.S. Goods Exports to Finland, 2017

$1.5 bn

1.9%...but the U.S. share increases to 6.8% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Finland ($ millions)

- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 176.5
- Chemical Manufactures: 176.5
- Transportation Equipment: 140.5
- Machinery Manufactures: 106.0
- Paper Products: 93.0

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. California 172.2
2. Texas 158.6
3. Georgia 143.7
4. New York 76.3
5. Michigan 74.2

U.S. Goods Imports from Finland, 2017

$5.9 bn

7.0%...but the U.S. share increases to 17.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Finland ($ millions)

- Transportation Equipment: 1,228.0
- Chemical Manufactures: 1,049.8
- Machinery Manufactures: 763.7
- Paper Products: 523.5
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 420.1

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. Pennsylvania 899.2
2. Maryland 844.9
3. Georgia 523.5
4. California 449.8
5. Florida 420.1

The U.S. supplied 1.9% of Finland’s total imports...

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

$3.3 bn

$6.5 bn

Top Five U.S. FDI Flows Sources to Fin (Billions)

1. Netherlands 1,428.1
2. Ireland 1,270.3
3. United Kingdom 1,095.7
4. Switzerland 930.7
5. Sweden 566.5

Top State Trade Partners Exports to Goods ($ millions)

1. California 899.2
2. Texas 523.5
3. New York 449.8
4. Florida 420.1
5. Michigan 420.1

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
France and the United States

United States in France

France in the United States

491,028

743,070

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$85.6 bn

$275.5 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

The direct investment balance favors the U.S., with U.S. investment in France ($85.6 billion) just 31% of total French investment in the U.S. in 2017 ($275.5 billion). The U.S. is a significant market for French firms, with U.S. affiliates of French firms recording an estimated $309 billion in sales during 2017. The manufacturing sector makes up almost half, or $135 billion, of French FDI in the U.S. In terms of jobs, U.S. and French affiliates combined employed over 1.2 million workers, with the employment balance favoring the U.S. by about 250,000 jobs, according to 2017 estimates. The Paris region was ranked by fDi markets as the top region in Europe for attracting foreign direct investment.

$33.6 bn

$48.9 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to France, 2017

U.S. Goods Imports from France, 2017

5.2% The U.S. supplied 5.2% of France’s total imports...

17.4% ...but the U.S. share increases to 17.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to France (\$ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>12,543.2</td>
<td>10,006.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>8,005.8</td>
<td>6,820.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>3,778.3</td>
<td>3,646.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>1,072.6</td>
<td>1,057.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>73.3</td>
<td>67.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from France (\$ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>12,659.6</td>
<td>9,044.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>7,960.0</td>
<td>5,941.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverages &amp; Tobacco Products</td>
<td>4,365.5</td>
<td>3,605.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned Goods</td>
<td>1,690.5</td>
<td>1,251.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>1,514</td>
<td>1,179.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>2,399.0</td>
<td>1,983.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods (\$ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>3,707.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>3,179.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>2,937.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecticut</td>
<td>2,114.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>2,042.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods (\$ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>6,881.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>3,999.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>3,695.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>3,517.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>3,164.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Germany and the United States

**United States in Germany**

$715,326

**Germany in the United States**

$706,044

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017**

The investment balance favors the U.S., with U.S. investment in Germany, totaling $136.1 billion in 2017, less than half the size of Germany’s $310.2 billion investment in the U.S. The value added by U.S. affiliates operating in Germany ($84.3 billion) was only slightly less than that of German affiliates in the United States ($109.0 billion), according to 2017 estimates. The employment picture is also relatively balanced, with affiliates of both countries employing a combined workforce of over 1.4 million employees, according to 2017 estimates.

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>6,003.3</td>
<td>3,998.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>3,646.7</td>
<td>3,459.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>3,493.1</td>
<td>2,948.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>12,402.9</td>
<td>11,501.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>7,003.0</td>
<td>6,872.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>6,694.6</td>
<td>6,349.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
### Greece and the United States

#### United States in Greece

- Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates: 16,014

#### Greece in the United States

- Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates: 2,754

### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

Greece’s economic woes were reflected in its foreign direct investment links to the U.S., but investment ties are on the rebound. In 2017, America’s foreign direct investment position in Greece was $1.2 billion, a slight increase from the prior year. Greece’s FDI position in the U.S. has also improved since the recession to $682 million in 2016, the latest year of available data. Estimated U.S. affiliate sales in Greece of just $5.5 billion in 2017 ranked among the lowest in the EU.

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Greece, 2017

- Transportation Equipment: $230.4 million
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: $173.5 million
- Chemical Manufactures: $87.3 million
- Petroleum & Coal Products: $54.0 million
- Waste & Scrap: $4.4 million

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Greece, 2017

- Transportation Equipment: $230.4 million
- Apparel: $173.5 million
- Chemical Manufactures: $87.3 million
- Petroleum & Coal Products: $54.0 million
- Waste & Scrap: $4.4 million

### Top State Trade Partners of Greece, 2017

1. Pennsylvania: $191.8 million
2. California: $129.8 million
3. Maryland: $88.0 million
4. Texas: $68.8 million
5. New Jersey: $60.4 million

### Trade in Goods

#### Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods, 2000

1. Pennsylvania: $191.8 million
2. California: $129.8 million
3. Maryland: $88.0 million
4. Texas: $68.8 million
5. New Jersey: $60.4 million

#### Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods, 2000

1. Texas: $153.8 million
2. New York: $143.3 million
3. New Jersey: $142.4 million
4. California: $124.0 million
5. North Carolina: $111.8 million

### Sources

- Bureau of Economic Analysis
- U.S. Commerce Department
- International Monetary Fund
- Office of Trade and Economic Analysis
Hungary and the United States

**United States in Hungary**

- Jobs: 68,748

**Hungary in the United States**

- Jobs: 102

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017**

America’s investment base in Hungary amounted to $7.1 billion on a historic-cost basis in 2017, down from its peak position of $7.6 billion in 2015. Affiliate employment in Hungary ranked fourth among EU13 countries. Value added by U.S.-owned affiliates totaled $3.9 billion in 2017, according to estimates. Meanwhile, Hungarian investment in the U.S. was $12.9 billion in 2017, far below its peak of $70.7 billion in 2009.

**Trade in Goods**

- U.S. Goods Exports to Hungary, 2017: $1.9 bn (1.7% of Hungary’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 7.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.)
- U.S. Goods Imports from Hungary, 2017: $5.1 bn (2.3% of the total goods Hungary exported to the world... but the U.S. share increases to 12.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.)

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Hungary ($ millions)**

- Machinery & Equipment: 373.8
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 143.8
- Transportation Equipment: 136.0
- Elec. Equip., Appliance & Parts: 103.0
- Chemical Manufactures: 89.6

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**

1. California: 271.7
2. Texas: 186.8
3. Ohio: 164.6
4. Georgia: 134.4
5. Indiana: 131.4

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Hungary ($ millions)**

- Transportation Equipment: 1,640.7
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 1,192.8
- Machinery Manufactures: 1,132.5
- Elec. Equip., Appliance & Parts: 279.6
- Chemical Manufactures: 236.6

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**

1. California: 555.1
2. South Carolina: 516.8
3. Texas: 445.9
4. Georgia: 440.2
5. Michigan: 337.1

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Ireland and the United States

**United States in Ireland**

- **Jobs**: 123,420

**Ireland in the United States**

- **Jobs**: 268,566

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017**

- **Ireland FDI Position in the U.S.**: $446.4 billion
- **U.S. FDI Position in Ireland**: $147.8 billion

The investment balance favors Ireland, with U.S. investment in Ireland totaling some $446.4 billion in 2017 versus $147.8 billion of Ireland’s investment in the U.S. Value added by U.S. affiliates in Ireland totaled an estimated $94.0 billion in 2017, more than double the gross product of affiliates of Irish firms operating in the U.S. However, affiliate employment favored the United States, with Ireland’s affiliates employing over 100,000 more Americans than affiliates of U.S. firms employed in Ireland, according to estimates.

**Trade in Goods**

- **U.S. Goods Exports to Ireland, 2017**: $10.7 billion
- **U.S. Goods Imports from Ireland, 2017**: $48.8 billion

The U.S. supplied 19.6% of Ireland’s total imports...

- **Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Ireland ($ millions)**
  - Chemical Manufactures: 4,764.9
  - Transportation Equipment: 2,272.5
  - Computers & Electronic Prod.: 2,043.9
  - Misc. Manufactures: 693.6
  - Machinery Manufactures: 689.5

- **Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**
  - 1. Washington: 1,190.7
  - 2. California: 1,050.0
  - 3. North Carolina: 1,008.0
  - 4. Indiana: 970.7
  - 5. Massachusetts: 913.8

The U.S. received 27.1% of the total goods Ireland exported to the world...

- **Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Ireland ($ millions)**
  - Chemical Manufactures: 3,404.2
  - Manufactures: 1,121.1
  - Computers & Electronic Prod.: 1,121.1
  - Returned Goods: 837.1
  - Beverages & Tobacco Products: 689.5

- **Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**
  - 1. Indiana: 8,208.0
  - 2. Tennessee: 6,925.2
  - 3. Ohio: 3,365.4
  - 4. Wisconsin: 3,404.7
  - 5. Texas: 2,909.2

**Trade in Services**

- **U.S. Services Exports to Ireland, 2017**: $49.8 billion
- **U.S. Services Imports from Ireland, 2017**: $20.1 billion

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Italy and the United States

United States in Italy

$30.7 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

While America’s FDI position in Italy has stalled since the start of the century, Italian investment in the U.S. has been climbing steadily, up almost 350% since 2000. However, Italy benefited more with regards to affiliate sales, assets, value added and employment. For example, value added by U.S. affiliates in Italy was three times the amount that affiliates of Italian companies contributed in the U.S. Also, affiliates of U.S.-owned companies supported about 150,000 more jobs in Italy than affiliates of Italian multinationals provided in the U.S., according to 2017 estimates.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Italy ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>4,776.3</td>
<td>2,093.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>2,348.1</td>
<td>1,050.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>533.3</td>
<td>1,597.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>1,606.5</td>
<td>1,410.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous &amp; Related Goods</td>
<td>104.8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. Texas         $2,076.7  
2. California    $1,647.5  
3. Indiana       $1,357.1  
4. Michigan      $1,155.3  
5. New York      $858.4    

Italy in the United States

$29.3 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

The U.S. supplied 3.7% of Italy’s total imports... but the U.S. share increases to 9.4% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Italy ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>2,076.7</td>
<td>1,647.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>1,357.1</td>
<td>1,155.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>1,155.3</td>
<td>858.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>858.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous &amp; Related Goods</td>
<td>104.8</td>
<td>533.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. New Jersey    $6,566.9  
2. New York      $5,939.3  
3. California    $4,290.7  
4. Michigan      $3,610.5  
5. Texas         $3,564.8  

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Latvia and the United States

United States in Latvia

Jobs

1,326

< 50

Note: Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Investment

$71 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

The small country of roughly 2 million people has yet to attract significant foreign direct investment from the United States. However, investment linkages are expected to gradually expand over the next decade. U.S. affiliates supported 1,326 jobs according to 2017 estimates. Although U.S. affiliate employment in Latvia is the lowest in the EU, jobs supported by American firms have increased nearly 90% since 2013. Not surprisingly, Latvia’s inward FDI stock from the U.S. exceeds its outward investment in the U.S.

$0 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

United States in Latvia

Trade in Goods

$382 m

1.2% The U.S. supplied 1.2% of Latvia’s total imports...

5.5% but the U.S. share increases to 5.5% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Latvia ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>99.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>22.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverages &amp; Tobacco Products</td>
<td>43.3</td>
<td>36.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>38.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>25.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1 Connecticut 613
2 New York 58.5
3 California 40.1
4 Tennessee 33.8
5 Alabama 25.4

Trade in Services

$196 m

United States Exports to Latvia, 2017

$85 m

United States Imports from Latvia, 2017

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

Lithuania and the United States

United States in Lithuania

Jobs

2,244

Lithuania in the United States

0

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Foreign direct investment position: historic-cost basis, 2000-2017. Note: Due to lack of available data for U.S.-Lithuania FDI trend, global outward and inward FDI stock were used.

Lithuania has yet to attract significant levels of U.S. foreign direct investment. U.S. affiliates employed an estimated 2,244 workers in Lithuania in 2017, adding only about 400 more workers since the end of the financial crisis. On a global basis, Lithuania’s inward stock of foreign direct investment totaled $17.6 billion, versus its outward investment stock of just $3.4 billion.

U.S. Goods Exports to Lithuania, 2017

$0.6 bn

1.3% The U.S. supplied 1.3% of Lithuania’s total imports...

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Lithuania ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Used</td>
<td>181.5</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise</td>
<td>80.1</td>
<td>57.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>45.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>91.7</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top State Trade Partners</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>102.4</td>
<td>47.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>45.7</td>
<td>43.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>42.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis; United Nations.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

**Luxembourg and the United States**

**United States in Luxembourg**

- **Jobs**: 22,950
- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**: $676.4 bn
- **Trade in Goods**:
  - Exports to Luxembourg: $1.1 bn (5.6% of Luxembourg's total imports)
  - Imports from Luxembourg: $0.5 bn (2.7% of U.S. total goods imports)

**Luxembourg in the United States**

- **Jobs**: 6,528
- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)**: $410.7 bn
- **Trade in Goods**:
  - Exports to Luxembourg: $6.7 bn
  - Imports from Luxembourg: $1.9 bn

Investment between the U.S. and Luxembourg is skewed in favor of Luxembourg. Estimated U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Luxembourg were about 16 times greater than sales of Luxembourg affiliates in the U.S. Although direct investment in the U.S. by Luxembourg-based companies has been trending upward, total affiliate employment has been fallen from a peak of 38,300 in 2010 to an estimated 6,528 in 2017. This is in contrast to the 39% rise in U.S. affiliate employment in Luxembourg since 2010, and explains the large shift in the employment balance from the start of the decade.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; United Nations; U.S. Commerce Department; U.S. Census Bureau; International Monetary Fund.
Malta and the United States

United States in Malta

Malta FDI Position in the U.S.

Billion $

Malta FDI Position in the U.S.

Billion $

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

Despite the country's tiny population (just 433,000 people), Malta has attracted a relatively large amount of foreign direct investment from the U.S. The position of the U.S. in Malta amounted to $601 million in 2017. In addition, American investment supported jobs for roughly 1,530 workers, according to estimates. Meanwhile, Malta's direct investment position in the U.S. totaled $1.6 billion as of 2017, which is markedly higher from its near-zero levels of investment prior to 2010.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Malta ($ millions)

- Petroleum & Coal Products
- Primary Metal Manufactures
- Transportation Equipment
- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Machinery Manufactures

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Malta ($ millions)

- Computers & Electronic Prod.
- Elec. Equip.
- Appliances & Parts
- Chemical Manufactures
- Misc. Manufactures

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. 78.0 Louisiana
2. 73.6 Texas
3. 48.4 Arizona
4. 35.5 New Jersey
5. 13.0 California

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. 72.3 California
2. 13.3 Florida
3. 9.1 Illinois
4. 7.9 Texas
5. 7.6 Michigan

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Netherlands and the United States

**United States in Netherlands**

255,816

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Netherlands in the United States**

484,704


**$936.7 bn**

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

Investment between the U.S. and the Netherlands is skewed toward the latter, with America’s investment stake in the Netherlands more than double the amount of Dutch investment in the U.S. Still, the U.S. is a prime foreign destination for Dutch firms, which recorded an estimated $358.7 billion in affiliate sales in the U.S. during 2017. The employment balance clearly favors the U.S. with the gap as wide as 228,000 jobs, according to estimates. Amsterdam was ranked by fDi Markets in 2018 as the 3rd most attractive city in Europe for foreign direct investment.

**$367.1 bn**

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

**$41.5 bn**

U.S. Goods Exports to Netherlands, 2017

6.9% The U.S. supplied 6.9% of Netherlands’s total imports...

12.7% ...but the U.S. share increases to 12.7% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**$17.8 bn**

U.S. Goods Imports from Netherlands, 2017

3.6% The U.S. received 3.6% of the total goods Netherlands exported to the world...

14.3% ...but the U.S. share increases to 14.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Netherlands ($ millions)**

| Chemical Manufactures | 8,853.9 |
| Computers & Electronic Prod. | 7,344.4 |
| Misc. Manufactures | 4,503.3 |
| Transportation Equipment | 2,992.0 |
| Petroleum & Coal Products | 2,898.6 |

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Netherlands ($ millions)**

| Chemical Manufactures | 4,191.6 |
| Machinery Manufactures | 3,364.0 |
| Returned Goods | 1,545.0 |
| Petroleum & Coal Products | 1,302.0 |
| Transportation Equipment | 935.0 |

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**

1. Texas 7,026.2
2. California 5,783.3
3. Louisiana 2,506.9
4. Illinois 1,711.2
5. Washington 1,630.9

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**

1. Texas 1,819.5
2. New Jersey 1,709.6
3. California 1,527.1
4. New York 1,300.9
5. Illinois 845.3

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Norway and the United States

**United States in Norway**

42,840

**Norway in the United States**

7,038

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017**

The investment balance favors Norway, with U.S. direct investment totaling $29.2 billion in 2017, but the gap in investment is narrowing. America’s investment position in Norway is now only 12% more than Norwegian direct investment in the U.S. Still, the employment balance is heavily skewed in favor of Norway, with U.S. foreign affiliates employing almost 43,000 Norwegian workers, according to 2017 estimates, a significant figure compared to the 7,038 workers on the payrolls of Norwegian companies in the U.S.

**U.S. Goods Exports to Norway, 2017**

$5.5 bn

7.0%

The U.S. supplied 7.0% of Norway’s total imports...

**U.S. Goods Imports from Norway, 2017**

$5.1 bn

18.2%

...but the U.S. share increases to 18.2% when trade with the EU is excluded from the total.

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Norway ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>1,475.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>156.1</td>
<td>152.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>277.0</td>
<td>276.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>332.0</td>
<td>278.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>332.7</td>
<td>294.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical</td>
<td>137.8</td>
<td>137.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>164.4</td>
<td>205.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Classifications</td>
<td>208.8</td>
<td>240.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provisions</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Norway ($ millions)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oil &amp; Gas Extraction</td>
<td>444.4</td>
<td>543.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petroleum &amp; Coal Products</td>
<td>439.9</td>
<td>543.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>413.4</td>
<td>445.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fishing, Hunting, &amp; Trapping</td>
<td>379.7</td>
<td>376.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>137.8</td>
<td>164.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**

1. **2,154.2** Washington
2. **792.2** California
3. **616.2** Texas
4. **355.4** South Carolina
5. **219.5** Pennsylvania

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**

1. **659.6** Pennsylvania
2. **568.9** Texas
3. **546.2** Louisiana
4. **484.4** New Jersey
5. **371.2** California

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Poland and the United States

United States in Poland

Poland in the United States

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

As one of the largest markets in central Europe, Poland has attracted significant sums of market-seeking U.S. foreign direct investment. At an estimated $63.7 billion, the U.S. asset base in Poland is significantly larger than America’s asset base in some developed nations (Finland, Portugal, Greece, Austria). The estimated U.S. affiliate workforce of roughly 200,000 workers ranks number one among EU13 countries by a wide margin. U.S. companies added an estimated 3,800 Polish workers to their payrolls in 2017. Polish affiliates in the U.S. have yet to make significant investments in the country.


Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

*Latest year of available data.


Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

*Latest year of available data.

Trade in Goods

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Poland, 2017

Transportation Equipment $64.89
Computers & Electronic Prod. $62.93
Machinery $50.58
Chemical Manufactures $17.36
Elect. Equip., Appliances & Parts $17.95

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Poland, 2017

Transportation Equipment $169.12
Computers & Electronic Prod. $133.11
Machinery Manufactures $123.57
Food & Kindred Products $102.09
Elect. Equip., Appliances & Parts $95.62

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods, 2017

1. Washington $466.9
2. Texas $324.3
3. New York $295.9
4. Illinois $285.2
5. California $275.0

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods, 2017

1. New Jersey $692.8
2. Texas $648.4
3. New Hampshire $499.3
4. Illinois $455.8
5. California $401.5

U.S. Services Exports to Poland, 2017

$3.1 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Poland, 2017

$2.3 bn

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
### Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

The investment balance is favored towards Portugal. U.S. direct investment in Portugal totaled $2.1 billion in 2017, which is largely concentrated in manufacturing, wholesale trade, and financial services. U.S. affiliates employed an estimated 31,212 Portuguese workers in 2017 compared to Portugal’s affiliate employment of just 714 Americans. Portugal’s direct investment in the U.S. has increased more than eight-fold since 2009, albeit from a small base, and is at a record high of $1.1 billion.

### United States in Portugal

- **Jobs:** 31,212
- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI):** $2.1 bn

### Portugal in the United States

- **Jobs:** 714
- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI):** $1.1 bn

### Trade in Goods

- **U.S. Goods Exports to Portugal, 2017:** $1.2 bn
- **U.S. Goods Imports from Portugal, 2017:** $3.5 bn

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Portugal ($ millions)

- Transportation Equipment: $136.6
- Chemical Products: $64.4
- Apparel & Accessories: $45.3
- Machinery: $37.2
- Plastic & Rubber Products: $24.2

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Portugal ($ millions)

- Chemical Manufactures: $176.7
- Textile Mill Products: $157.0
- Apparel & Accessories: $130.6
- Wood Products: $87.6
- Electrical Equipment: $74.2

#### Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. New Jersey: 118.4
2. California: 90.5
3. New York: 77.0
4. Tennessee: 70.9
5. Texas: 65.0

#### Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. New Jersey: 686.8
2. California: 342.1
3. New York: 302.2
4. Tennessee: 252.6
5. Texas: 259.4

### Trade in Services

- **U.S. Services Exports to Portugal, 2017:** $1.2 bn
- **U.S. Services Imports from Portugal, 2017:** $2.1 bn

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
### Romania and the United States

#### United States in Romania

- **Jobs**
  - 74,256
  - Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

#### Romania FDI Position in the U.S.

- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017**
  - $3.6 bn

While America's asset base in Romania is small relative to other EU members, with assets totaling an estimated $16.9 billion in 2017, U.S. investment ties with Romania have deepened over the decade. U.S. affiliates added an estimated 1,500 Romanian workers to their payrolls in 2017, employing roughly 74,000 employees and placing Romania 3rd among the EU13 countries in terms of jobs supported.

#### U.S. Goods Exports to Romania, 2017

- **Trade in Goods**
  - $1.0 bn
  - The U.S. supplied 1.4% of Romania's total imports...

#### U.S. Services Exports to Romania, 2017

- **Trade in Services**
  - $0.9 bn

#### Romania in the United States

- **Jobs**
  - < 50

#### Romania FDI Position in the U.S.

- **Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2015**
  - $0.1 bn

While America's asset base in Romania is small relative to other EU members, with assets totaling an estimated $16.9 billion in 2017, U.S. investment ties with Romania have deepened over the decade. U.S. affiliates added an estimated 1,500 Romanian workers to their payrolls in 2017, employing roughly 74,000 employees and placing Romania 3rd among the EU13 countries in terms of jobs supported.

#### U.S. Goods Imports from Romania, 2017

- **Trade in Goods**
  - $2.2 bn
  - The U.S. received 1.8% of the total goods Romania exported to the world...

#### U.S. Services Imports from Romania, 2017

- **Trade in Services**
  - $1.1 bn

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**

- 1. New York 151.8
- 2. Washington 92.8
- 3. Texas 82.2
- 4. California 58.6
- 5. Louisiana 57.0

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**

- 1. Texas 377.3
- 2. Michigan 192.1
- 3. South Carolina 176.3
- 4. New York 129.8
- 5. California 107.7

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Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Appendix B - U.S. Commerce and Europe: A Country-by-Country Comparison

Slovakia and the United States

United States in Slovakia

44,064

Jobs

< 50

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$867 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

America’s asset base in Slovakia is small but expanding — total assets of U.S. affiliates reached $8.6 billion, according to estimates. In the heart of central Europe, the nation is well positioned to capture U.S. investment in areas such as distribution, transportation, wholesale trade and other service-like activities. U.S. foreign affiliates in Slovakia added almost 900 workers to their payrolls in 2017, employing an estimated 44,064 workers overall, the 5th largest among the EU13 countries. Meanwhile, Slovakia’s direct investment position in the U.S. was relatively small in 2017, or $14 million, and affiliate employment amounted to fewer than 50 workers.

$0.3 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Slovakia, 2017

0.6% The U.S. supplied 0.6% of Slovakia’s total imports…

3.0% …but the U.S. share increases to 3.0% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Slovakia ($ millions)

Table: Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Slovakia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Machinery &amp; Manufactures</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>77.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waste &amp; Scrap</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>36.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$3.0 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Slovakia, 2017

2.8% The U.S. received 2.8% of the total goods Slovakia exported to the world…

19.3% …but the U.S. share increases to 19.3% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Slovakia ($ millions)

Table: Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Slovakia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Machinery &amp; Manufactures</td>
<td>103.2</td>
<td>79.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining</td>
<td>127.3</td>
<td>66.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fabricated Metal Products</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td>31.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elec. Equip., Appliances &amp; Parts</td>
<td>103.2</td>
<td>50.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>486.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>423.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>468.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>301.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$0.4 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Slovakia, 2017

$0.1 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Slovakia, 2015*

*Latest year of available data

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Slovenia and the United States

**United States in Slovenia**

- **5,406 Jobs**
  - Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Slovenia in the United States**

- **< 50 Jobs**

**Global Inward FDI to Slovenia, 2017**

On a global basis, worldwide foreign direct investment in Slovenia totaled $16.0 billion in 2017, a record high. Meanwhile, Slovenia’s outward FDI position was less than half that figure, or $6.9 billion. U.S. direct investment in Slovenia supported over 5,000 jobs, while Slovenian investment had a relatively small impact on the employment situation in the U.S. Estimated U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Slovenia were $928 million, compared with less than $500,000 worth of foreign affiliate sales made by Slovenian firms in the U.S.

**Global Outward FDI from Slovenia, 2017**

On a global basis, worldwide foreign direct investment in Slovenia totaled $16.0 billion in 2017, a record high. Meanwhile, Slovenia’s outward FDI position was less than half that figure, or $6.9 billion. U.S. direct investment in Slovenia supported over 5,000 jobs, while Slovenian investment had a relatively small impact on the employment situation in the U.S. Estimated U.S. foreign affiliate sales in Slovenia were $928 million, compared with less than $500,000 worth of foreign affiliate sales made by Slovenian firms in the U.S.

**U.S. Goods Exports to Slovenia, 2017**

- **$372 m**
  - The U.S. supplied 1.3% of Slovenia’s total imports...

**U.S. Goods Imports from Slovenia, 2017**

- **$761 m**
  - The U.S. received 1.7% of the total goods Slovenia exported to the world...

**Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Slovenia ($ millions)**

- Primary Metal Manufactures
- Fabricated Metal Products
- Machinery Manufactures
- Chemical Manufactures
- Petroleum & Coal Products

**Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Slovenia ($ millions)**

- Chemical Manufactures
- Elec. Equip., Appliances & Parts
- Primary Metal Manufactures
- Machinery Manufactures
- Transportation & Equipment

**Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)**

- New Jersey: $85.9
- South Carolina: $51.5
- California: $42.6
- New Jersey: $37.8
- Georgia: $18.9

**Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)**

- New Jersey: $96.1
- Colorado: $61.4
- Georgia: $54.1
- New York: $41.8
- Illinois: $38.1

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis; United Nations.
Spain and the United States

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

Since 2011, the investment balance shifted in favor of the U.S., as Spain’s economy was squeezed by a severe recession and resulting austerity measures. Since then, U.S. direct investment in Spain has slightly recovered, amounting to $33.1 billion in 2017. Originally not a strategic priority to Spanish firms, the U.S. has seen foreign direct investment stock almost triple over the last ten years. Spanish investment in the U.S. has increased every year since 2002. U.S. affiliates based in Spain added roughly 3,500 workers to their payrolls in 2017, and employ about 2.2 times as many workers as Spanish affiliates employ in the U.S., according to estimates.

U.S. Goods Exports to Spain, 2017

The U.S. supplied 3.7% of Spain’s total imports...

U.S. Goods Imports from Spain, 2017

...but the U.S. share increases to 9.2% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Sweden and the United States

United States in Sweden

Sweden in the United States

73,134

216,138

Jobs

$34.6 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

The investment balance favors the U.S., with Swedish direct investment in the U.S. totaling $50.9 billion, while U.S. firms invested $34.6 billion in Sweden in 2017. The value added of Swedish affiliates in the U.S. also exceeded that of U.S. foreign affiliates. The employment balance is heavily skewed in favor of the United States, with Swedish estimated to have employed over 200,000 workers in the U.S. in 2017.

$50.9 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

U.S. Goods Exports to Sweden, 2017

$3.7 bn

2.5% The U.S. supplied 2.5% of Sweden’s total imports…

8.5% …but the U.S. share increases to 8.5% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Sweden ($ millions)

- Chemical 
- Machinery 
- Manufactures 
- Transportation 
- Equipment 
- Computers & 
- Electronic Prod. 
- Special 
- Classifications 
- Provisions

- 2017 - 2000

1 691.2 691.2
2 550.2 550.2
3 493.3 493.3
4 480.5 480.5
5 409.0 409.0

474.5 California
253.7 North Carolina
197.9 Texas
187.8 Ohio
168.1 Michigan

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.

U.S. Services Exports to Sweden, 2017

$5.6 bn

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Sweden ($ millions)

- Transportation
- Equipment
- Machinery
- Manufactures
- Chemical
- Manufacturing
- Computers &
- Electronic Prod.
- Primary Metal
- Manufactures

- 2017 - 2000

1 2,564.1 2,564.1
2 2,471.8 2,471.8
3 1,769.0 1,769.0
4 1,416.5 1,416.5
5 1,003.4 1,003.4

894.9 Maryland
855.2 New Jersey
793.1 California
753.4 Pennsylvania
731.0 New York

U.S. Services Imports from Sweden, 2017

$3.2 bn
Switzerland and the United States

**Jobs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Switzerland in the United States</th>
<th>United States in Switzerland</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>104,754</td>
<td>480,420</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

**Investment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland in the United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$250.0 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>United States in Switzerland</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$309.4 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The investment balance favors the U.S.—direct investment in Switzerland totaled $250.0 billion in 2017 versus $309.4 billion of Swiss investment in the U.S. Switzerland has one of the largest asset bases in the U.S. of any nation at $1.2 trillion (mainly from industries such as insurance and financial services). Estimates show the employment balance significantly favors the United States, and that both U.S. affiliates in Switzerland and Swiss affiliates in the U.S. each added thousands of additional workers to their payrolls in 2017.

**Trade in Goods**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. Goods Exports to Switzerland, 2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$21.7 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The U.S. supplied 7.9% of Switzerland’s total imports...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. Goods Imports from Switzerland, 2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$36.0 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The U.S. received 12.3% of the total goods Switzerland exported to the world...

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Switzerland ($ millions)

- Primary Metal Manufactures: 6,940.9
- Chemical Manufactures: 3,468.7
- Machinery Manufactures: 1,874.2
- Transportation Equipment: 1,838.7
- Used Merchandise: 1,867.7

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Switzerland ($ millions)

- Chemical Manufactures: 16,234.7
- Computers & Electronic Prod.: 14,673.9
- Returned Goods: 8,205.1
- Misc. Manufactures: 4,242.6
- Machinery Manufactures: 3,362.9

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

1. New York, $5,592.8
2. Nevada, $4,735.8
3. California, $1,988.2
4. Florida, $1,363.0
5. Massachusetts, $1,118.8

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

1. New York, $5,491.6
2. New Jersey, $5,440.7
3. Kentucky, $3,388.8
4. Pennsylvania, $3,145.6
5. California, $2,860.2

**Trade in Services**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. Services Exports to Switzerland, 2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$37.3 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. Services Imports from Switzerland, 2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$26.9 bn</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Turkey and the United States

United States in Turkey

52,020

Turkey in the United States

3,750

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$4.3 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

The investment balance favors Turkey — the U.S. had $4.3 billion of foreign direct investment in Turkey in 2017 versus Turkey’s $2.0 billion of investment in the U.S. According to 2017 estimates, affiliates of U.S. multinationals had assets of $21.9 billion in Turkey compared to Turkey’s affiliate asset base of only $4.3 billion. U.S. affiliate employment in Turkey declined slightly in 2015, but soon rebounded in 2016 and 2017.

$2.0 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

The investment balance favors Turkey — the U.S. had $4.3 billion of foreign direct investment in Turkey in 2017 versus Turkey’s $2.0 billion of investment in the U.S. According to 2017 estimates, affiliates of U.S. multinationals had assets of $21.9 billion in Turkey compared to Turkey’s affiliate asset base of only $4.3 billion. U.S. affiliate employment in Turkey declined slightly in 2015, but soon rebounded in 2016 and 2017.

$9.7 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to Turkey, 2017

5.1% The U.S. supplied 5.1% of Turkey’s total imports...

8.0% ...but the U.S. share increases to 8.0% when trade with the EU is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Turkey ($ millions)

Transportation Equipment
Crop Production
Waste & Scrap
Chemical Manufactures
Computers & Electronic Prod.

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

Rank State
1 1,491.4 Texas
2 851.8 California
3 834.0 Washington
4 778.5 New York
5 609.8 Louisiana

$9.4 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from Turkey, 2017

5.5% The U.S. received 5.5% of the total goods Turkey exported to the world...

10.4% ...but the U.S. share increases to 10.4% when trade with the EU is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Turkey ($ millions)

Transportation Equipment
Primary Metal Manufactures
Textile Mill Products
Non-Metallic Mineral Mfgs.
Apparel & Accessories

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

Rank State
1 1,918.4 California
2 1,371.9 Texas
3 1,256.4 New York
4 1,024.3 New Jersey
5 962.4 Georgia

$3.0 bn

U.S. Services Exports to Turkey, 2017

$1.8 bn

U.S. Services Imports from Turkey, 2017

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
United Kingdom and the United States

United States in United Kingdom

1,502,868

Jobs

United Kingdom in the United States

1,262,250

- Jobs directly supported by majority-owned affiliates. Estimates for 2017. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.

$747.6 bn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

In terms of the U.S.-U.K. investment balance, the U.S. had a larger net cross-border impact in 2017. U.S. foreign direct investment in the United Kingdom totaled a record $747.6 billion in 2017, and the U.K.’s foreign direct investment in the U.S. increased to $540.9 billion. Estimated sales of American and British affiliates totaled more than $12 trillion in 2017, with over 20,000 workers added to the payrolls of affiliate firms in each country. According to estimates for 2017, U.S. affiliates employed over 15 million workers in the U.K., while U.K. affiliates employed roughly 1.3 million Americans.

$56.3 bn

U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom, 2017

The U.S. supplied 9.5% of United Kingdom’s total imports...

$53.1 bn

U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom, 2017

The U.S. received 13.3% of the total goods United Kingdom exported to the world...

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to United Kingdom ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>12,728.2</td>
<td>8,188.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>5,644.7</td>
<td>4,327.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Metal Manufactures</td>
<td>5,806.5</td>
<td>4,154.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>4,034.0</td>
<td>10,943.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>7,681.1</td>
<td>4,713.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from United Kingdom ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Equipment</td>
<td>13,360.1</td>
<td>7,877.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Manufactures</td>
<td>6,321.3</td>
<td>5,489.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>5,217.9</td>
<td>4,862.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returned Goods</td>
<td>5,004.5</td>
<td>2,697.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>3,571.0</td>
<td>5,714.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>New York</td>
<td>6,759.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>5,662.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>5,030.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>3,186.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Utah</td>
<td>2,318.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>California</td>
<td>5,555.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>New York</td>
<td>4,864.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>4,076.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>3,963.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>3,881.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
The EU and the United States

United States in the EU

4,373,964

Jobs

The EU in the United States

4,085,406

In terms of the U.S.-EU investment balance, the U.S. had a larger net cross-border impact in 2017. U.S. foreign direct investment in the EU totaled a record $3.2 trillion in 2017, and the EU’s foreign direct investment in the U.S. rose to $2.4 trillion. According to estimates for 2017, U.S. affiliates employed almost 4.4 million workers in the EU while EU affiliates employed roughly 4.1 million Americans.


The EU FDI Position in the U.S.

The EU FDI Position in the U.S.

Trillion $

0 0.5 1 1.5 2 2.5 3 3.5 4

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

The EU FDI Position in the U.S.

The EU FDI Position in the U.S.

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

Trillion $

0 0.5 1 1.5 2 2.5 3 3.5 4

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

$3.2 tn

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

$2.4 tn

In terms of the U.S.-EU investment balance, the U.S. had a larger net cross-border impact in 2017. U.S. foreign direct investment in the EU totaled a record $3.2 trillion in 2017, and the EU’s foreign direct investment in the U.S. rose to $2.4 trillion. According to estimates for 2017, U.S. affiliates employed almost 4.4 million workers in the EU while EU affiliates employed roughly 4.1 million Americans.


Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.
Europe and the United States

Europe in the United States

$3.6 tn
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2017

In terms of the U.S.-Europe investment balance, the U.S. had a larger net cross-border impact in 2017. U.S. foreign direct investment in Europe totaled a record $3.6 trillion in 2017, and Europe’s foreign direct investment in the U.S. rose to $2.7 trillion. According to estimates for 2017, U.S. affiliates employed over 4.8 million workers in Europe while European affiliates employed almost 4.6 million Americans.

United States in Europe

$332.7 bn
U.S. Goods Exports to Europe, 2017

5.1% The U.S. supplied 5.1% of Europe’s total imports...

7.0% ...but the U.S. share increases to 17.7% when intra-Europe trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Exports to Europe ($ billions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>46.9</td>
<td>24.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>66.6</td>
<td>48.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>45.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computers &amp; Electronics Prod.</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc. Manufactures</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>26.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>17.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Exports of Goods ($ billions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Exports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>35.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>26.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Europe in the United States

$506.3 bn
U.S. Goods Imports from Europe, 2017

24.1% ...but the U.S. share increases to 24.1% when intra-Europe trade is excluded from the total.

Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Europe ($ billions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product Category</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals</td>
<td>119.1</td>
<td>88.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>38.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td>46.7</td>
<td>46.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machinery Manufactures</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>30.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computes &amp; Electronic Prod.</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>26.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top State Trade Partners Imports of Goods ($ billions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>43.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>40.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>40.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>36.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>28.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

“Europe” refers to all 28 members of the European Union plus Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Macao, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Norway, Russia, Serbia, San Marino, Switzerland, Turkey, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Vatican.

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.